

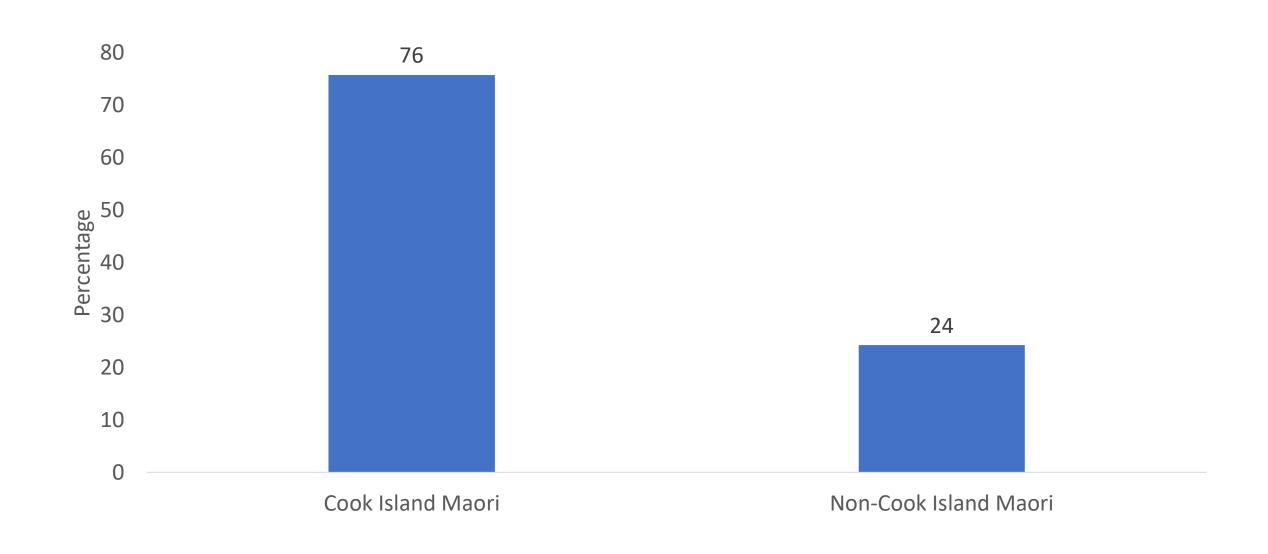
#### Introduction

- The Cook Islands Community Attitudes Towards Tourism Survey explores the relationships between community and tourism from a number of perspectives including: economic, cultural, environmental and in terms of general quality of life.
- COVID-19 related questions were inserted into this round of the survey to get a better understanding of the pandemic impact and community responses.
- Online data collection was run with the support of Cook Islands Tourism and Vodafone. The survey ran from 18 December 2020 to 31 January 2021. 1,038 responses were collected. Based on the total population aged over 15 (2016 census) of 13,138 the sample size is estimated to be approximately 8% (NB for ethical reasons the survey only targeted those aged 18 and over).
- The analysis focuses on the following data breakdowns: (1) Cook Island Maori and Non-Cook Island Maori; (2) Age group; (3) Island of residence (Rarotonga and Aitutaki); and (4) employment type\* (tourism sector and non-tourism sector)

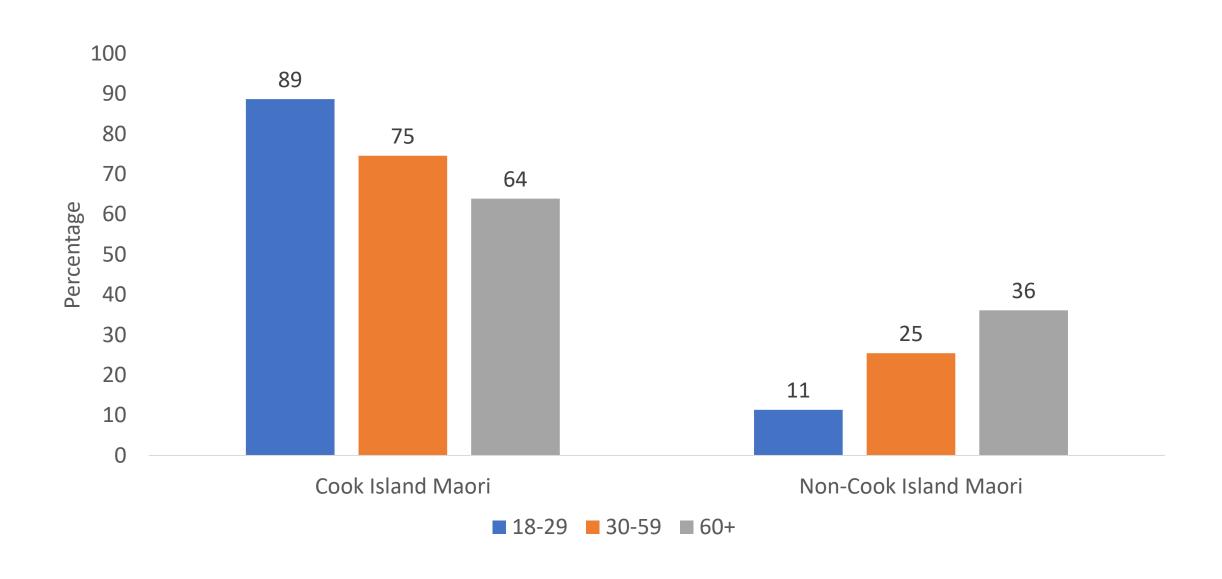
<sup>\*</sup>Note: tourism and non-tourism sector are defined based on question "Do you work in and/or own a business in the tourism sector?" (Ref. slide 26) Tourism sector 41% of respondents, non-tourism 59%.



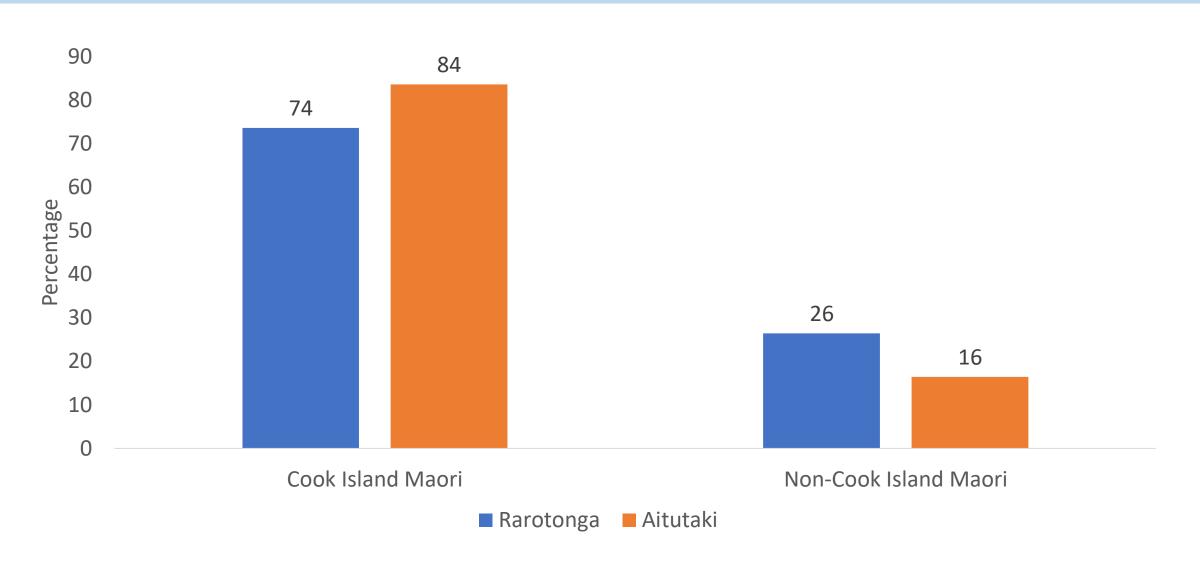
#### **Respondent Characteristics**



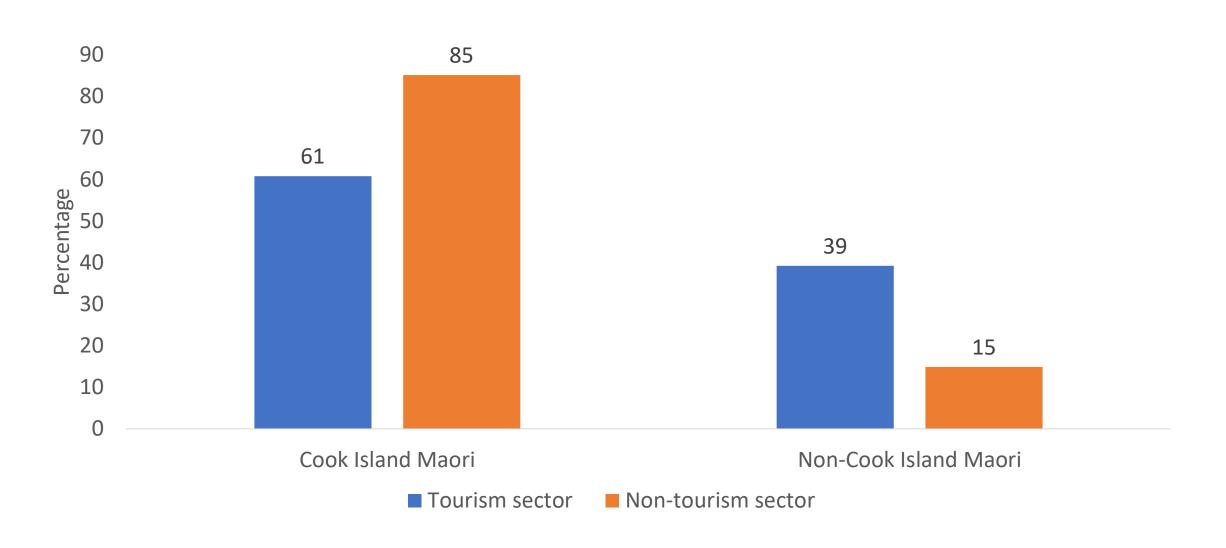
Age group



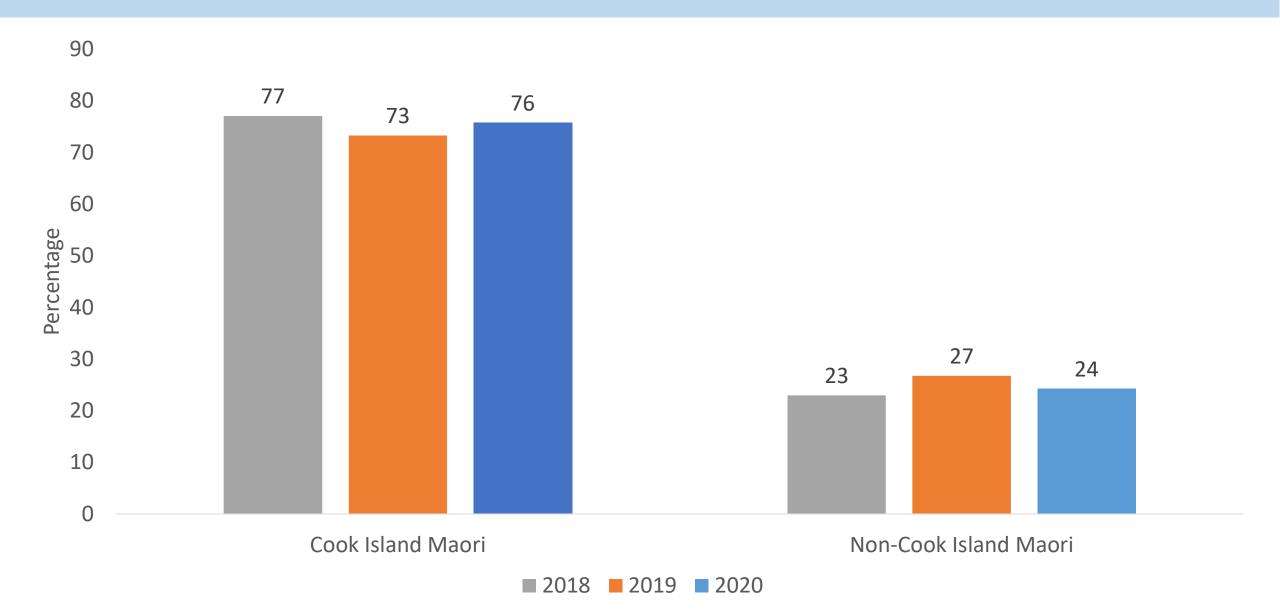
Rarotonga / Aitutaki



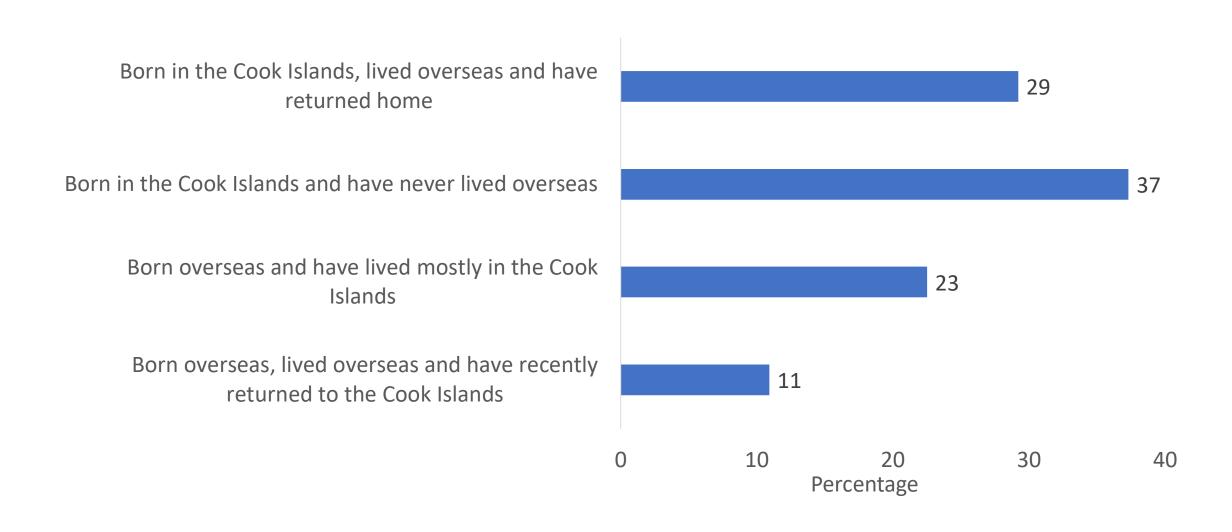
Tourism / Non-tourism



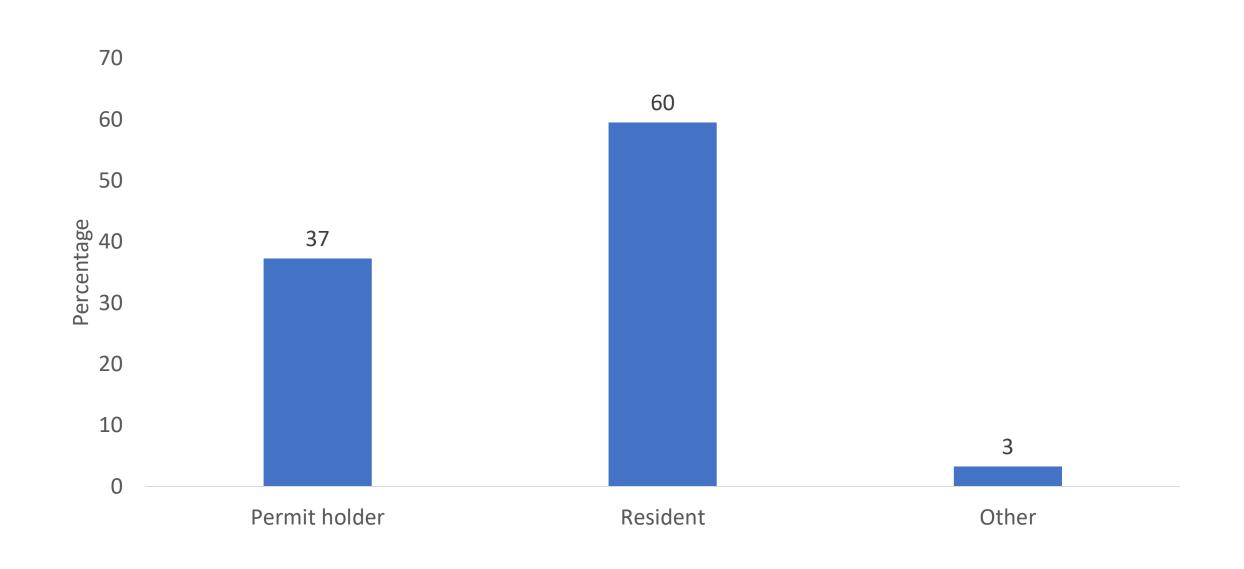
Time series



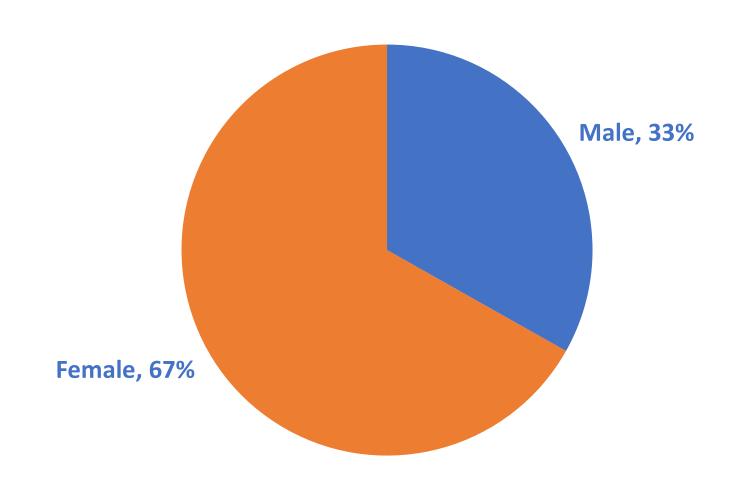
### Which of the following best describes you? Cook Island Maori



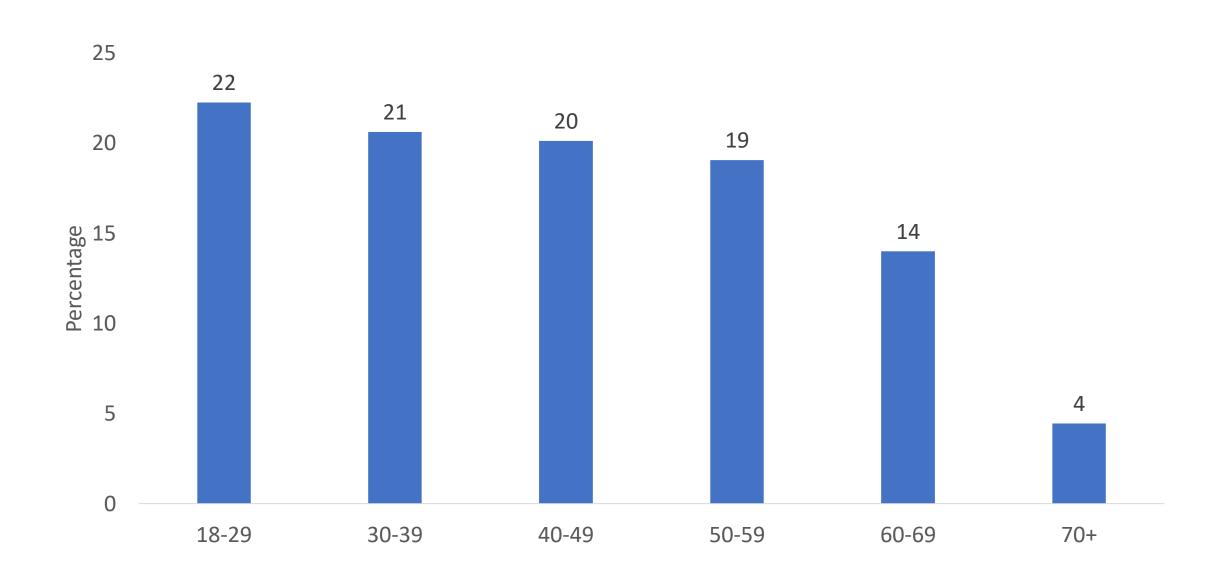
Non-Cook Island Maori



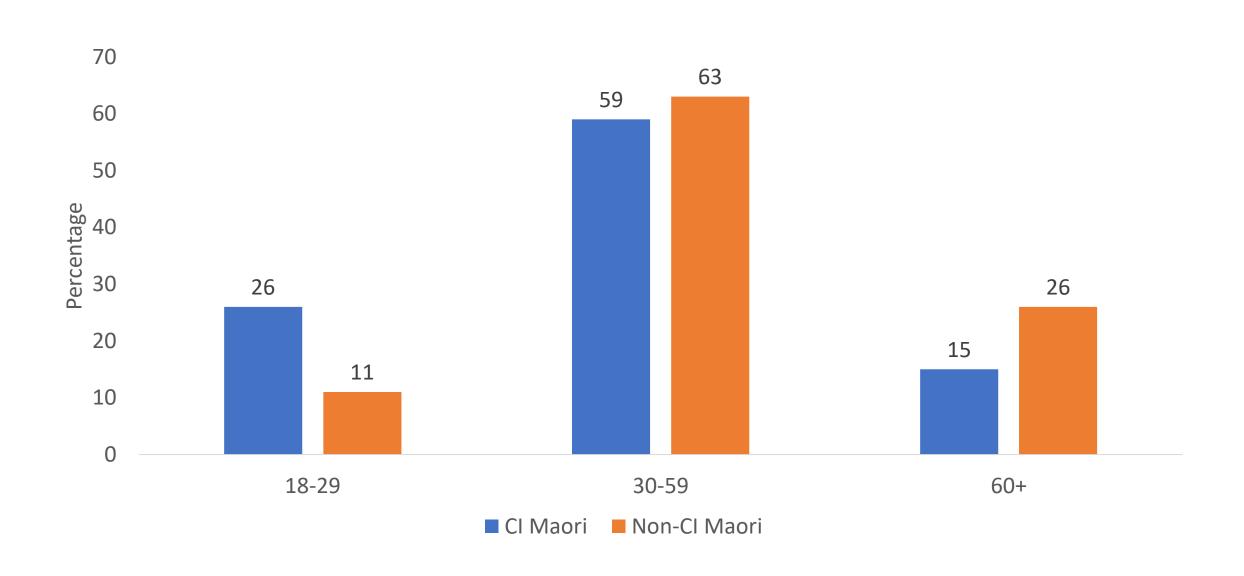
#### What is your gender



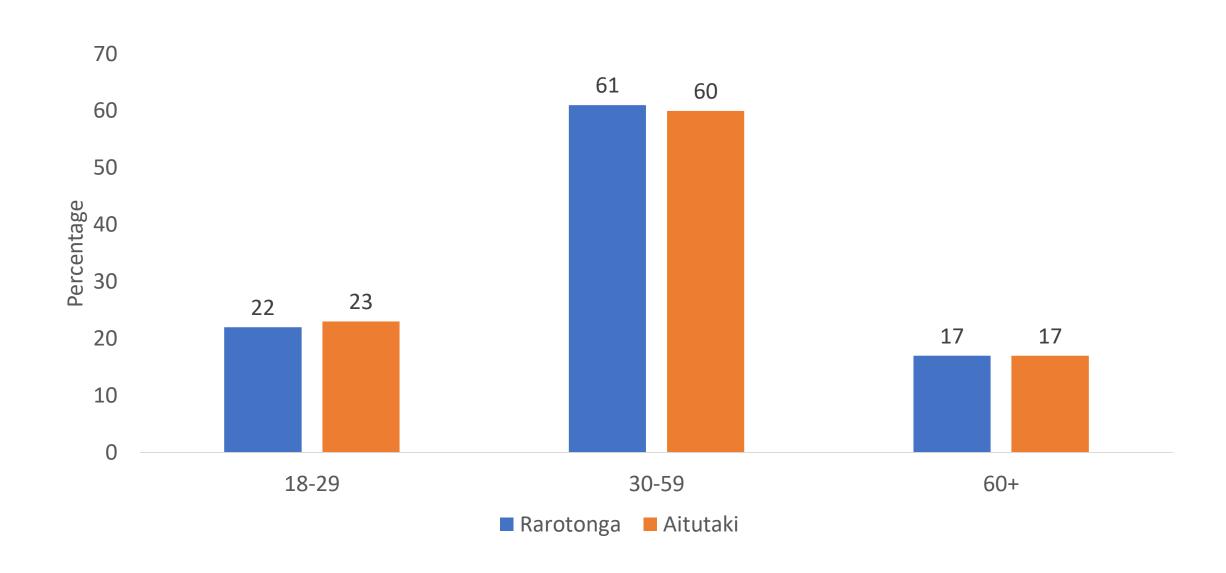
#### Which age group are you in?



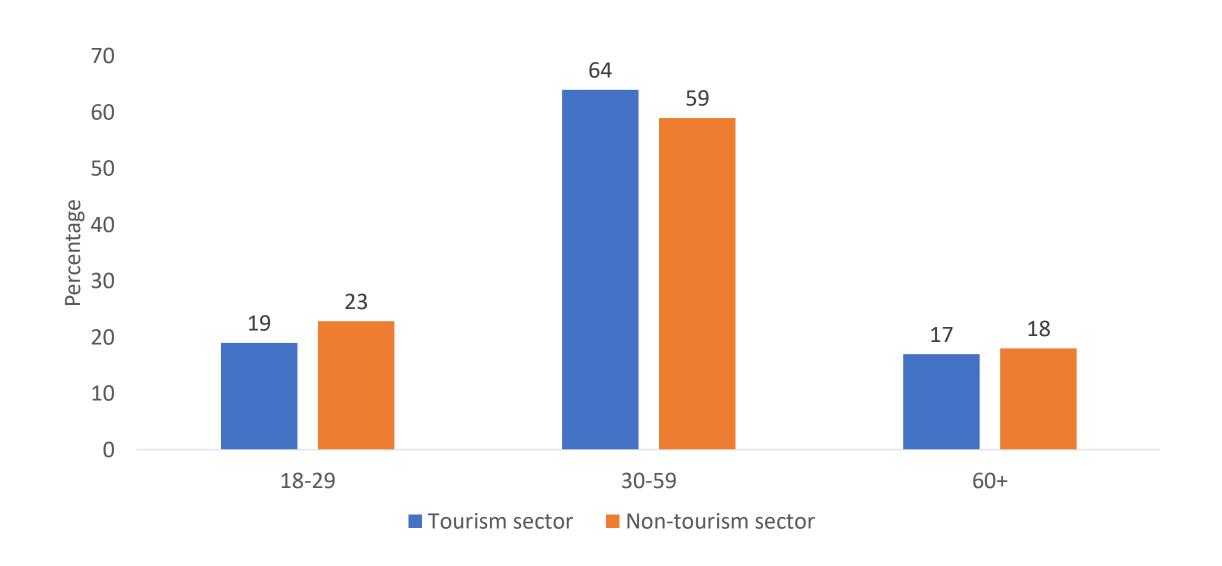
# Which age group are you in? Cl Maori / Non-Cl Maori



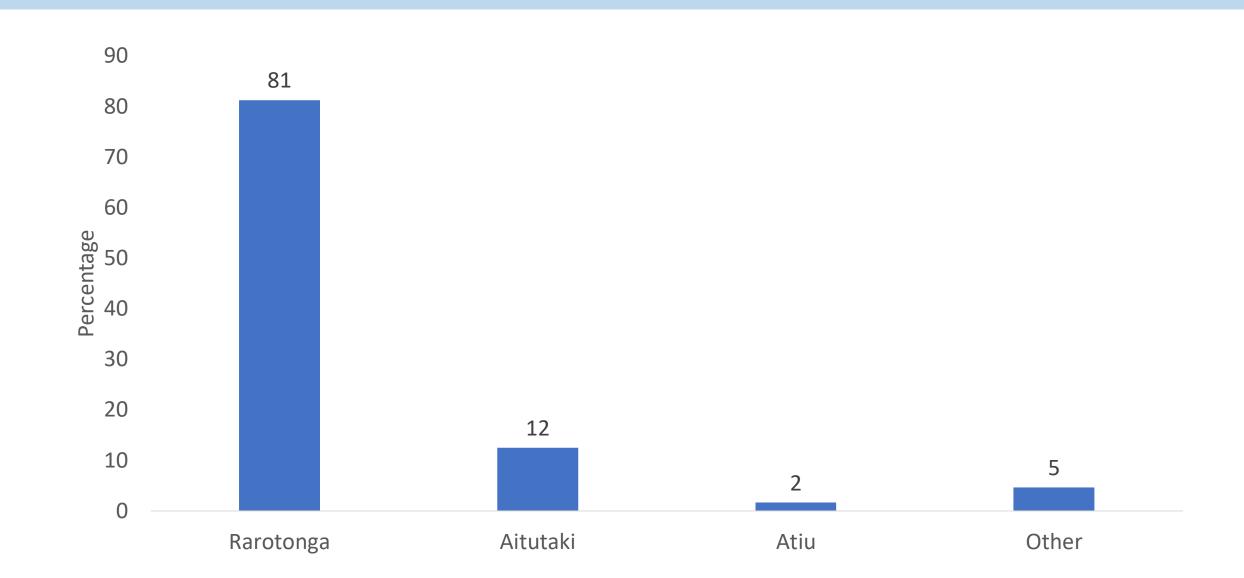
# Which age group are you in? Rarotonga / Aitutaki



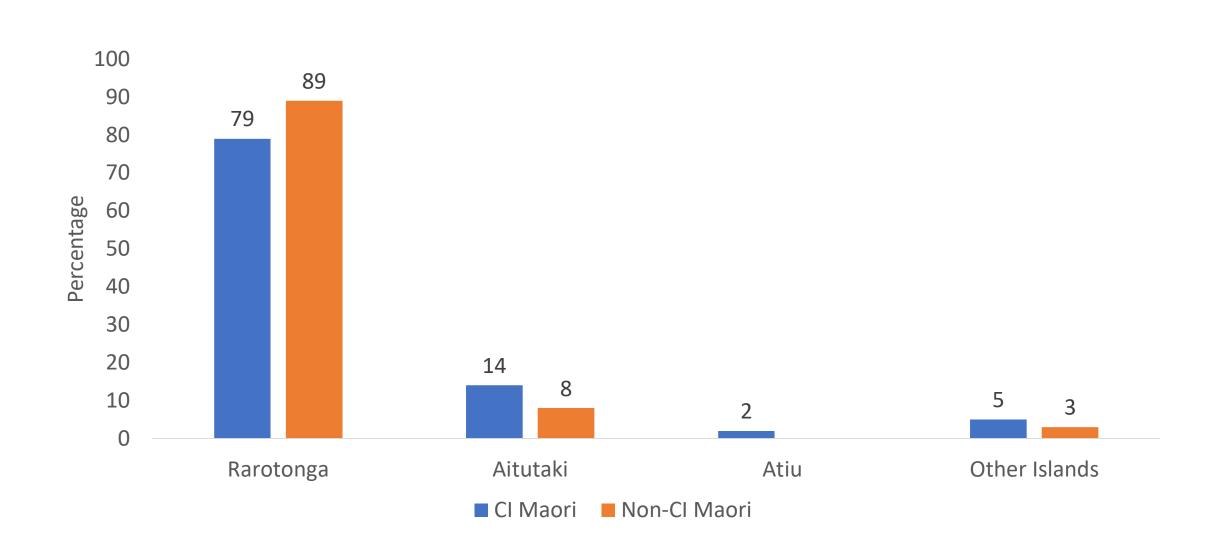
# Which age group are you in? Tourism / Non-tourism



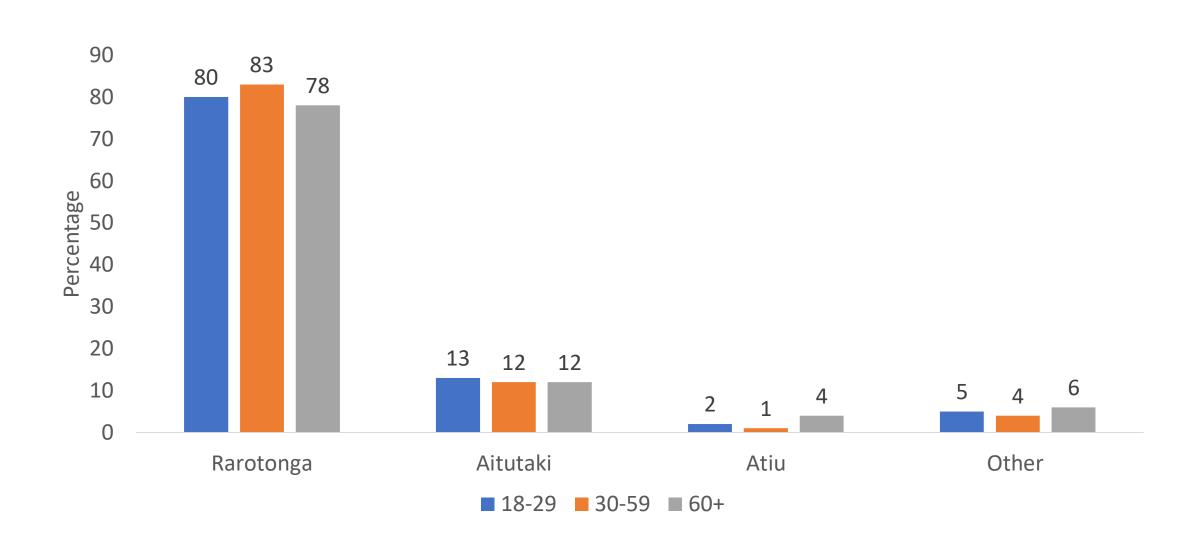
#### Where do you live in the Cook Islands?



## Where do you live in the Cook Islands? Cl Maori / Non-Cl Maori



# Where do you live in the Cook Islands? Age group



#### Where do you live in the Cook Islands?

Tourism / Non-tourism



Rarotonga (n=840)

Village	Frequency	Percentage (%)
Arorangi	175	21%
Тирара	132	16%
Nikao	114	14%
Titikaveka	93	11%
Ngatangiia	82	10%
Matavera	72	9%
Avatiu	34	4%
Avarua	16	2%
Takuvaine	16	2%
Vaimaanga	16	2%
Tutakimoa	11	1%
Puaikura	9	1%
Turangi	8	1%
Kauare	8	1%
Atupa	7	1%

Rarotonga (n=840)

Village	Frequency	Percentage (%)
Panama	7	1%
Ruatonga	6	1%
Tikioki	6	1%
Rutaki	5	1%
Akaoa	4	0%
Aroa	4	0%
Blackrock	2	0%
Takitumu	2	0%
Taputapueatea	2	0%
Betela	1	0%
Papaaroa	1	0%
Pue	1	0%
Ruwatonga	1	0%
Te Au O Tonga	1	0%
Vaka Puaikura	1	0%

Aitutaki (n=129)

Village	Frequency	Percentage (%)
Amuri	40	31%
Vaipae	27	21%
Arutanga	17	13%
Nikaupara	15	12%
Tautu	15	12%
Ureia	8	6%
Aratea	2	2%
Hahab	1	1%
Te Upoko Enua	1	1%

Atiu (n=17)

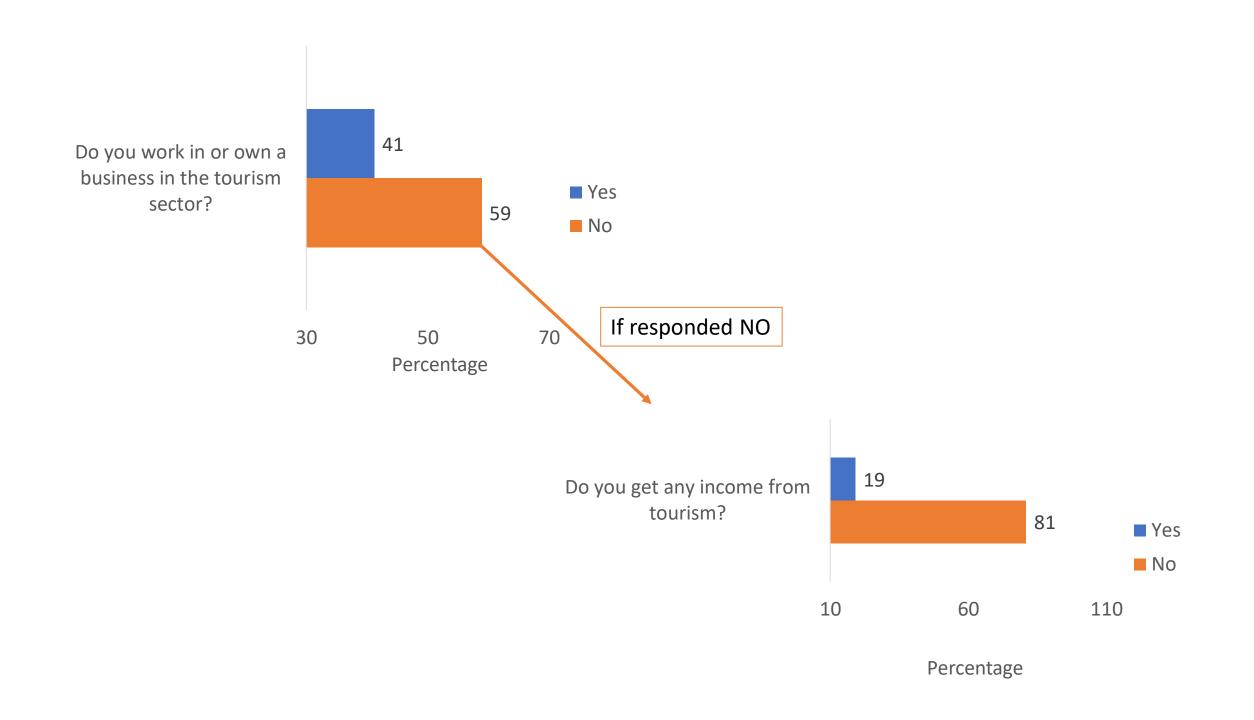
Village	Frequency	Percentage (%)
Mapumai	7	41%
Teenui	5	29%
Areora	3	18%
Ngatiarua (Mokoero)		
(Mokoero)	1	6%
Nikao	1	6%

### Other Islands (n=48)

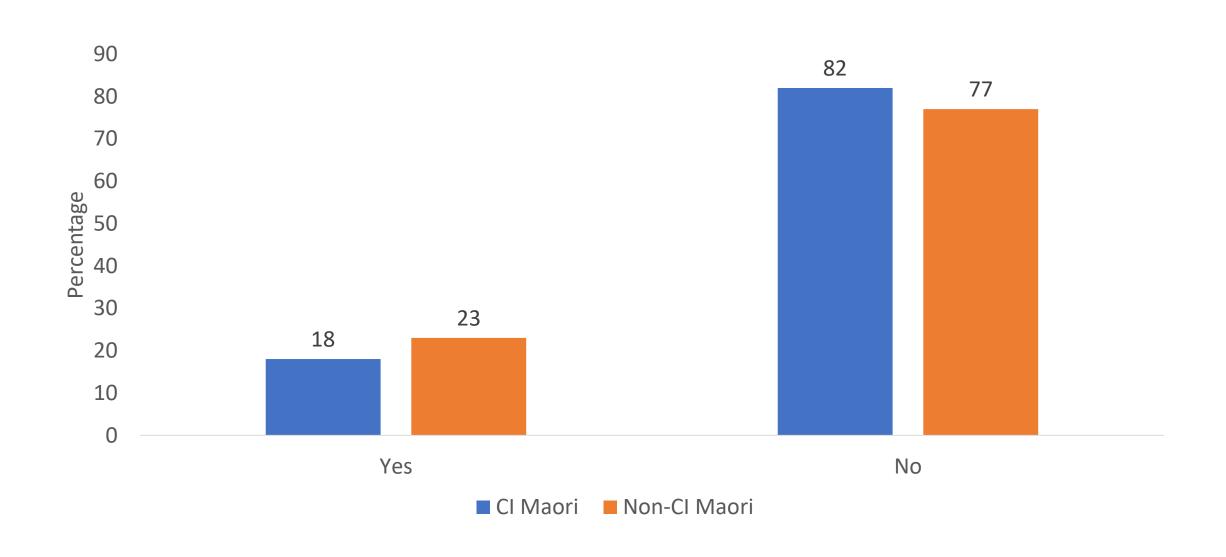
Village	Frequency	Percentage (%)
Oneroa	10	21%
Kimiangatau	7	15%
Oiretumu	5	10%
Atai	4	8%
Tamarua	4	8%
Omoka	3	6%
Ngatiarua	2	4%
Takaue	2	4%
Tauhunu	2	4%
Ivirua	1	2%
Taupo	1	2%
Teruapunga	1	2%
Tukao	1	2%
Vaima'aga	1	2%



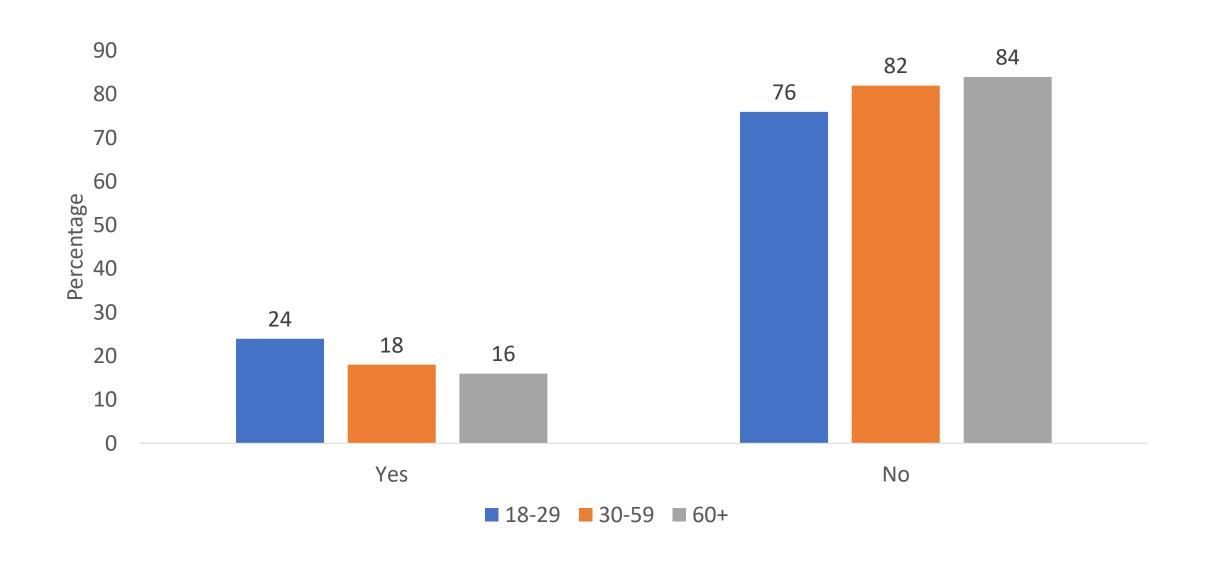
### Community Linkages to Tourism



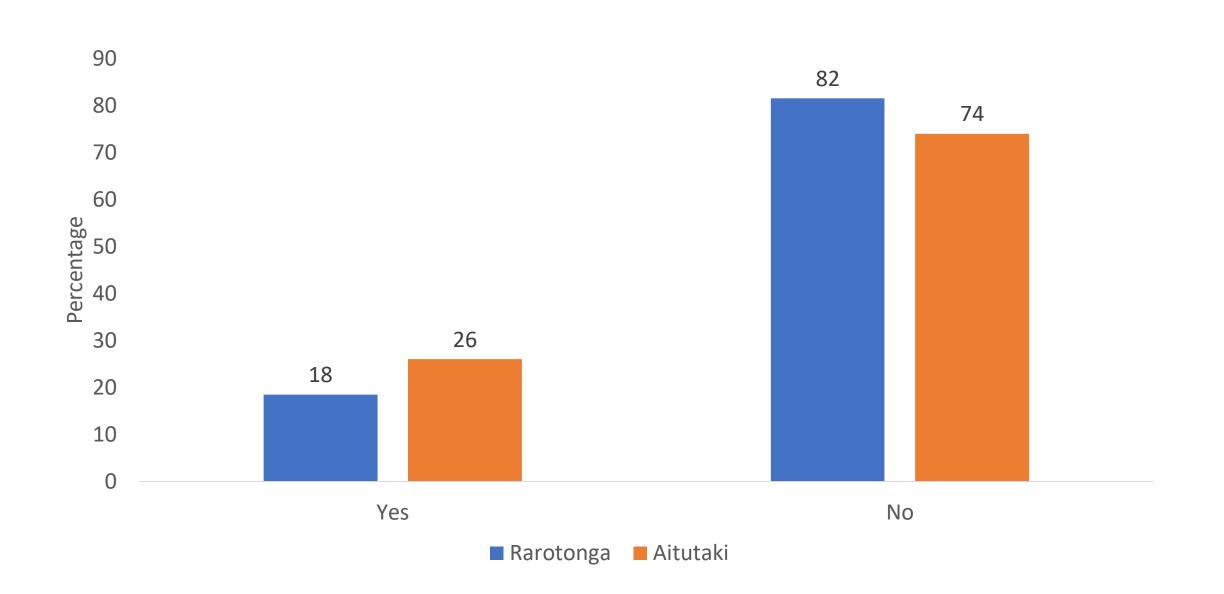
### Do you get any income from tourism (those not working in tourism)? Cl Maori / Non-Cl Maori



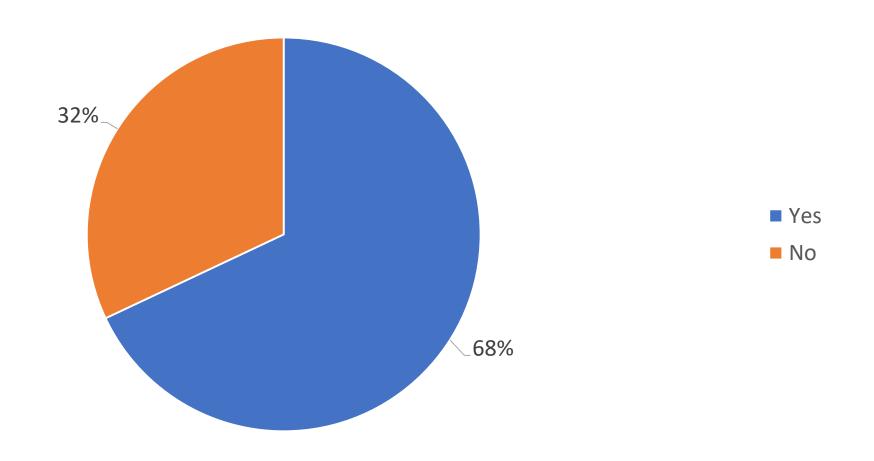
### Do you get any income from tourism (those not working in tourism)? Age group



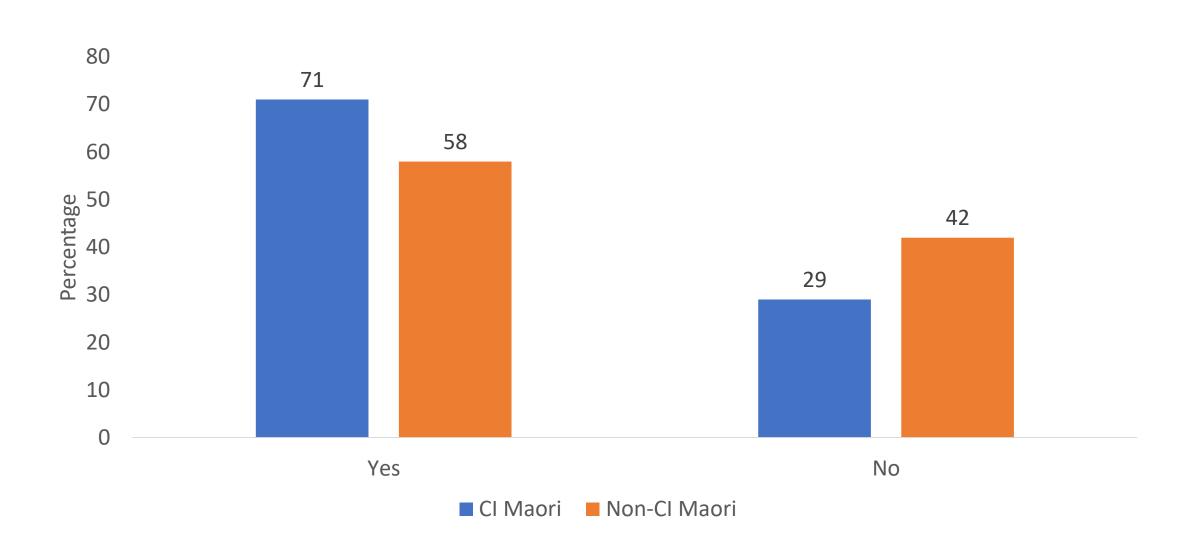
### Do you get any income from tourism (those not working in tourism)? Rarotonga / Aitutaki



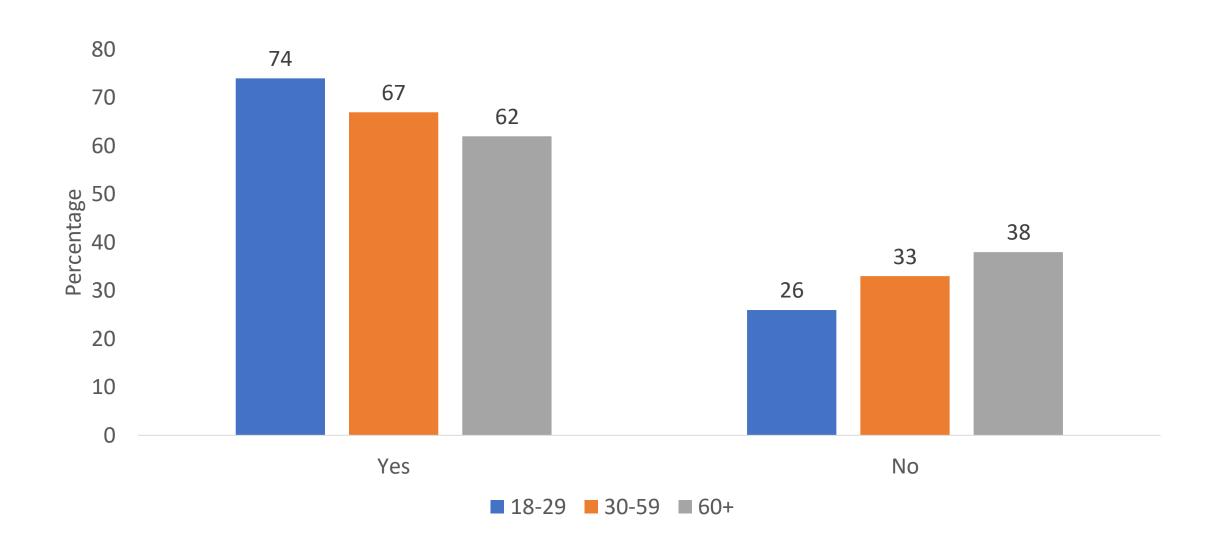
#### Do you have family members who work in the tourism industry?



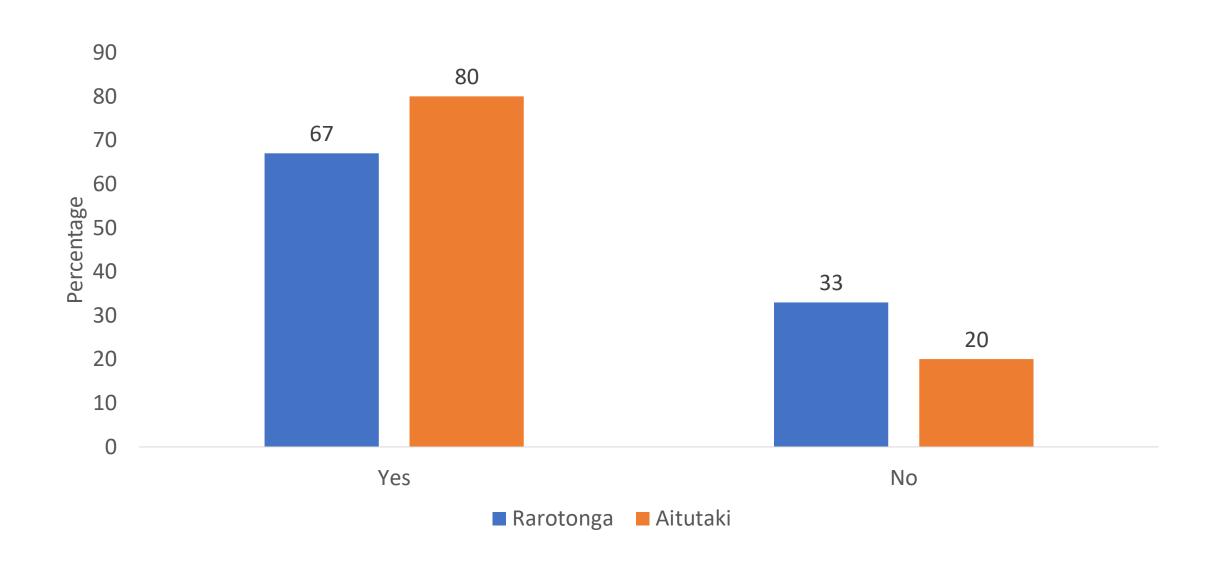
### Do you have family members who work in the tourism industry? CI Maori / Non-CI Maori



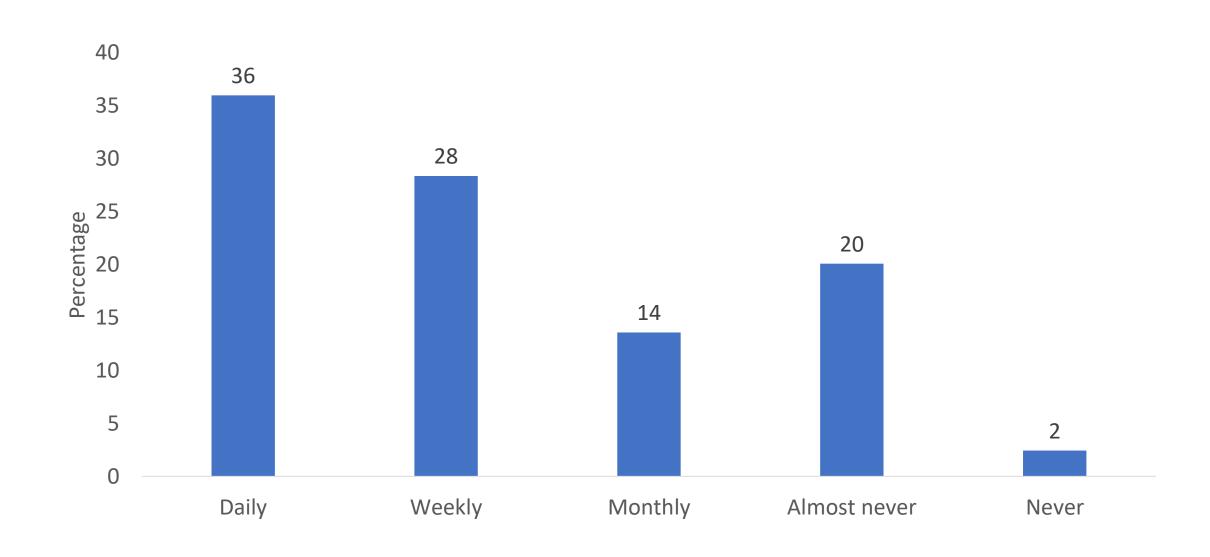
## Do you have family members who work in the tourism industry? Age group



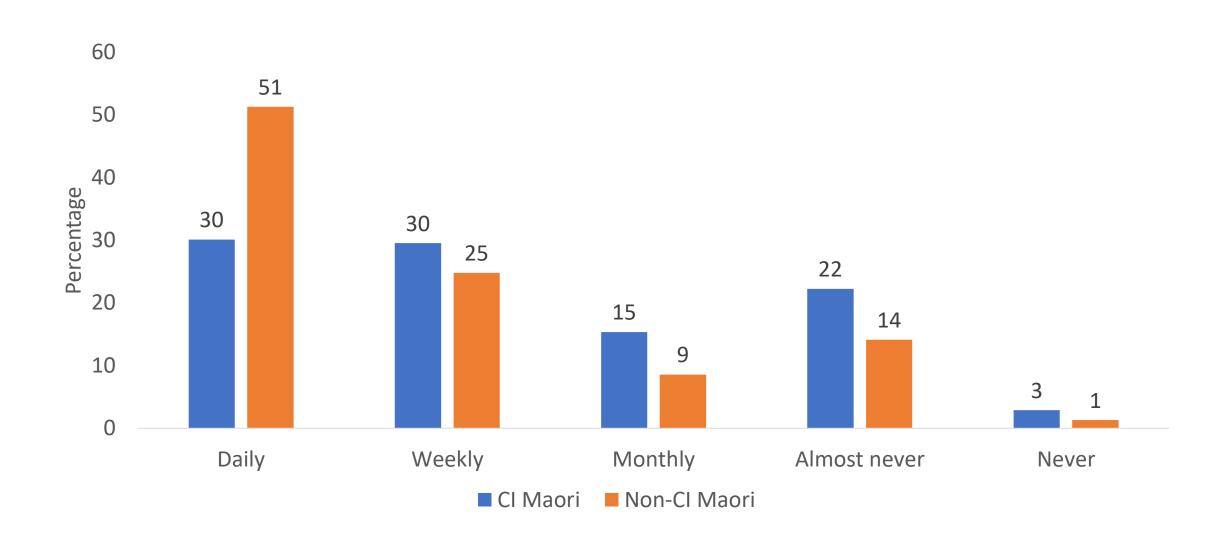
### Do you have family members who work in the tourism industry? Rarotonga / Aitutaki



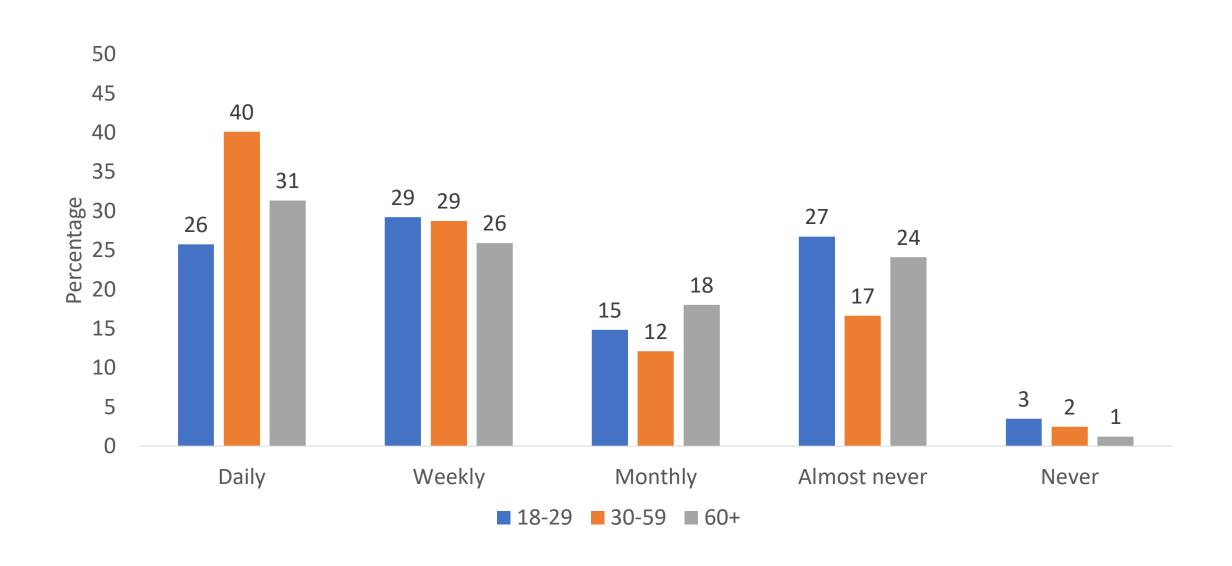
#### How often do you talk with tourists?



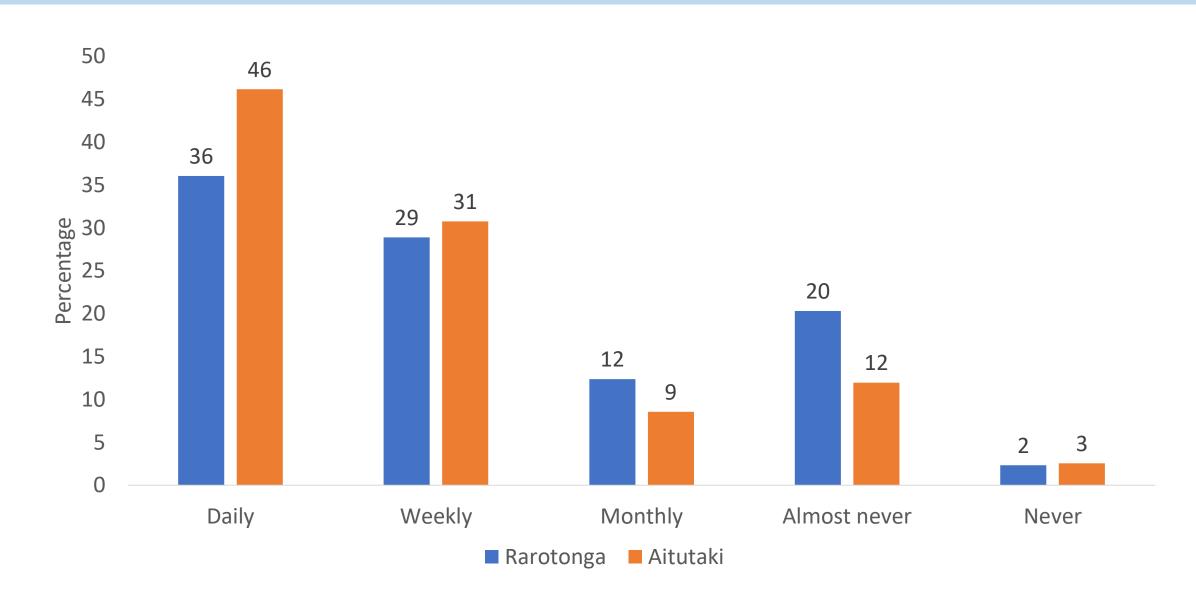
## How often do you talk with tourists? Cl Maori / Non-Cl Maori



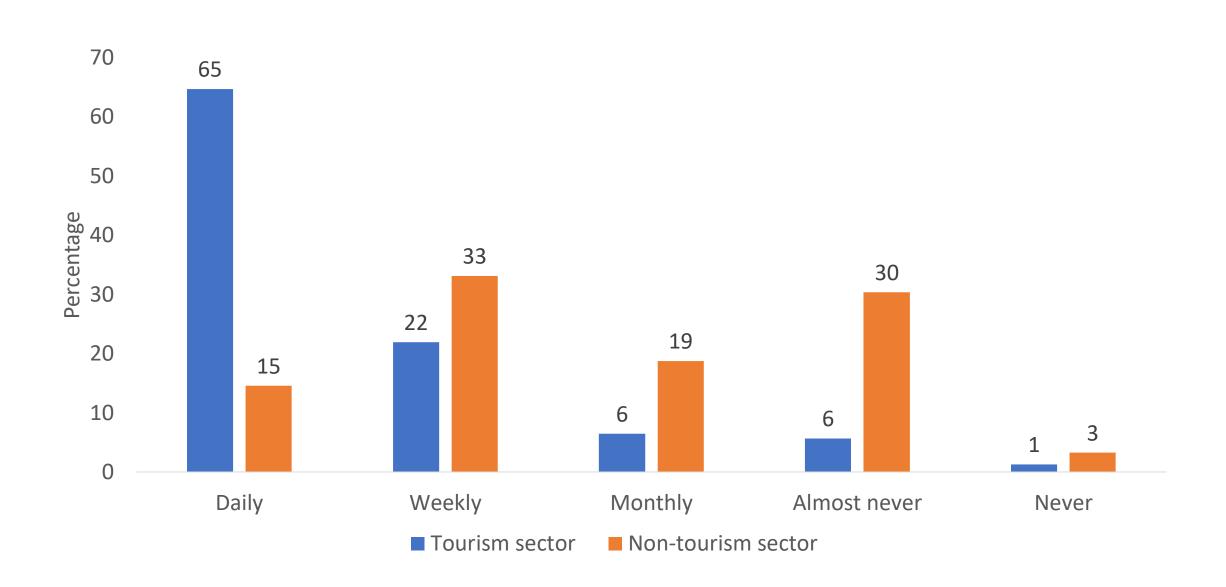
# How often do you talk with tourists? Age group



## How often do you talk with tourists? Rarotonga / Aitutaki



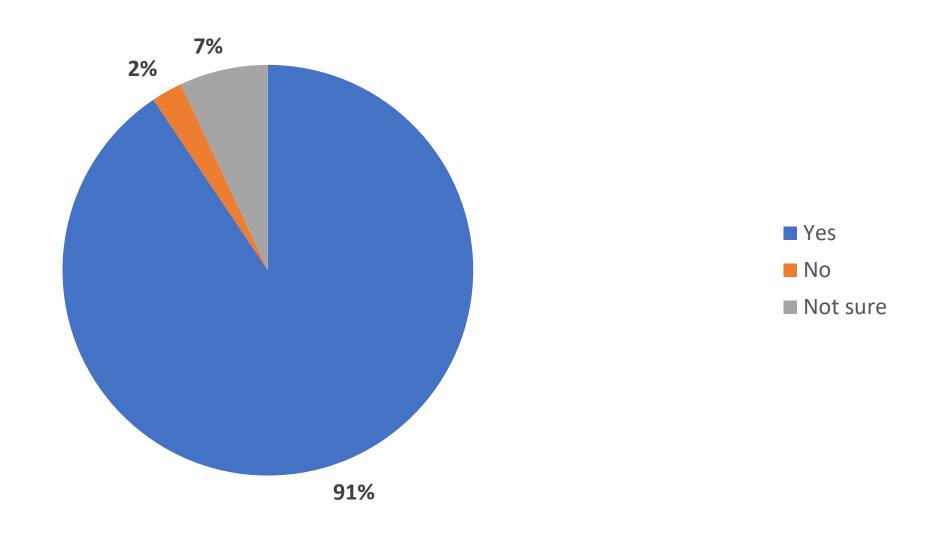
## How often do you talk with tourists? Tourism / Non-tourism



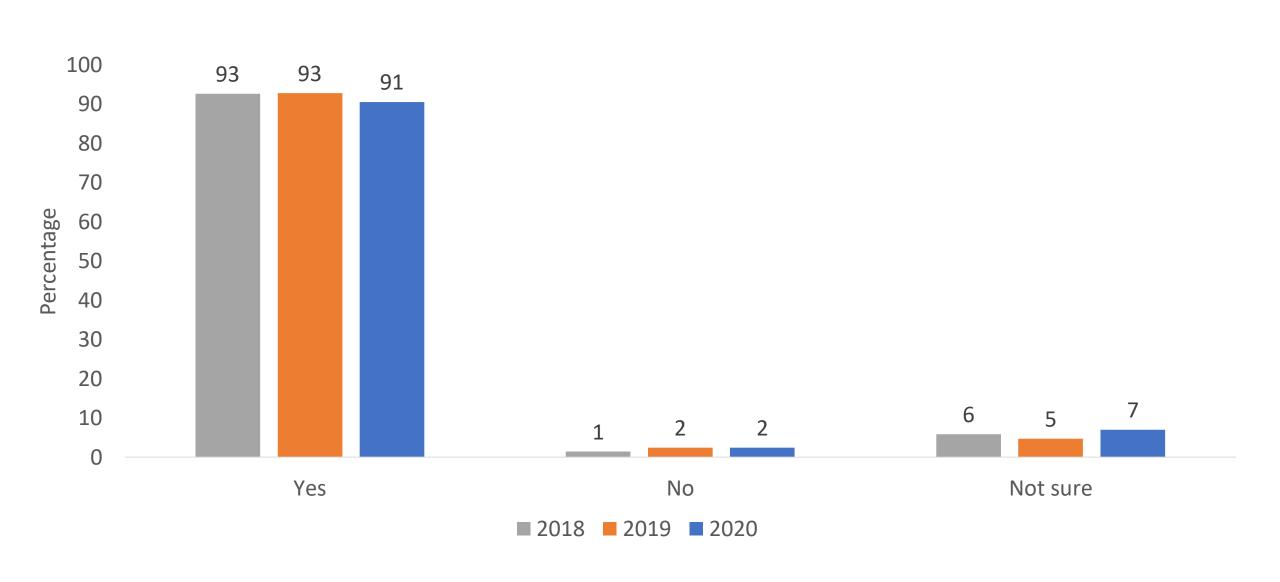


### **Attitudes towards Tourism**

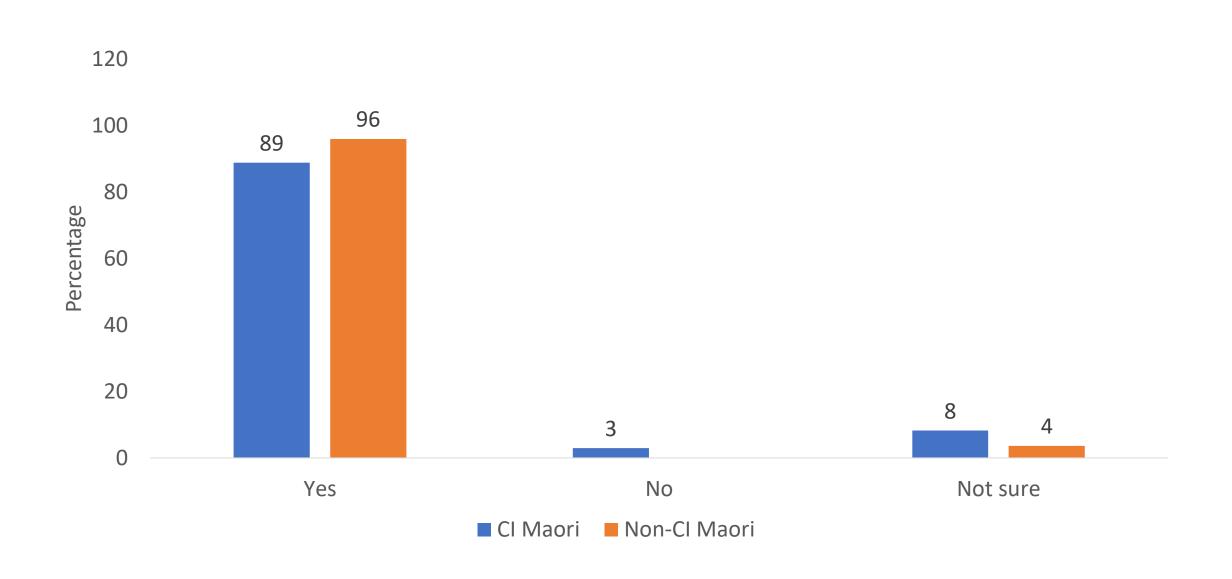
### Do you think that tourism is good for the Cook Islands?



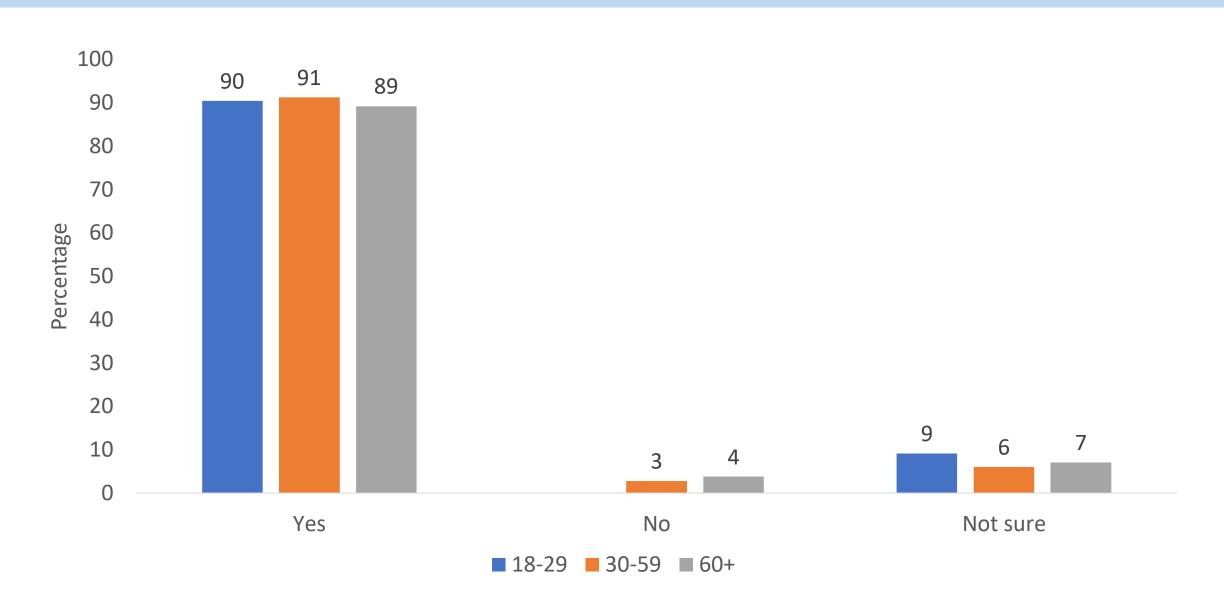
## Do you think that tourism is good for the Cook Islands? Time series



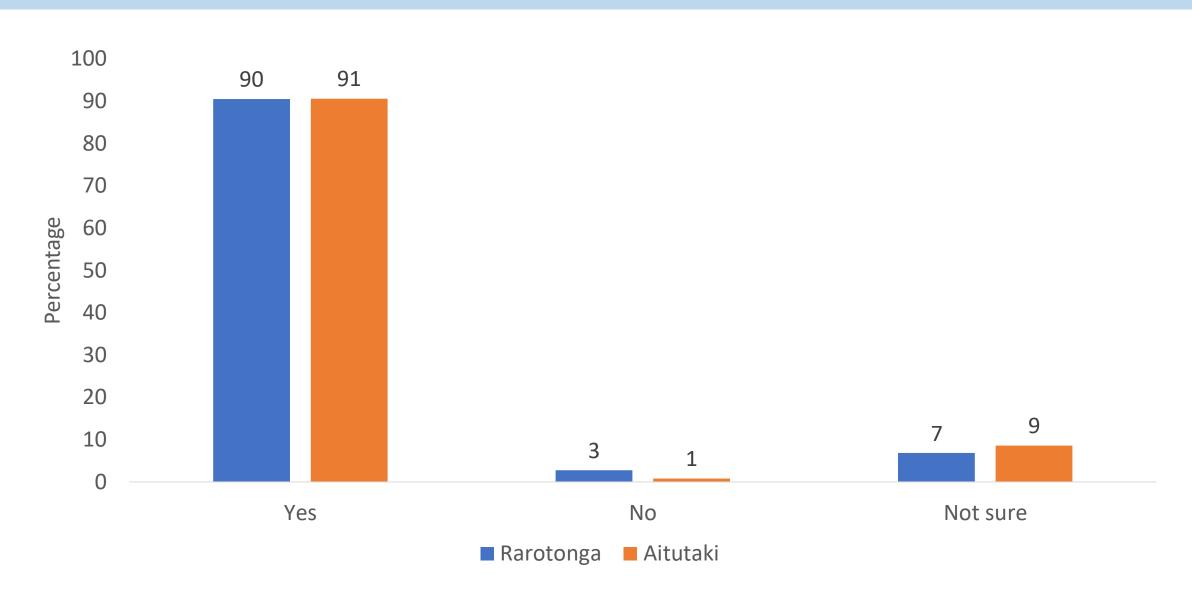
## Do you think that tourism is good for the Cook Islands? Cl Maori / Non-Cl Maori



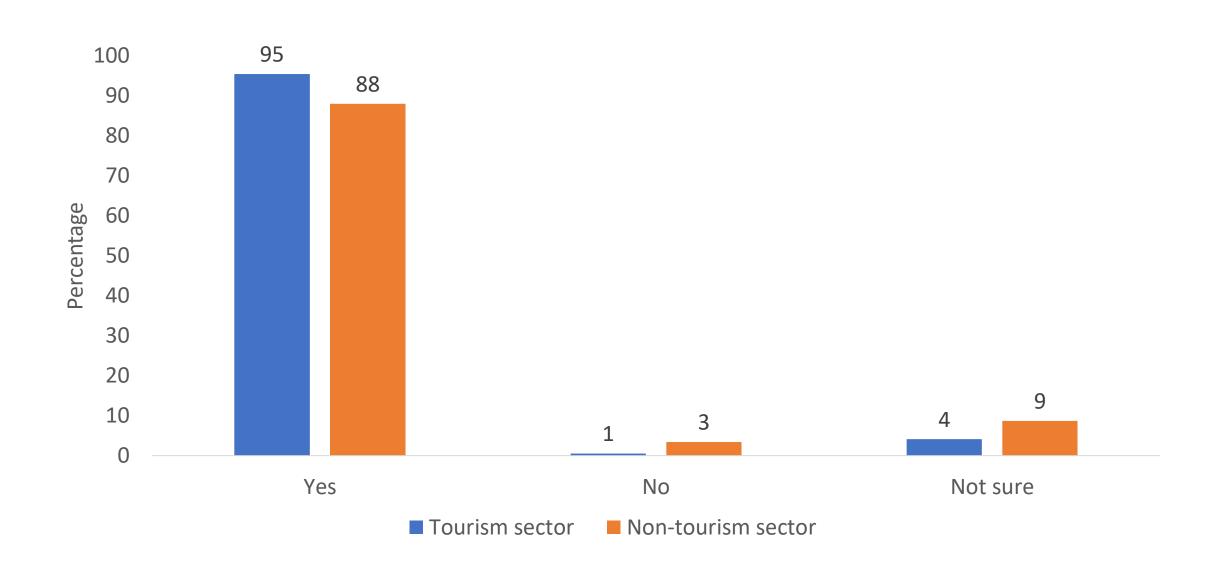
## Do you think that tourism is good for the Cook Islands? Age group



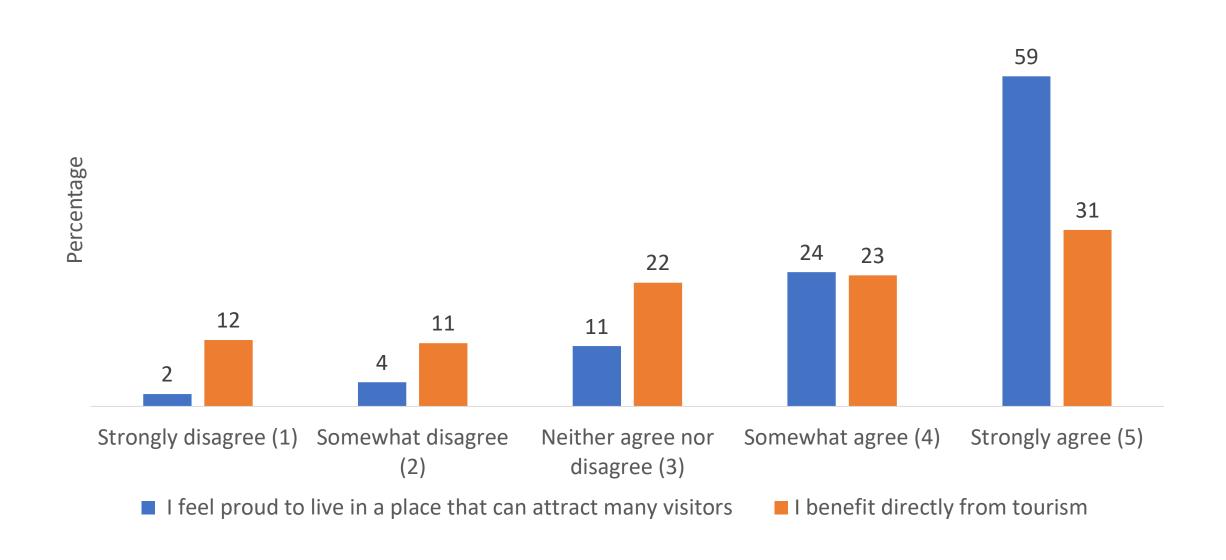
## Do you think that tourism is good for the Cook Islands? Rarotonga / Aitutaki



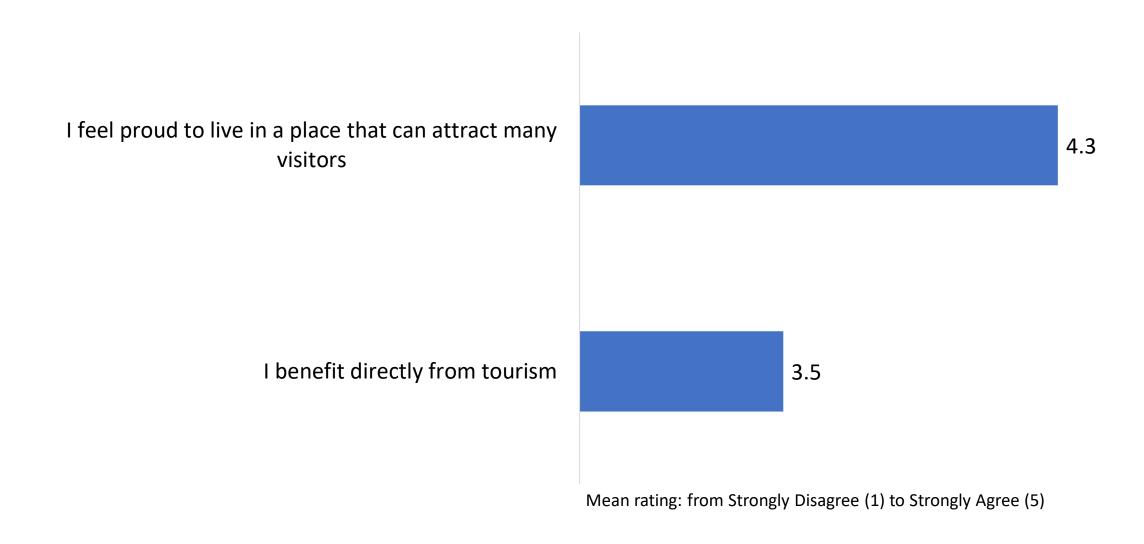
## Do you think that tourism is good for the Cook Islands? Tourism / Non-tourism



### Tourism as a source of pride and direct benefit

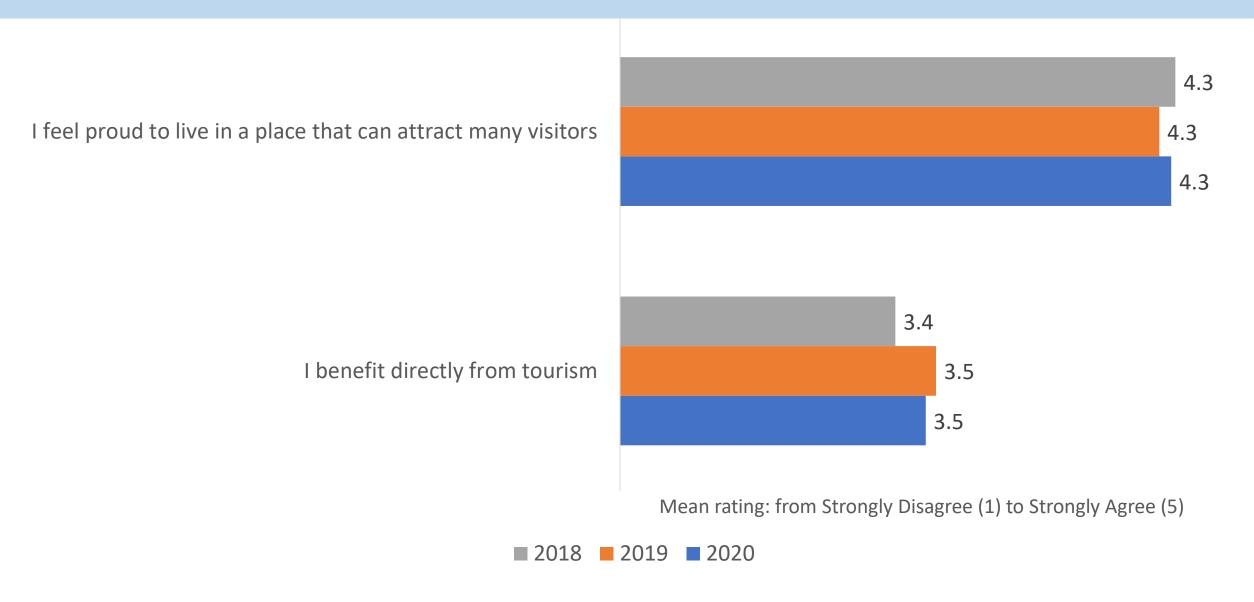


### Tourism as a source of pride and direct benefit

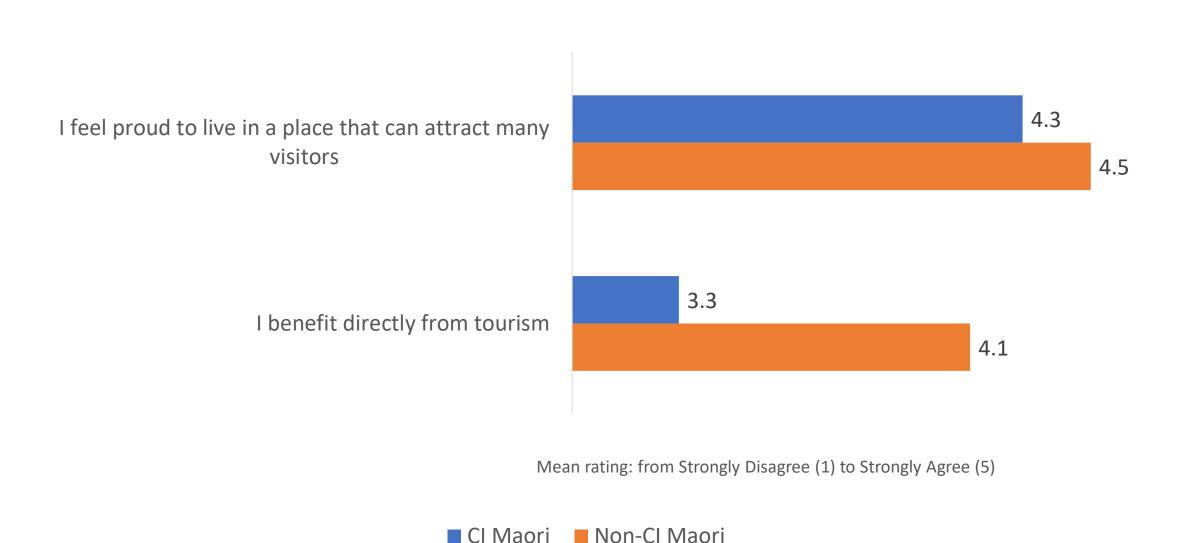


### Tourism as a source of pride and direct benefit

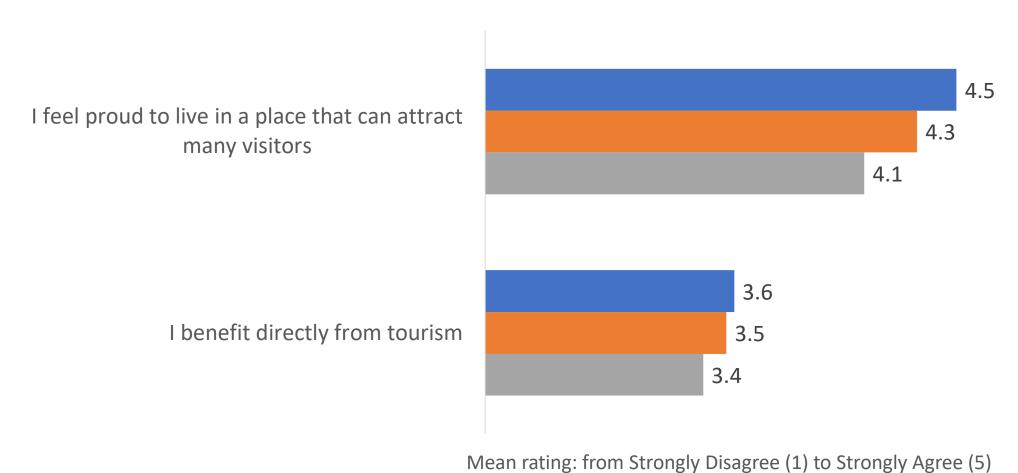
#### Time series



### Tourism as a source of pride and direct benefit Cl Maori / Non-Cl Maori

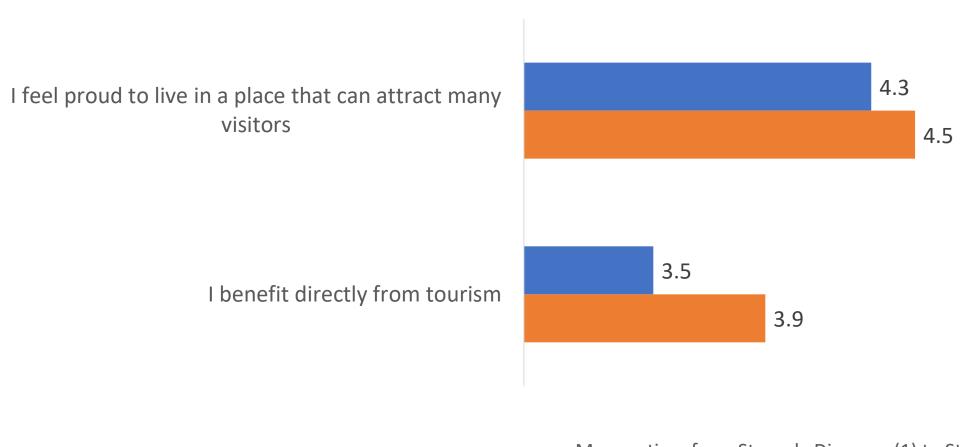


# Tourism as a source of pride and direct benefit Age group



**■** 18-29 **■** 30-59 **■** 60+

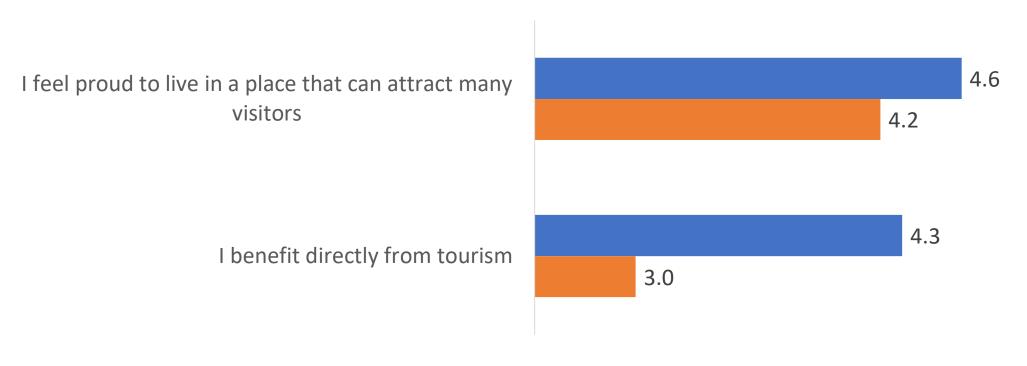
# Tourism as a source of pride and direct benefit Rarotonga / Aitutaki



Mean rating: from Strongly Disagree (1) to Strongly Agree (5)

■ Rarotonga ■ Aitutaki

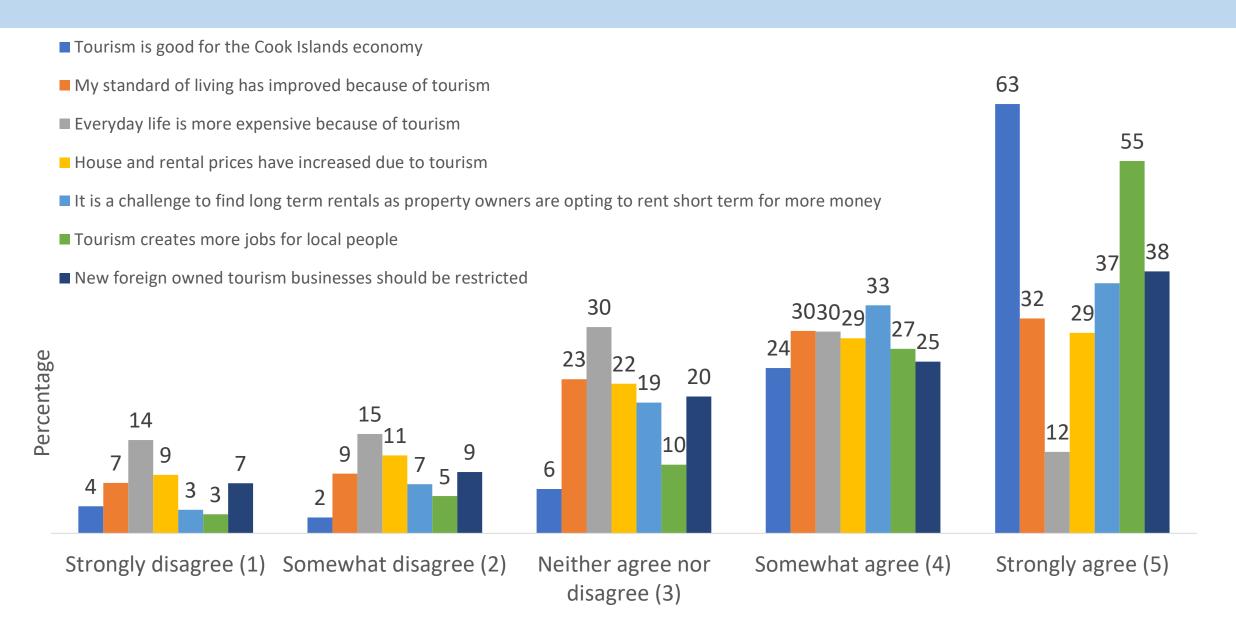
## Tourism as a source of pride and direct benefit Tourism / Non-tourism

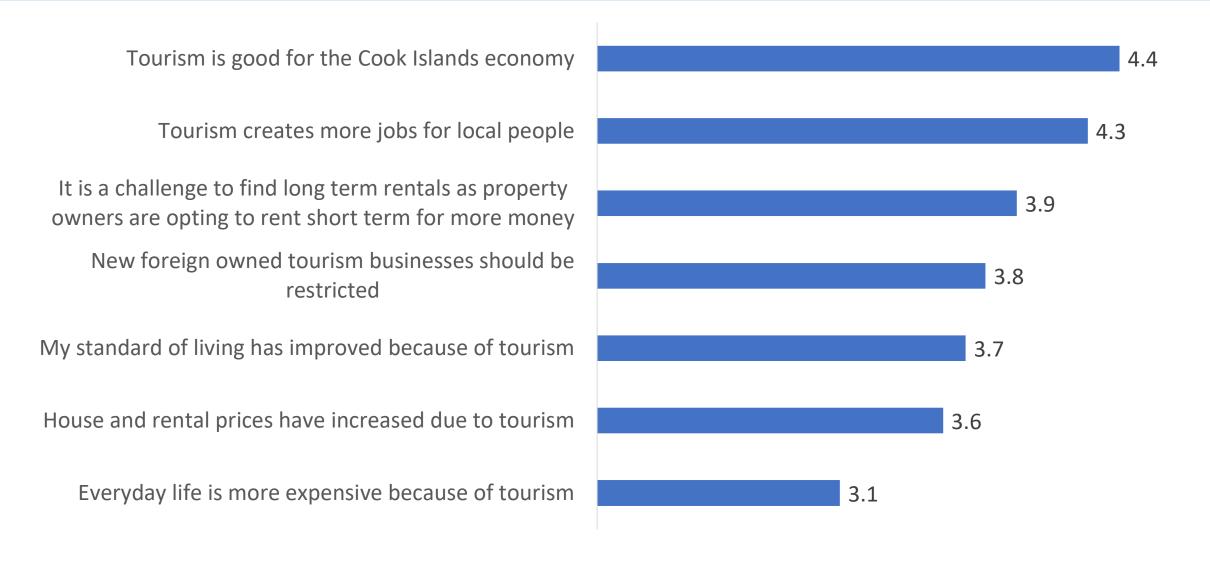


Mean rating: from Strongly Disagree (1) to Strongly Agree (5)

■ Tourism sector ■ Non-tourism sector







Mean rating: from Strongly Disagree (1) to Strongly Agree (5)

Time series

Tourism is good for the Cook Islands economy

Tourism creates more jobs for local people

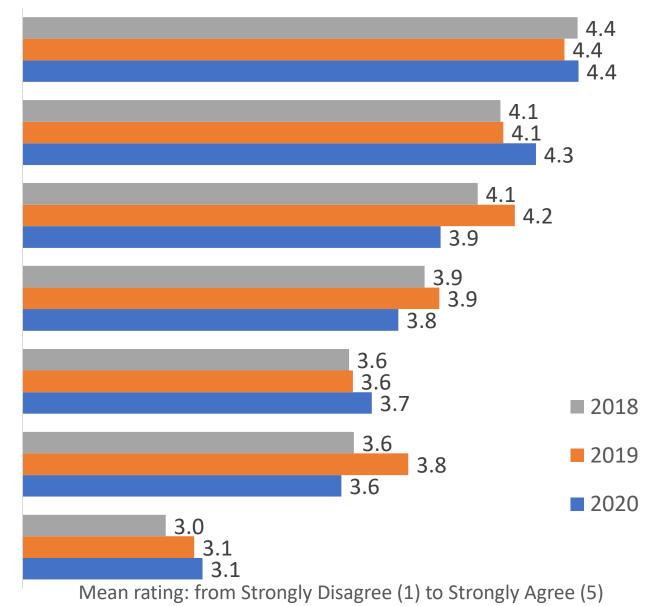
It is a challenge to find long term rentals as property owners are opting to rent short term for more money

New foreign owned tourism businesses should be restricted

My standard of living has improved because of tourism.

House and rental prices have increased due to tourism

Everyday life is more expensive because of tourism



#### Cl Maori / Non-Cl Maori

Tourism is good for the Cook Islands economy

Tourism creates more jobs for local people

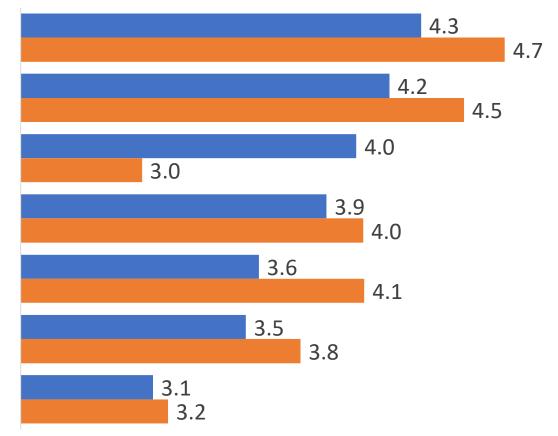
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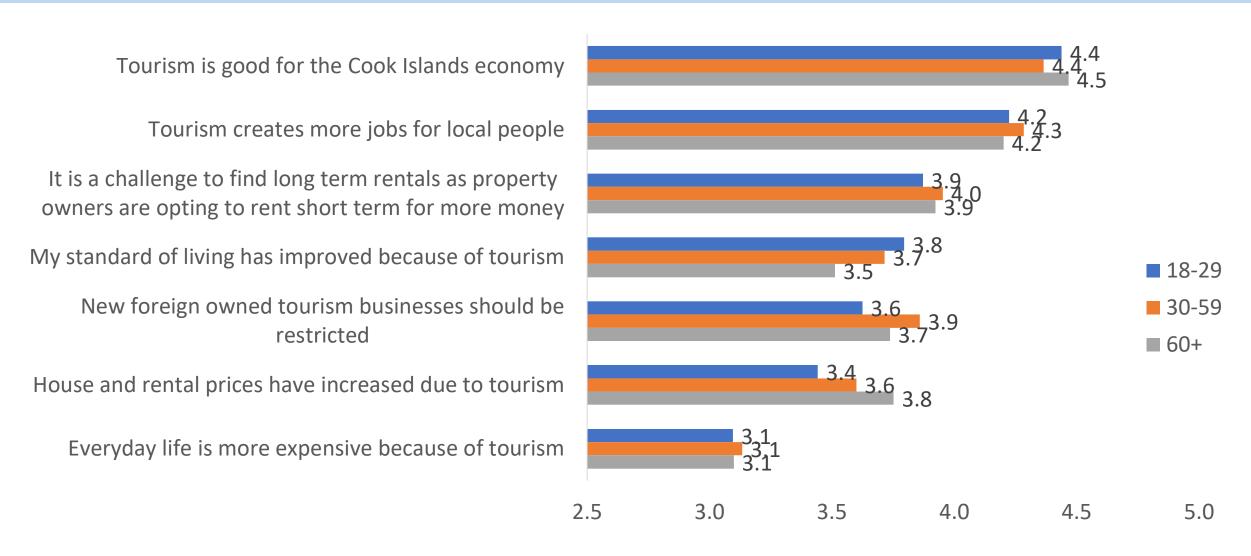
Everyday life is more expensive because of tourism



Mean rating: from Strongly Disagree (1) to Strongly Agree (5)

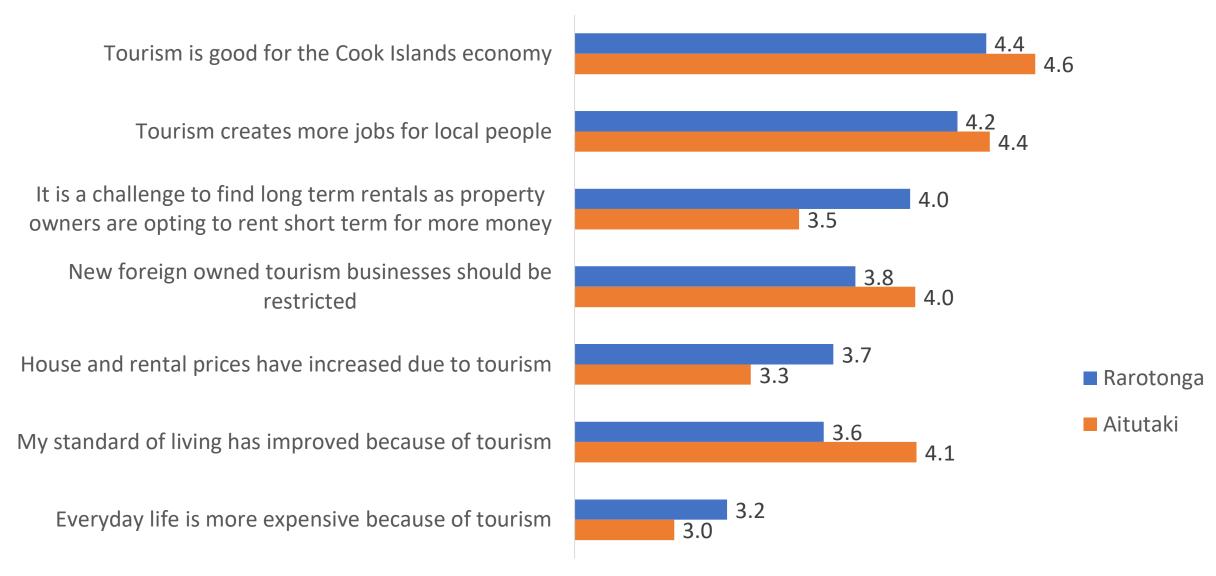
■ Cl Maori ■ Non-Cl Maori

Age group



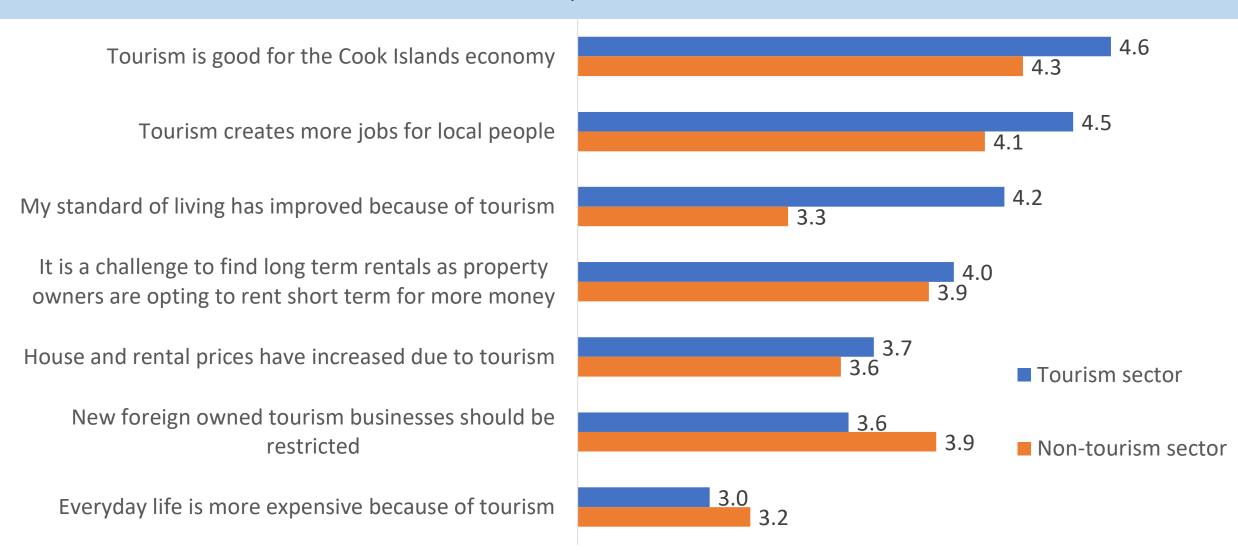
Mean rating: from strongly disagree (1) to strongly agree (5)

### Tourism and economic dimensions? Rarotonga / Aitutaki



Mean rating: from Strongly Disagree (1) to Strongly Agree (5)

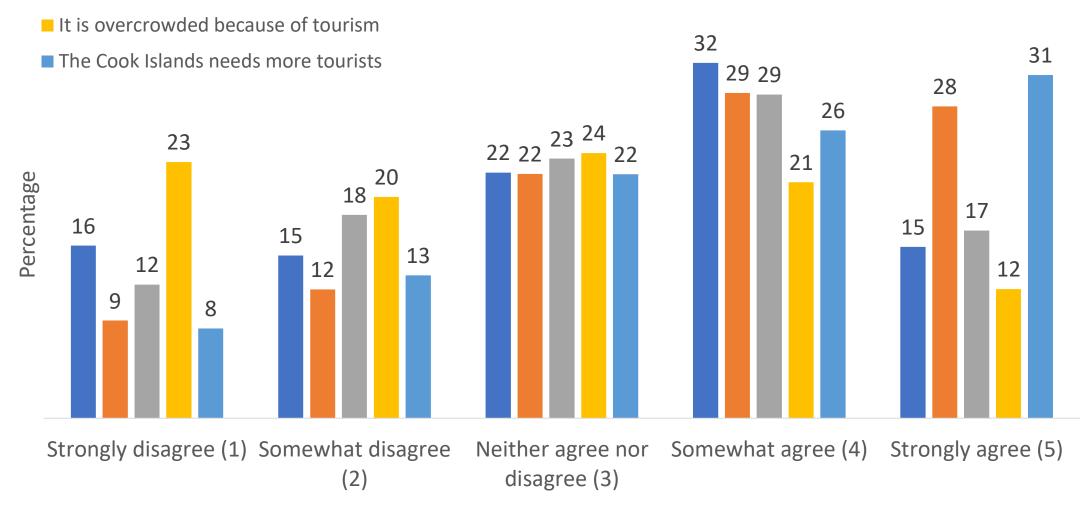
#### Tourism / Non-tourism

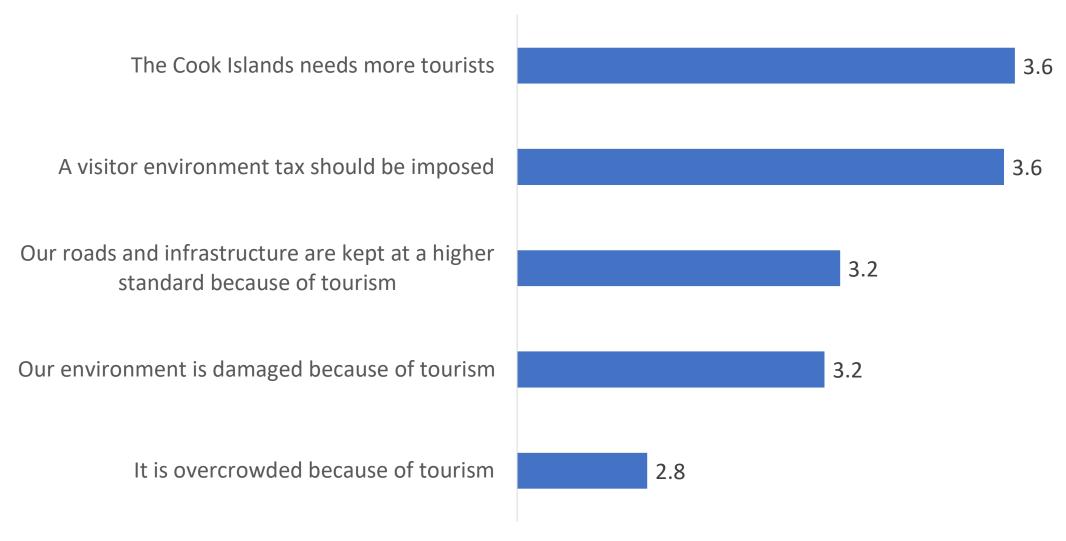


Mean rating: from Strongly Disagree (1) to Strongly Agree (5)



- Our environment is damaged because of tourism
- A visitor environment tax should be imposed
- Our roads and infrastructure are kept at a higher standard because of tourism





Mean rating: from Strongly Disagree (1) to Strongly Agree (5)

#### Time series

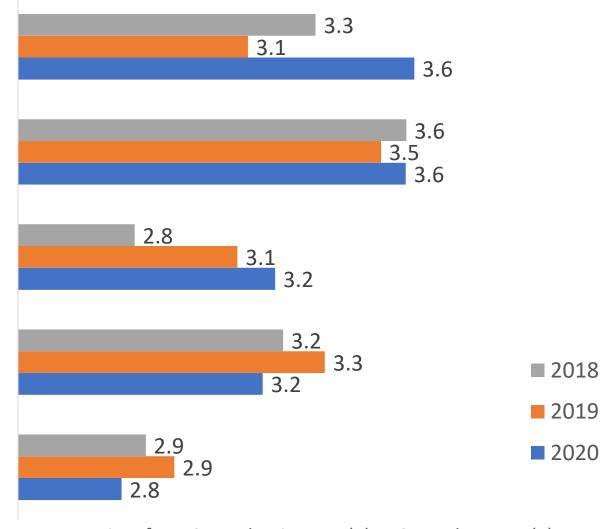


A visitor environment tax should be imposed to assist with the additional waste and damage caused by the increase in visitors

Our roads and infrastructure are kept at a higher standard because of tourism

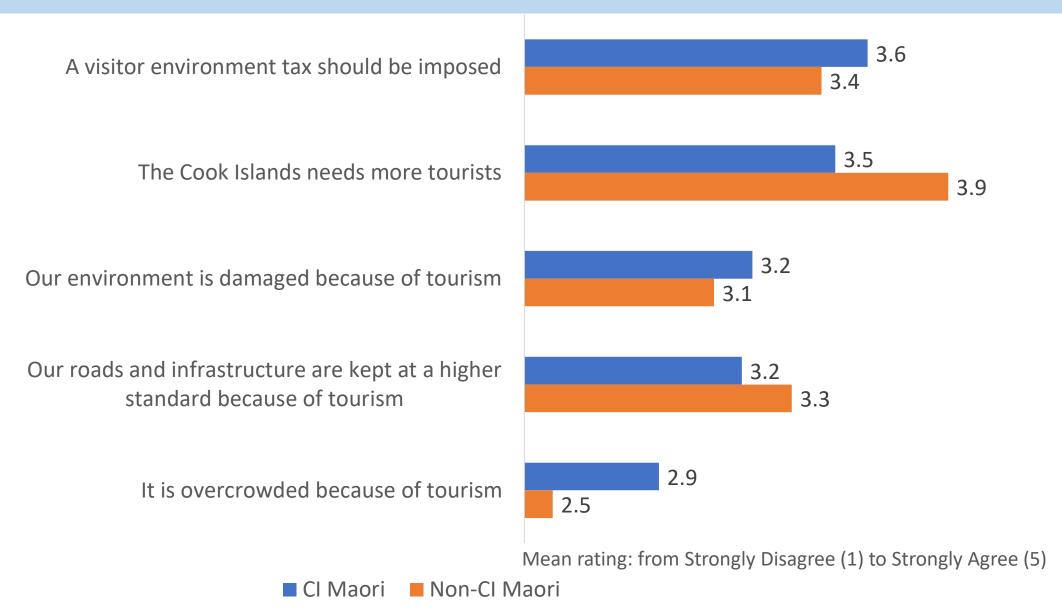
Our environment is damaged because of tourism

My island is overcrowded because of tourism

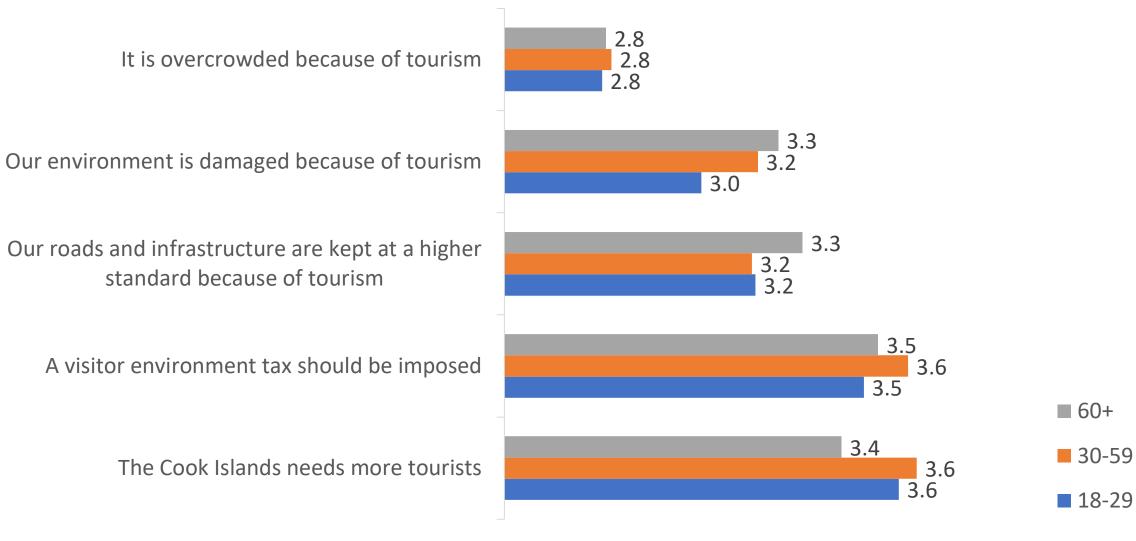


Mean rating: from Strongly Disagree (1) to Strongly Agree (5)

## Tourism and environmental dimensions CI Maori / Non-CI Maori

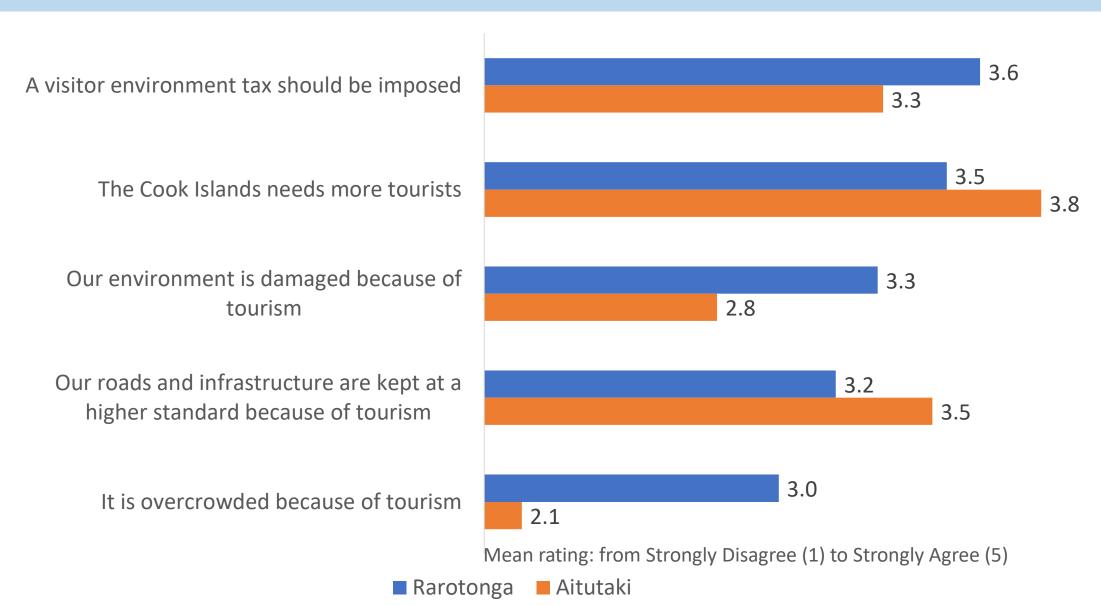


#### Age group

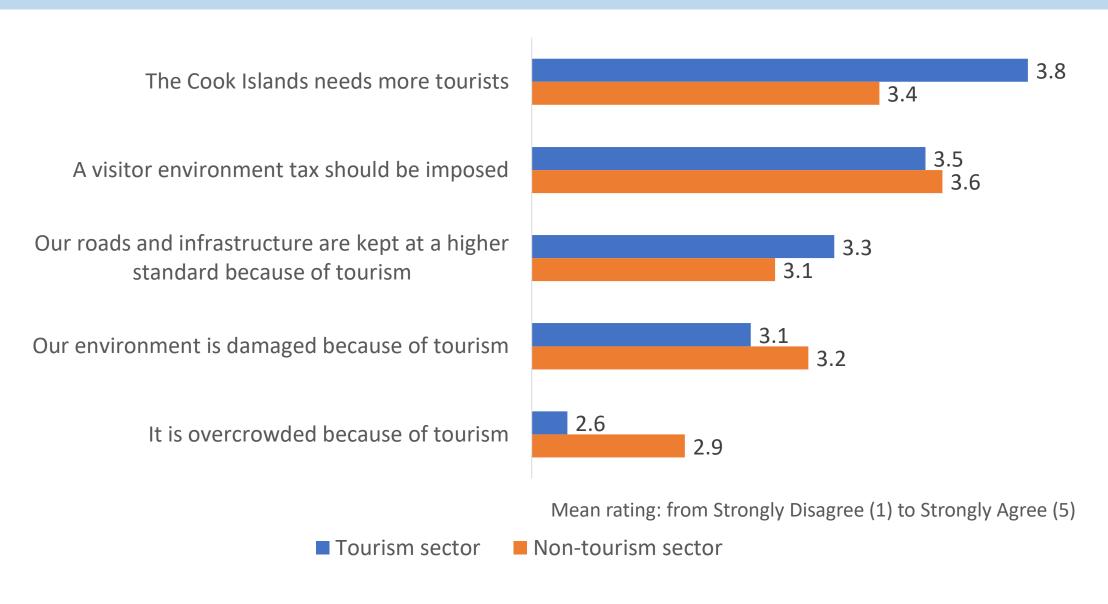


Mean rating: from Strongly Disagree (1) to Strongly Agree (5)

#### Rarotonga / Aitutaki



#### Tourism / Non-tourism

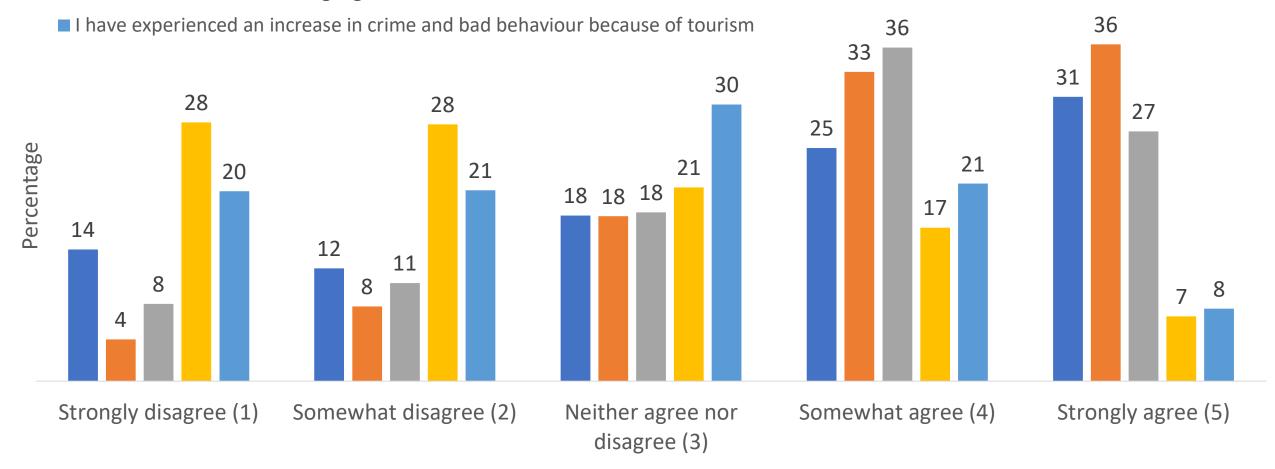




### **Tourism and Cultural Dimensions**

#### Tourism and cultural dimensions

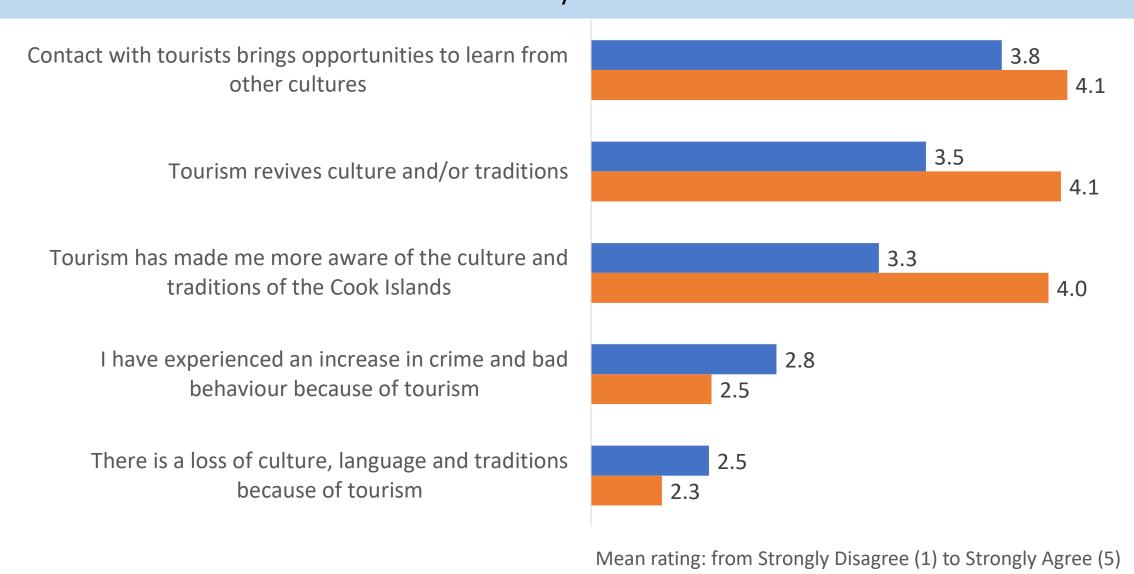
- Tourism has made me more aware of the culture and traditions of the Cook Islands
- Contact with tourists brings opportunities to learn from other cultures
- Tourism revives culture and/or traditions
- There is a loss of culture, language and traditions because of tourism



#### Tourism and cultural dimensions



## Tourism and culture dimensions CI Maori / Non-CI Maori

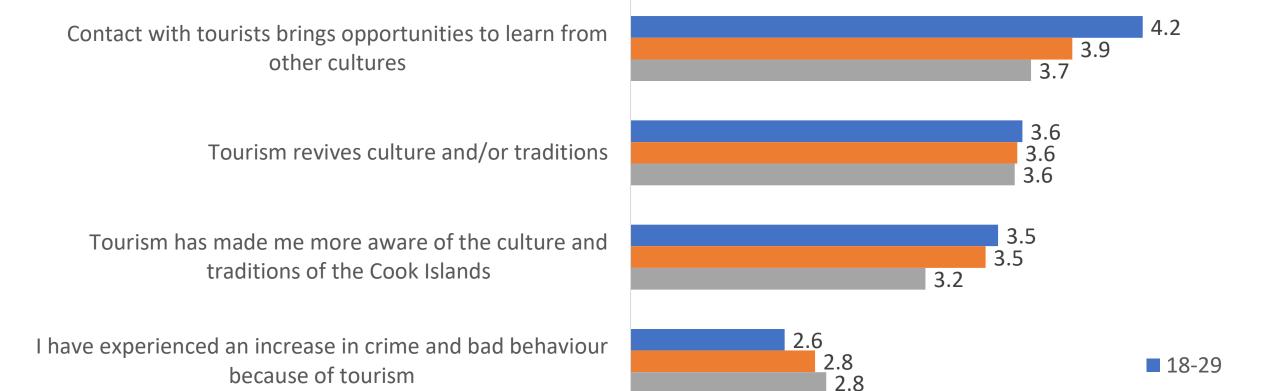


■ Cl Maori
■ Non-Cl Maori

There is a loss of culture, language and traditions because

of tourism

#### Age group



Mean rating: from Strongly Disagree (1) to Strongly Agree (5)

2.6

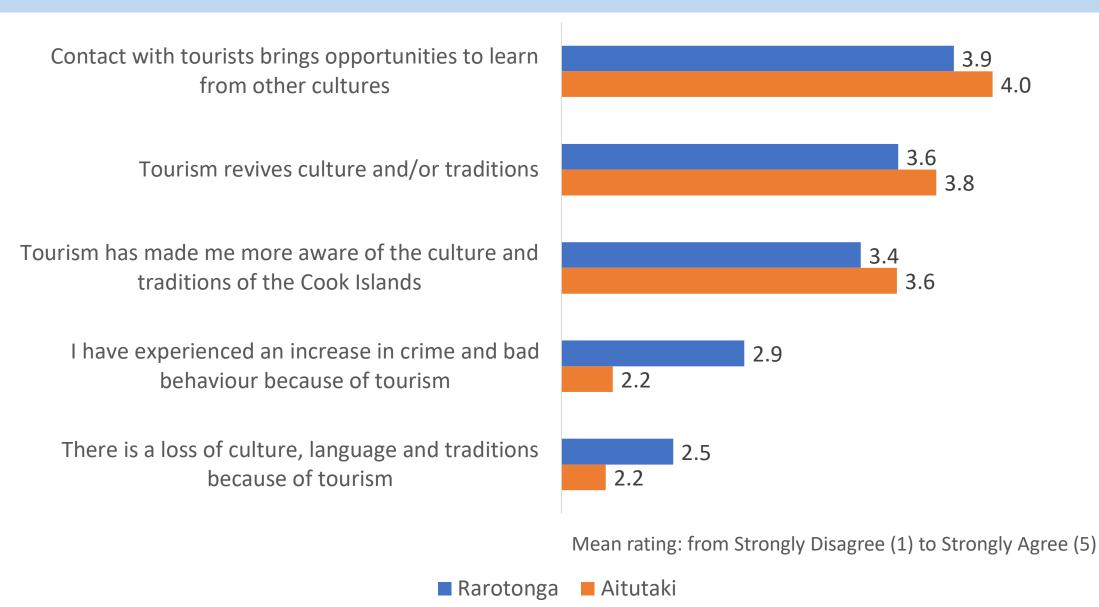
2.5

2.3

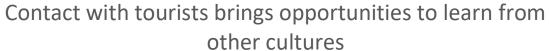
**30-59** 

**60+** 

#### Rarotonga / Aitutaki



#### Tourism / Non-tourism

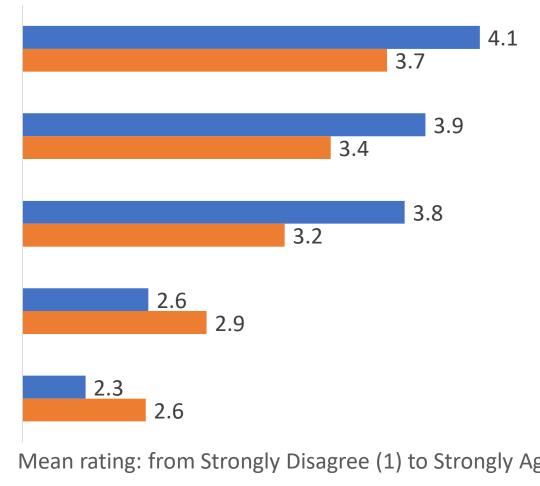


Tourism revives culture and/or traditions

Tourism has made me more aware of the culture and traditions of the Cook Islands

I have experienced an increase in crime and bad behaviour because of tourism

There is a loss of culture, language and traditions because of tourism



Mean rating: from Strongly Disagree (1) to Strongly Agree (5)

■ Tourism sector

Non-tourism sector

#### Age group

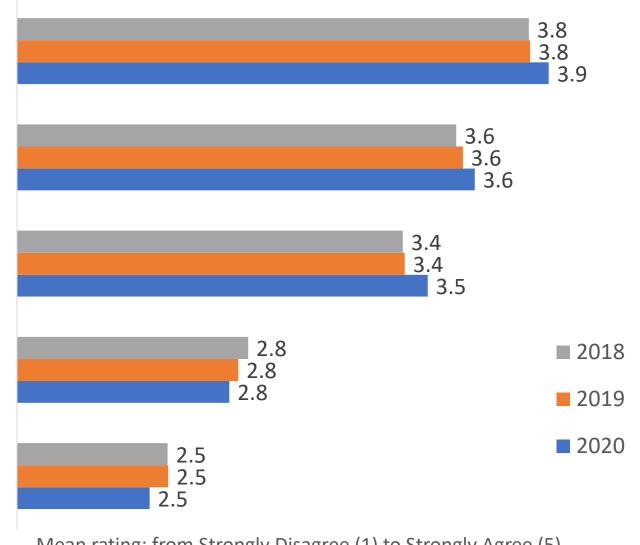


Tourism revives culture and/or traditions.

Tourism has made me more aware of the culture and traditions of the Cook Islands

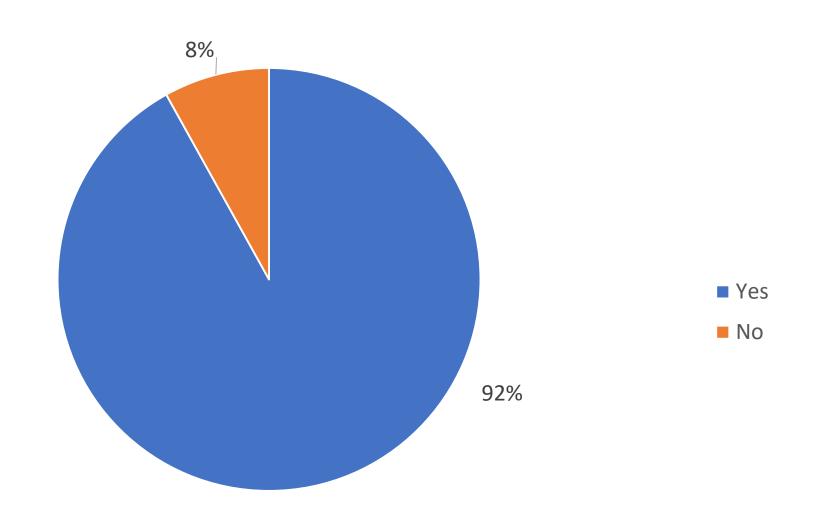
I have experienced an increase in crime and bad behaviour because of tourism

There is a loss of culture, language and traditions because of tourism

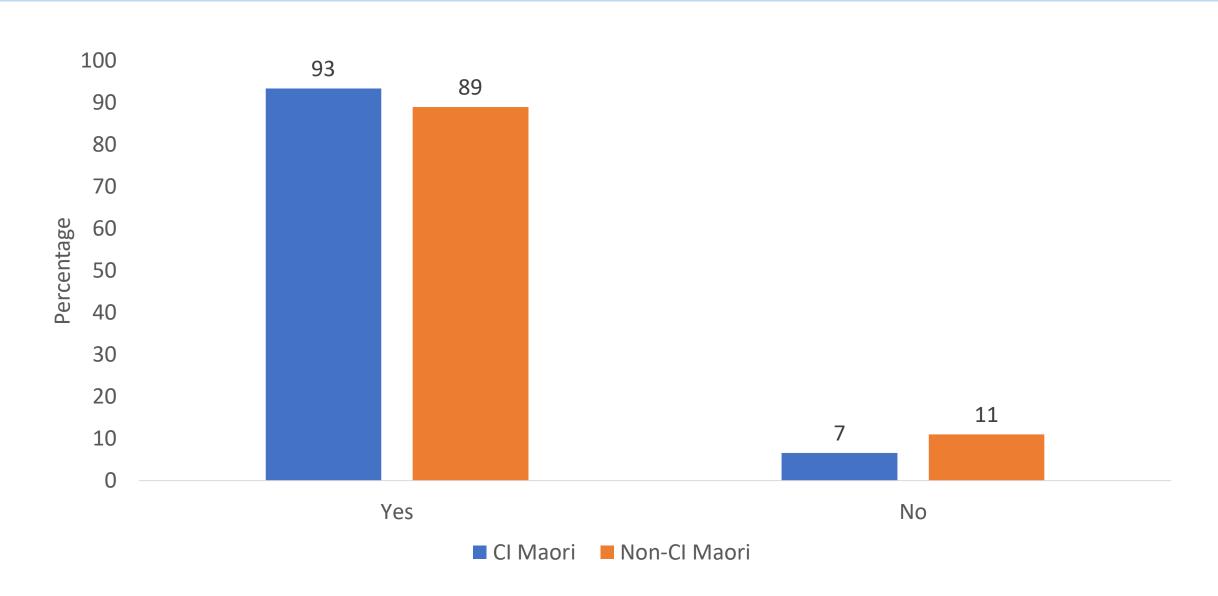


Mean rating: from Strongly Disagree (1) to Strongly Agree (5)

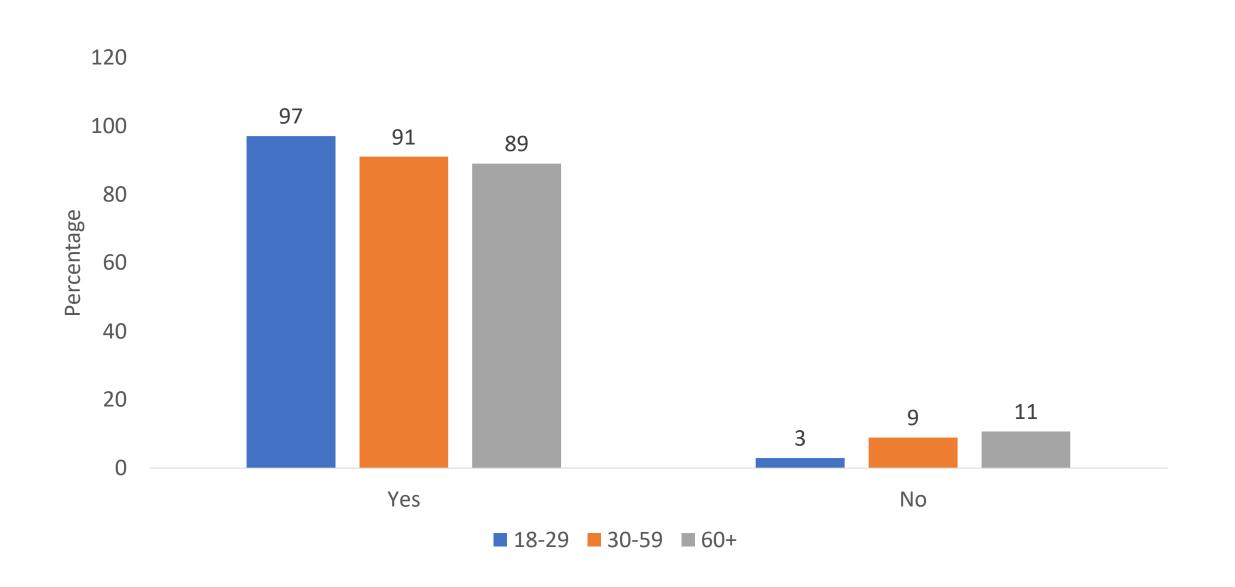
## I would like to share my culture and values with tourists



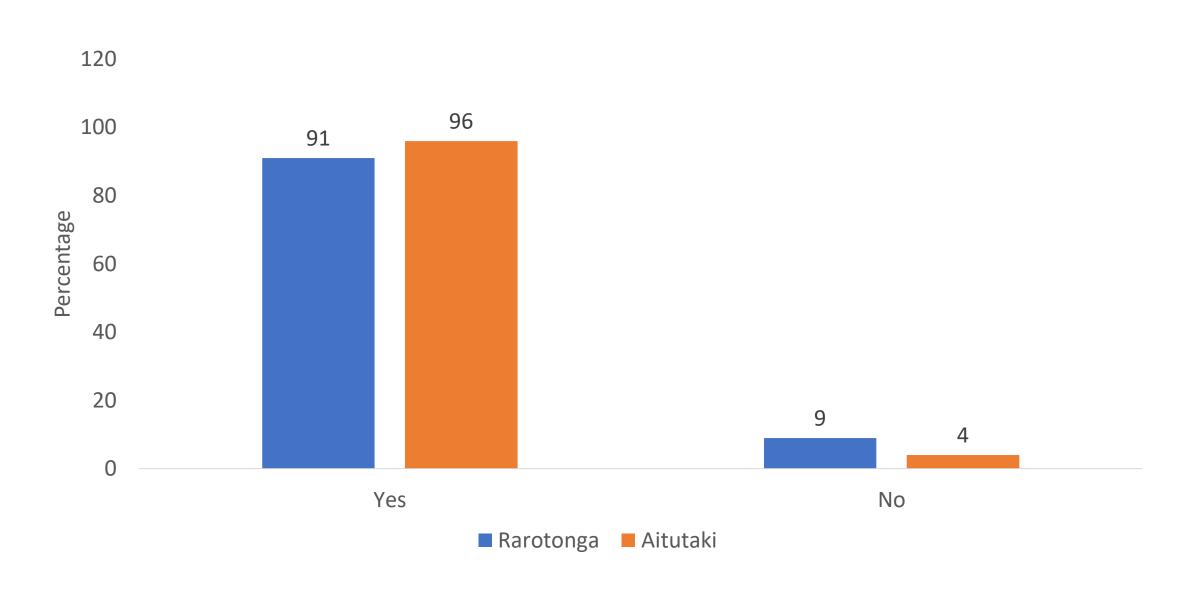
# I would like to share my culture and values with tourists Cl Maori / Non-Cl Maori



# I would like to share my culture and values with tourists Age group

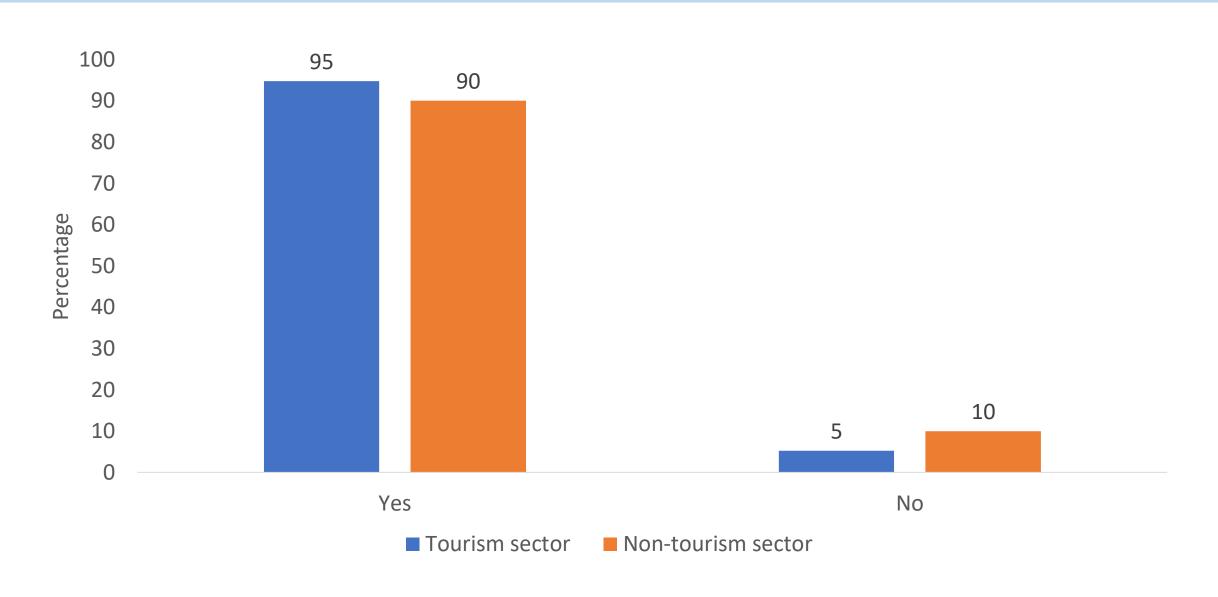


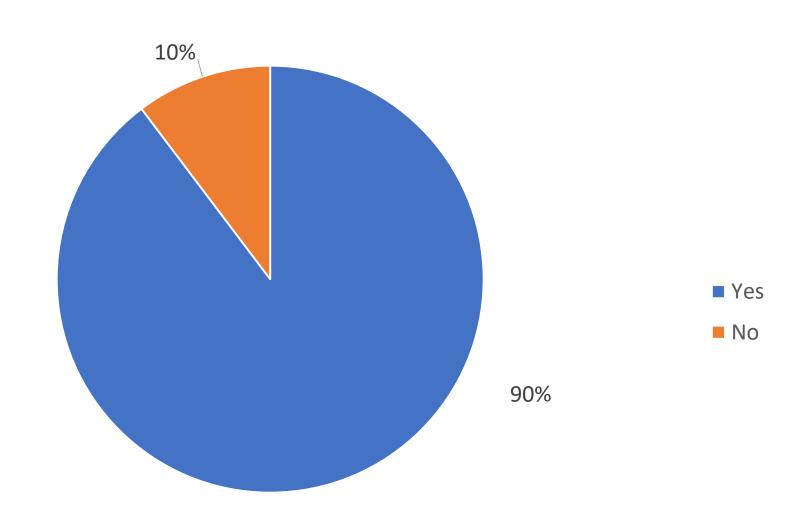
# I would like to share my culture and values with tourists Rarotonga / Aitutaki



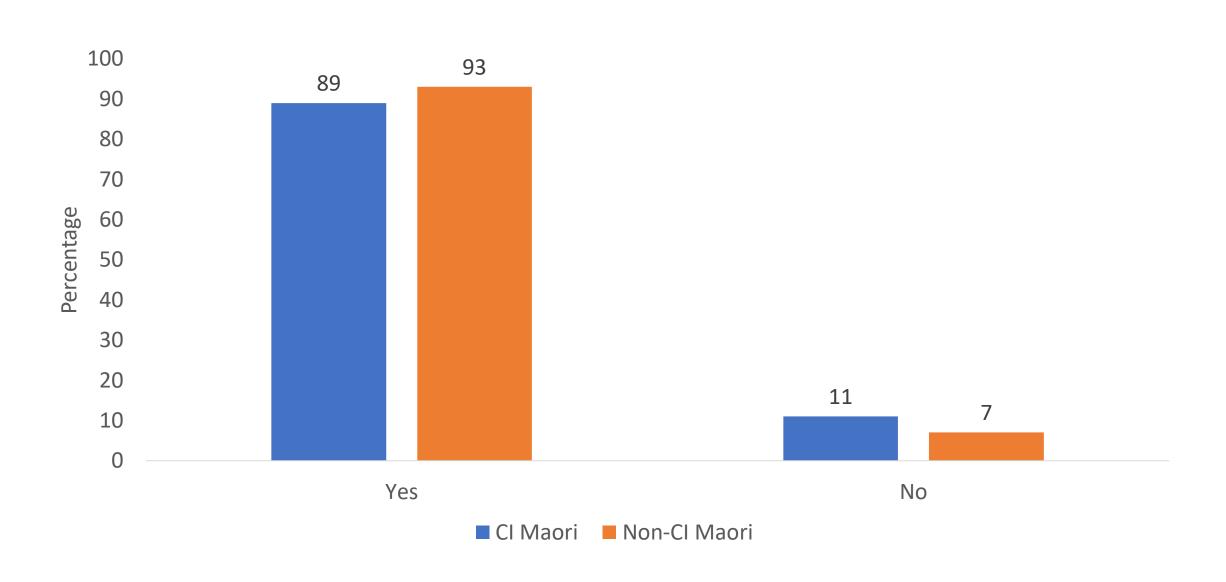
## I would like to share my culture and values with tourists

#### Tourism / Non-tourism

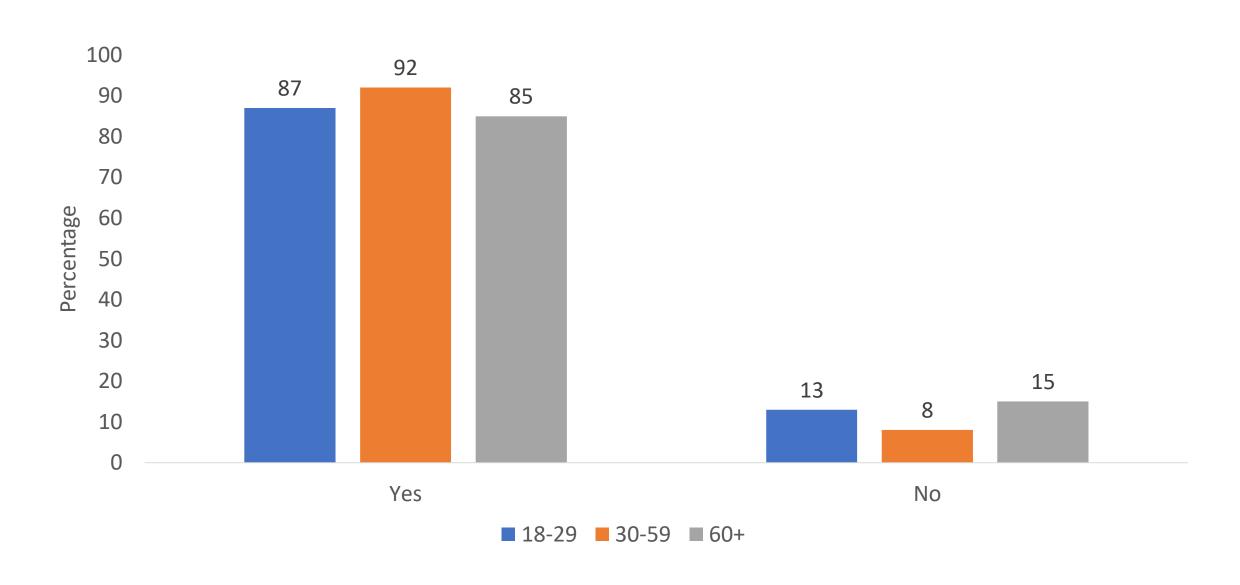




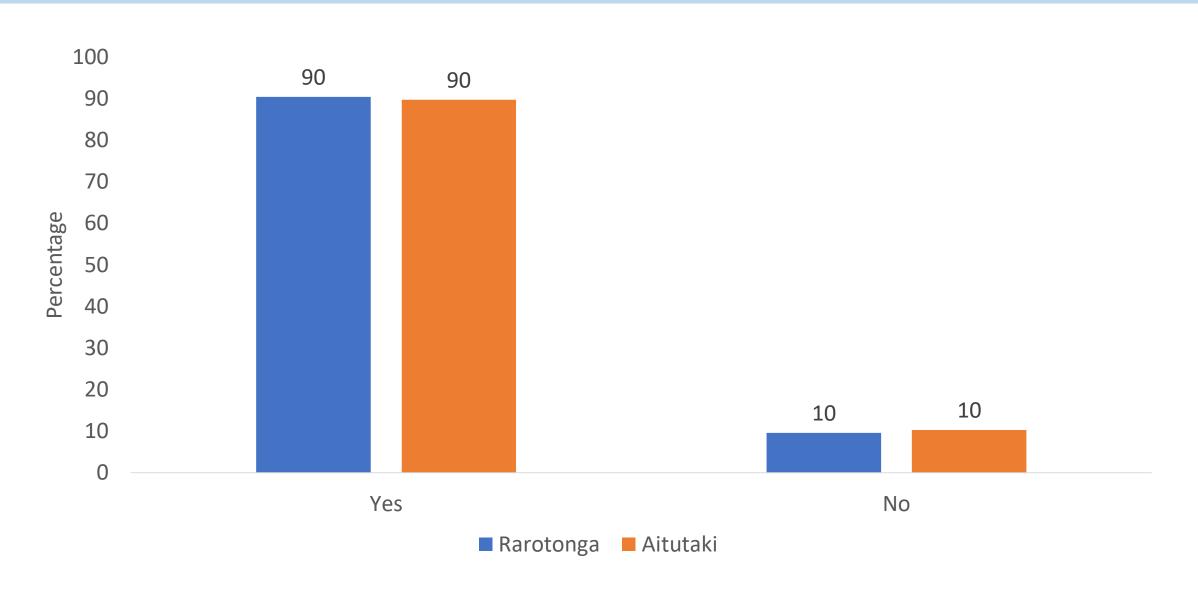
# I am aware of the Kia Orana Values programme. Cl Maori / Non-Cl Maori



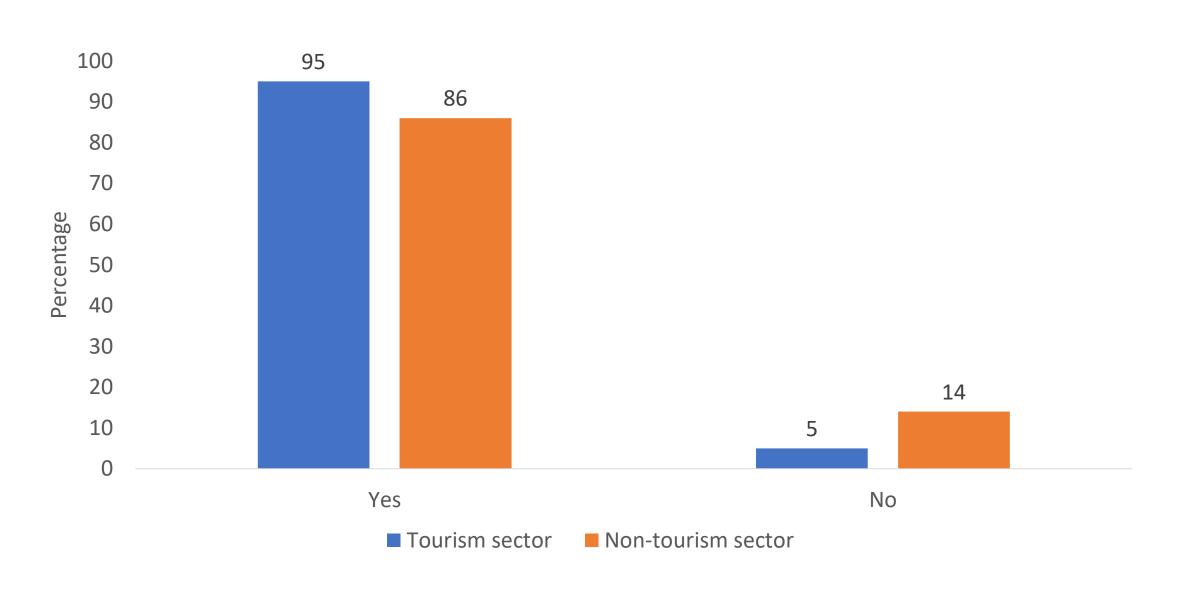
Age group



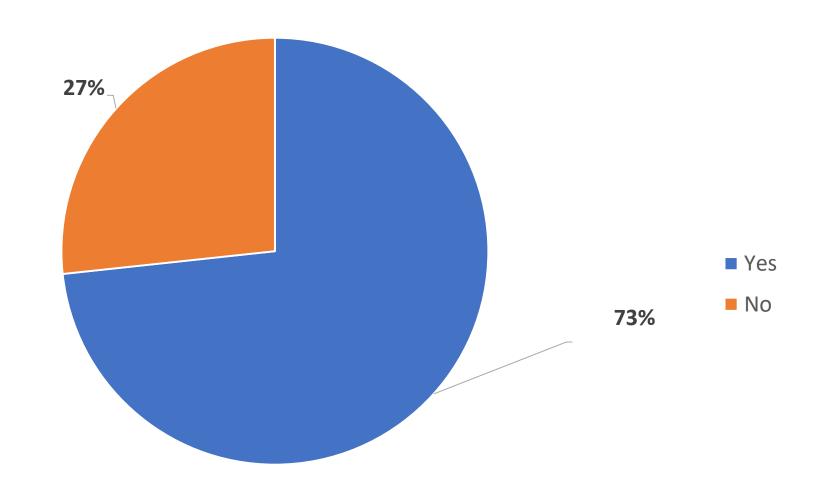
#### Rarotonga / Aitutaki



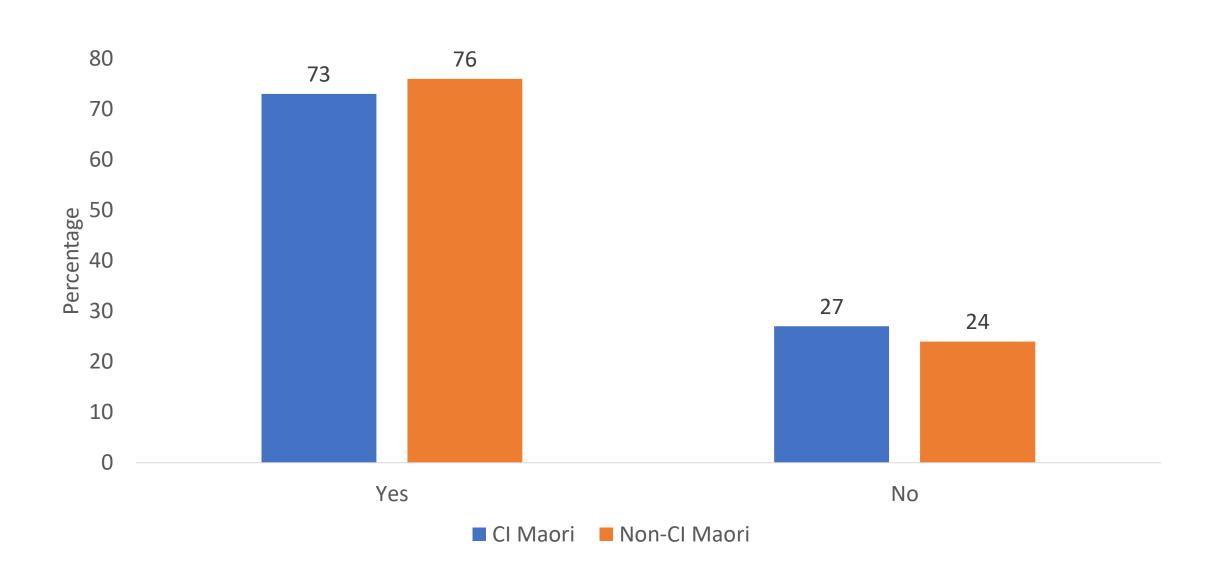
#### Tourism / Non-tourism



## I am willing to be a Kia Orana Ambassador

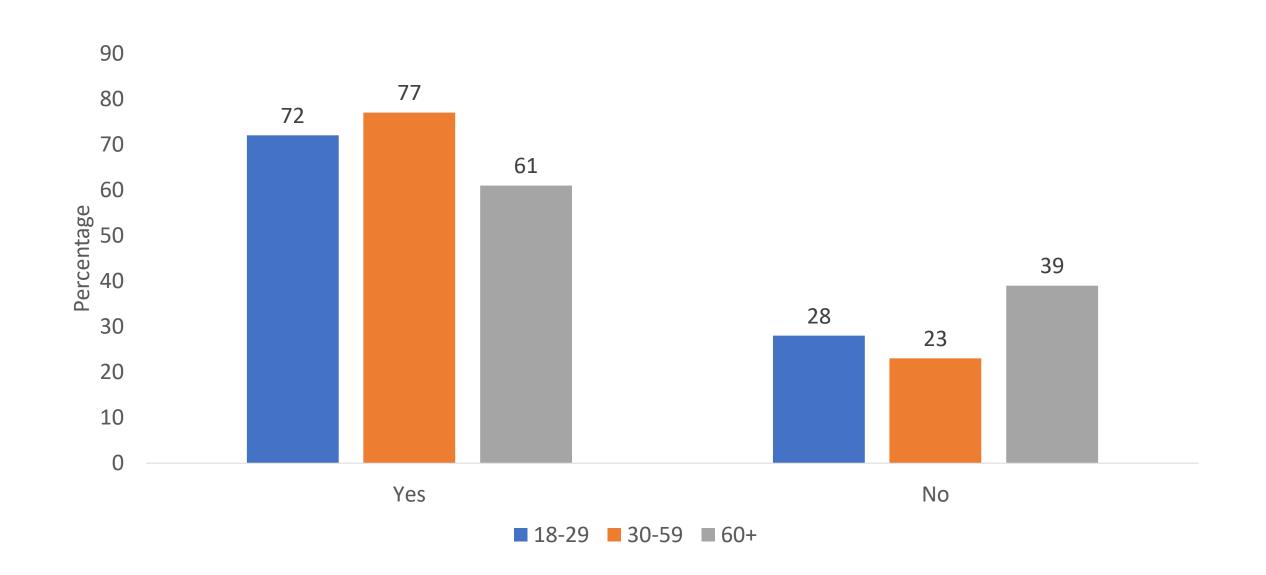


## I am willing to be a Kia Orana Ambassador. CI Maori / Non-CI Maori



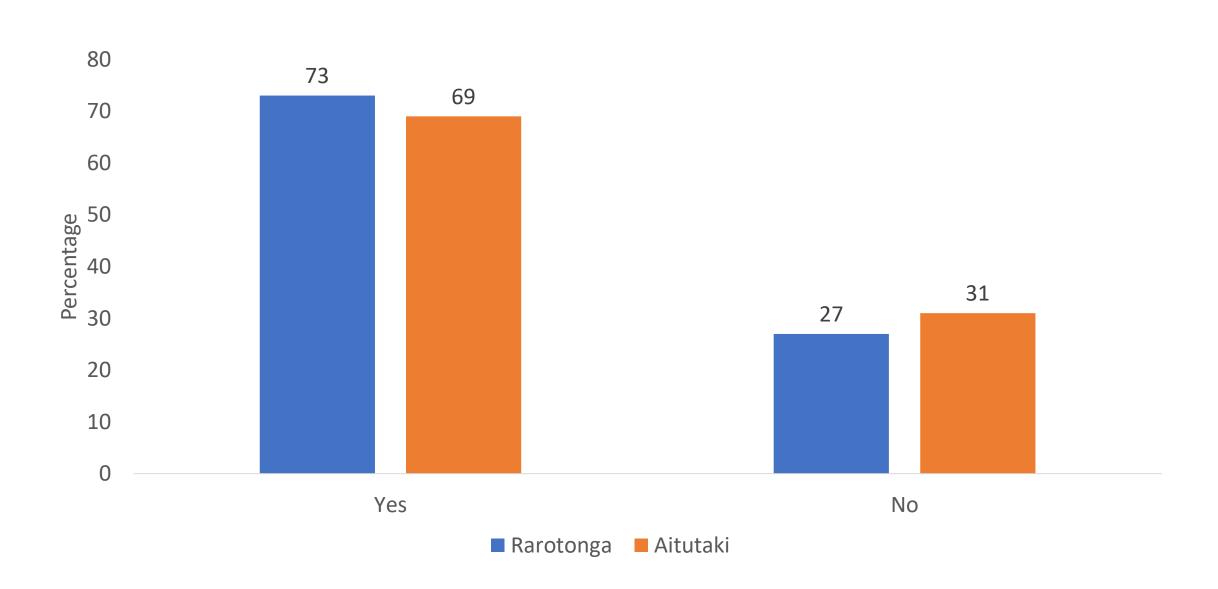
## I am willing to be a Kia Orana Ambassador.

Age group



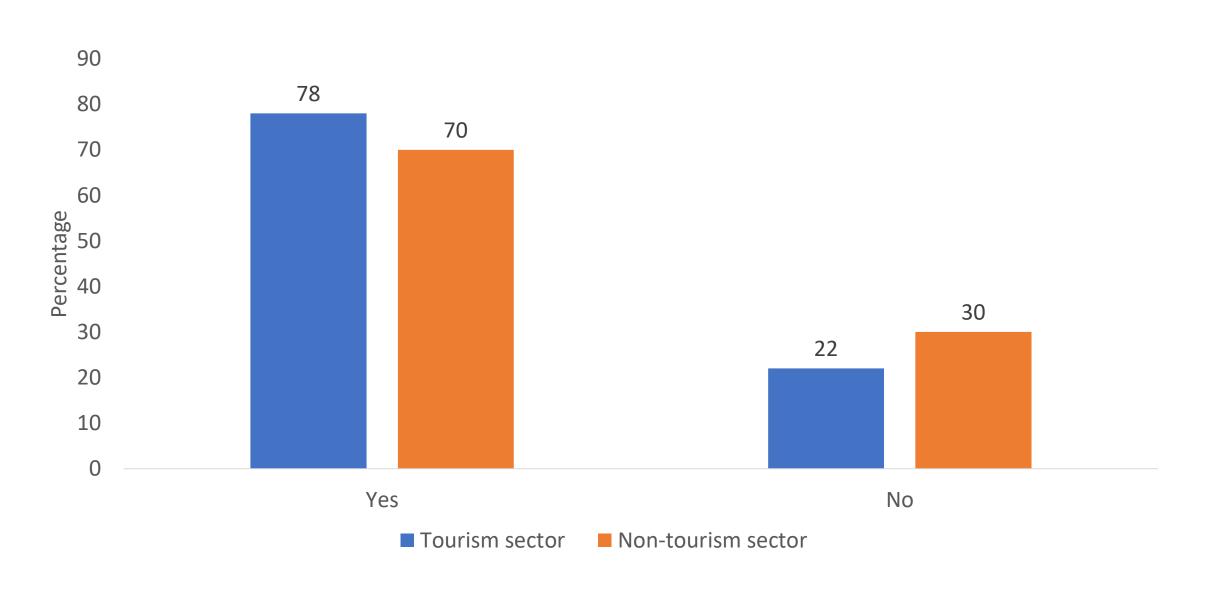
## I am willing to be a Kia Orana Ambassador.

#### Rarotonga / Aitutaki



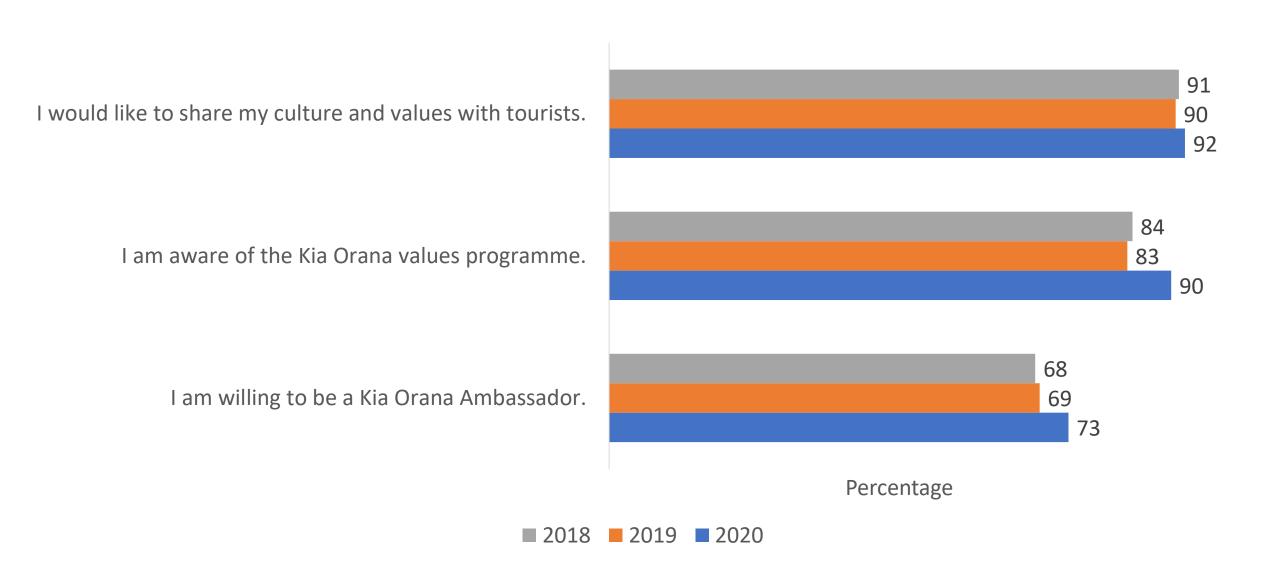
## I am willing to be a Kia Orana Ambassador.

#### Tourism / Non-tourism



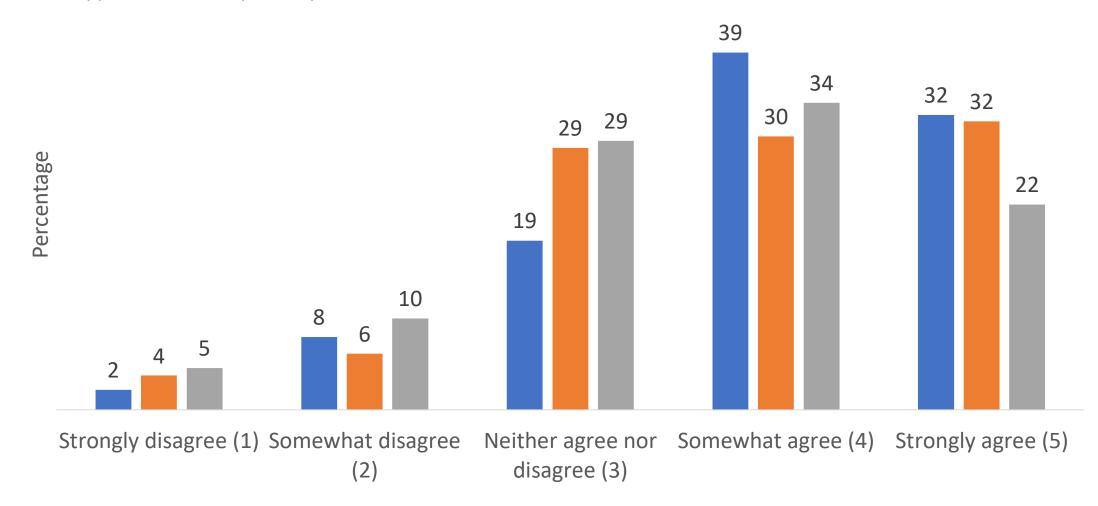
## "Yes" to the following questions

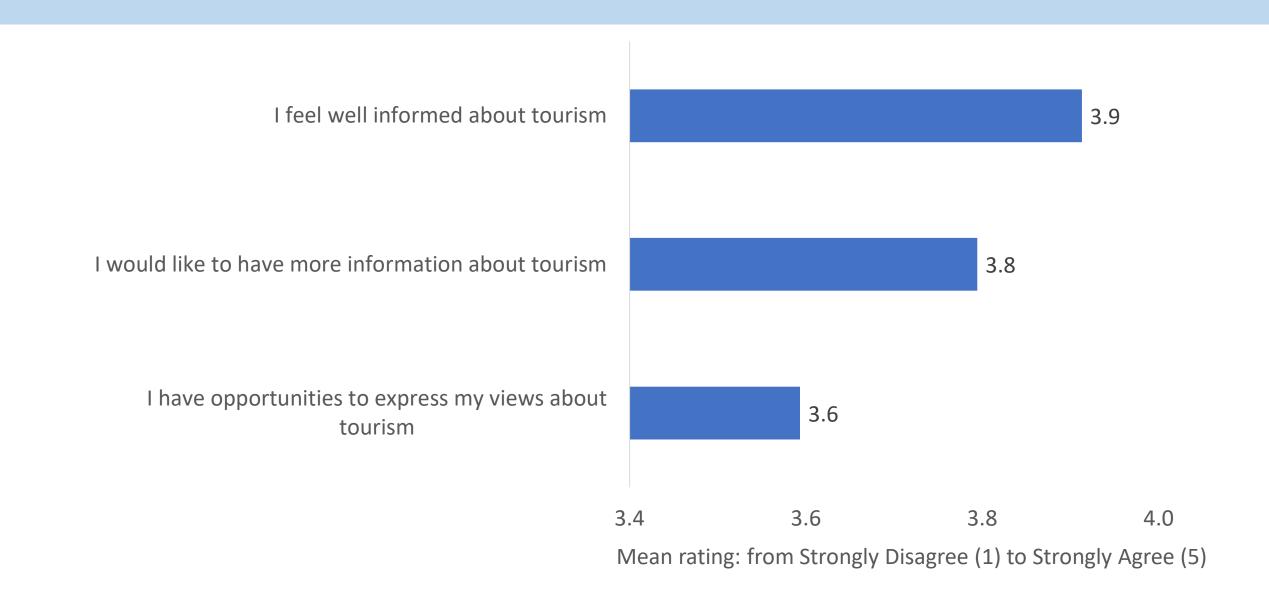
#### Time series



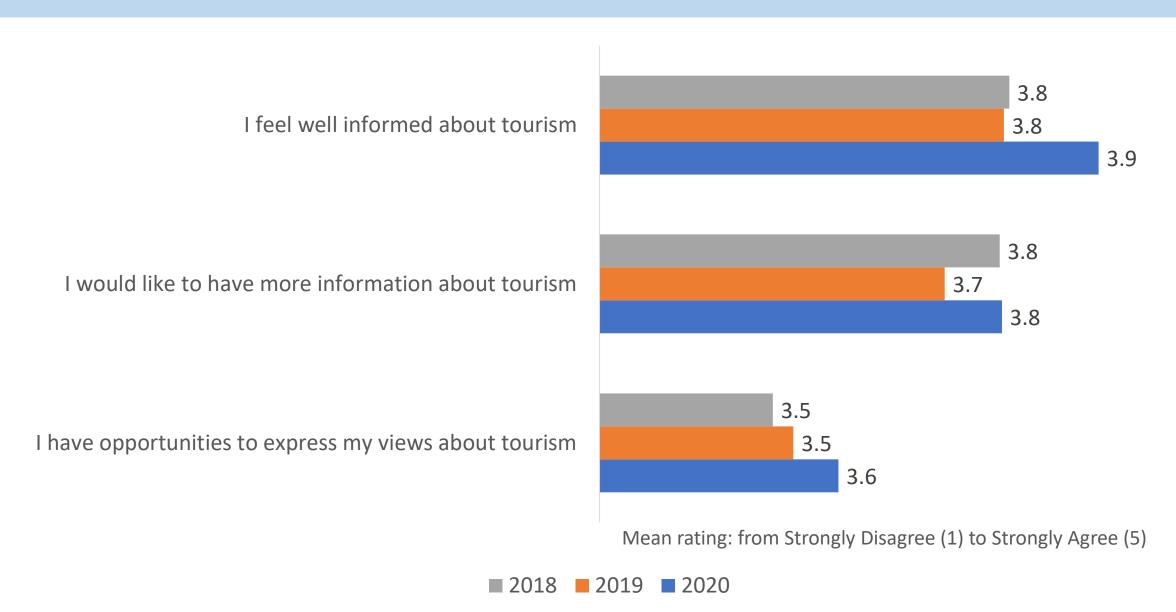


- I feel well informed about tourism
- I would like to have more information about tourism
- I have opportunities to express my views about tourism

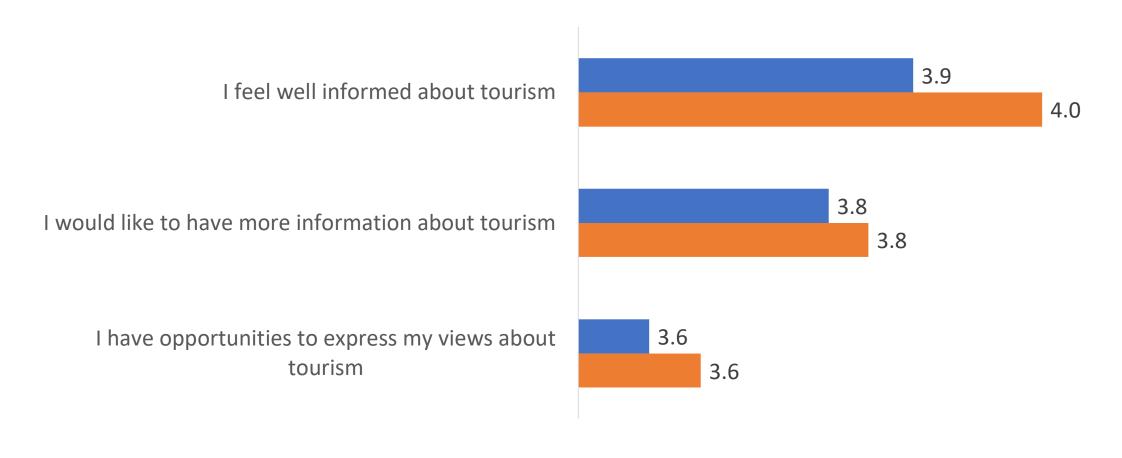




#### Time series



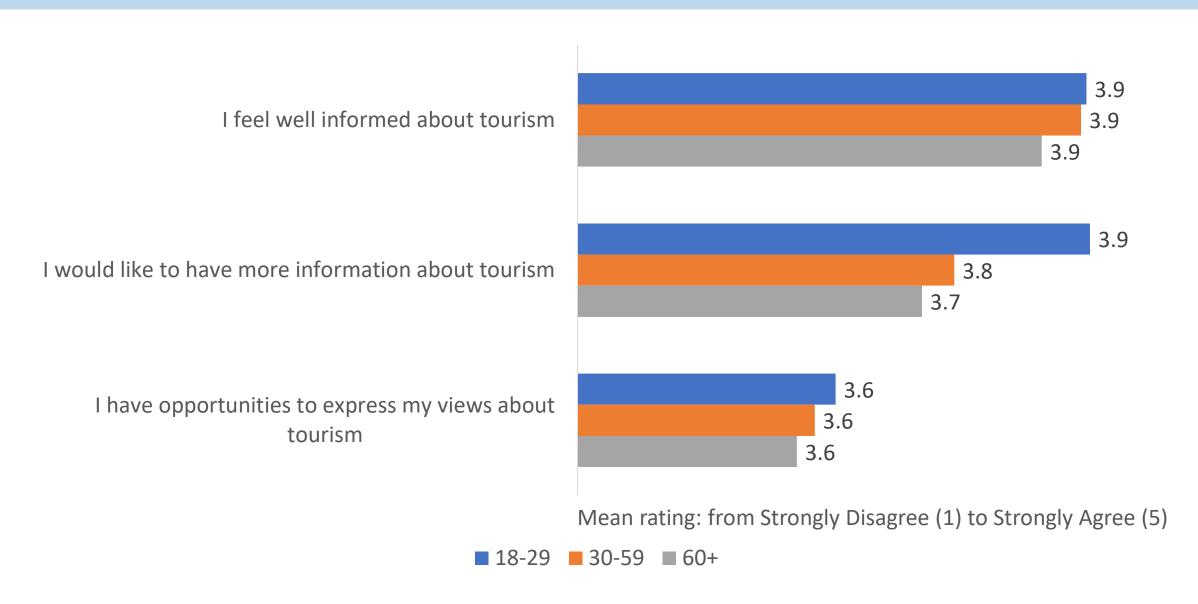
# Tourism and information access Cl Maori / Non-Cl Maori



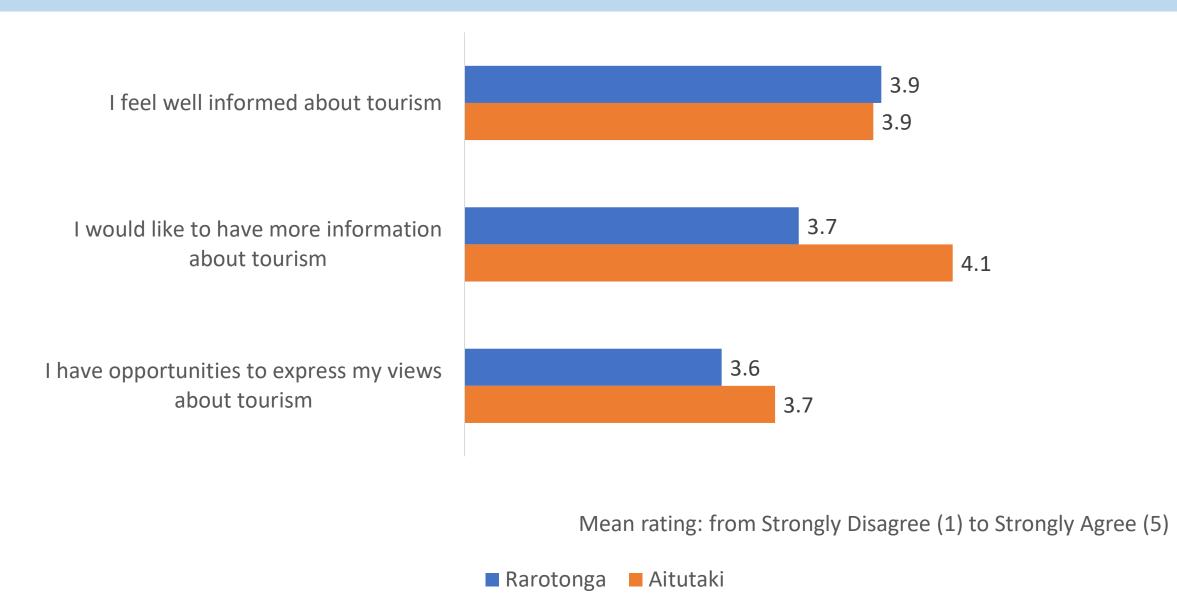
Mean rating: from Strongly Disagree (1) to Strongly Agree (5)

■ Cl Maori ■ Non-Cl Maori

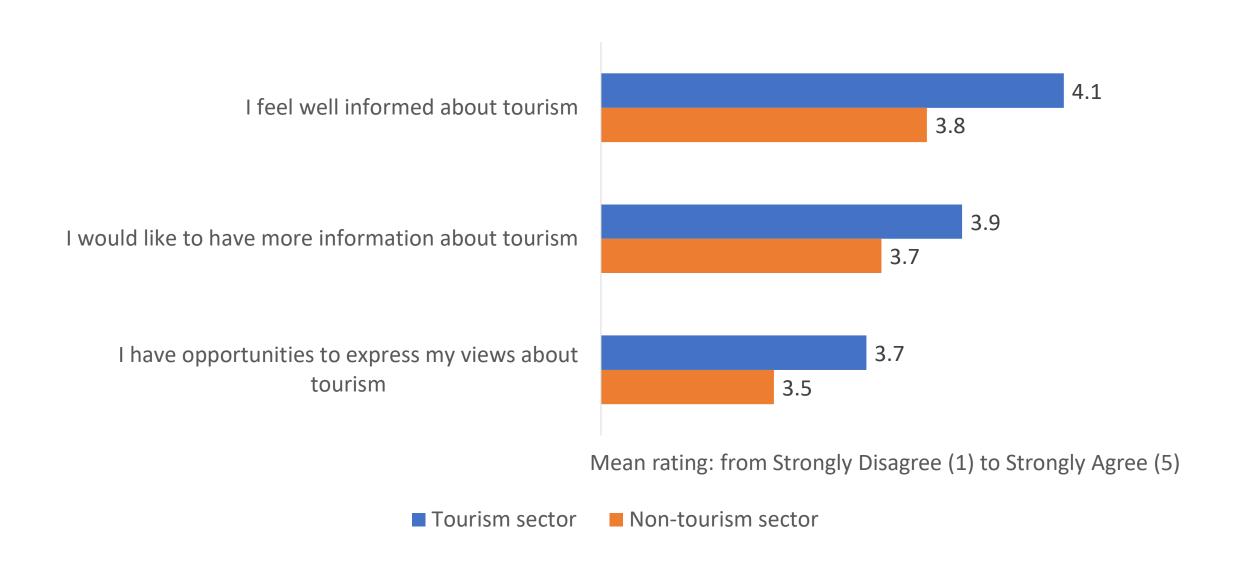
Age group



### Rarotonga / Aitutaki



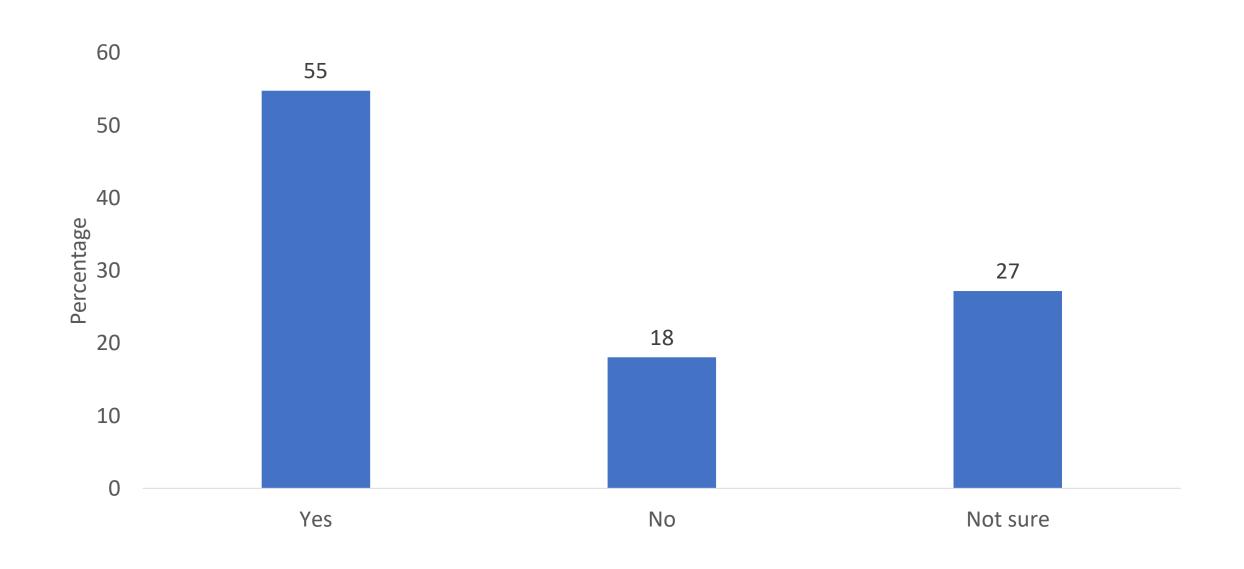
#### Tourism / Non-tourism



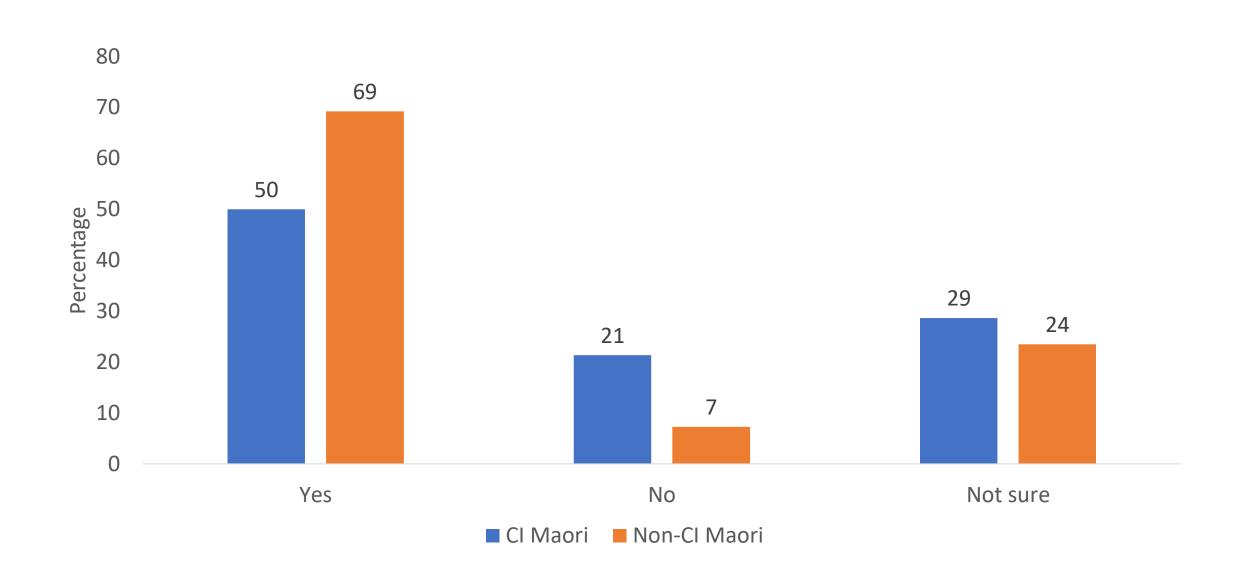


## **COVID-19 Responses**

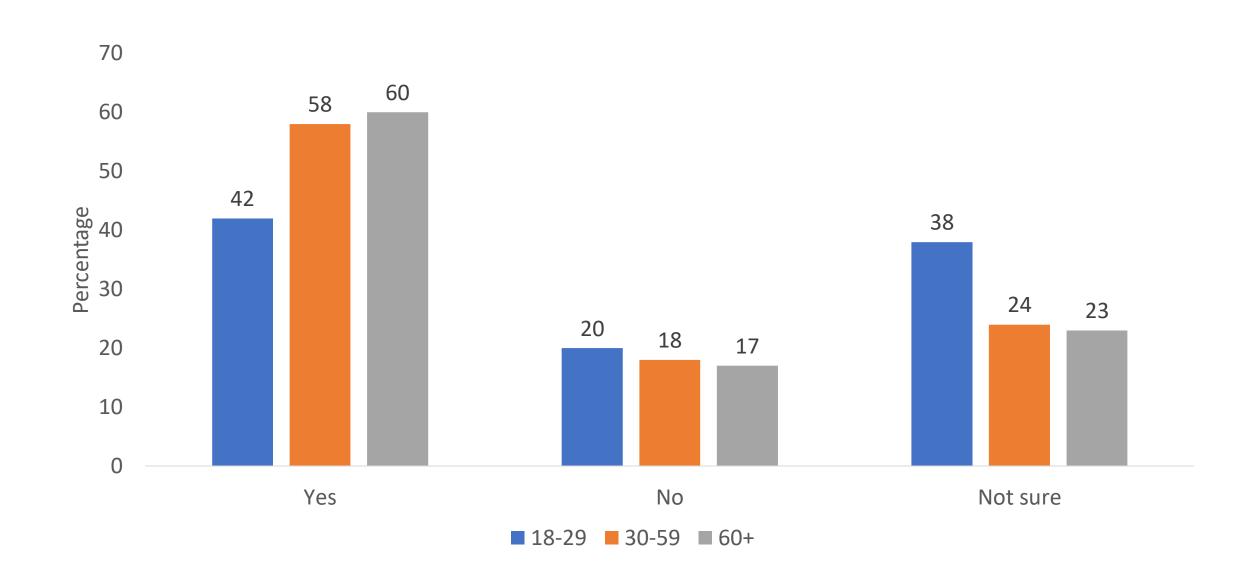
### Do you think tourists should be allowed back in the Cook Islands?



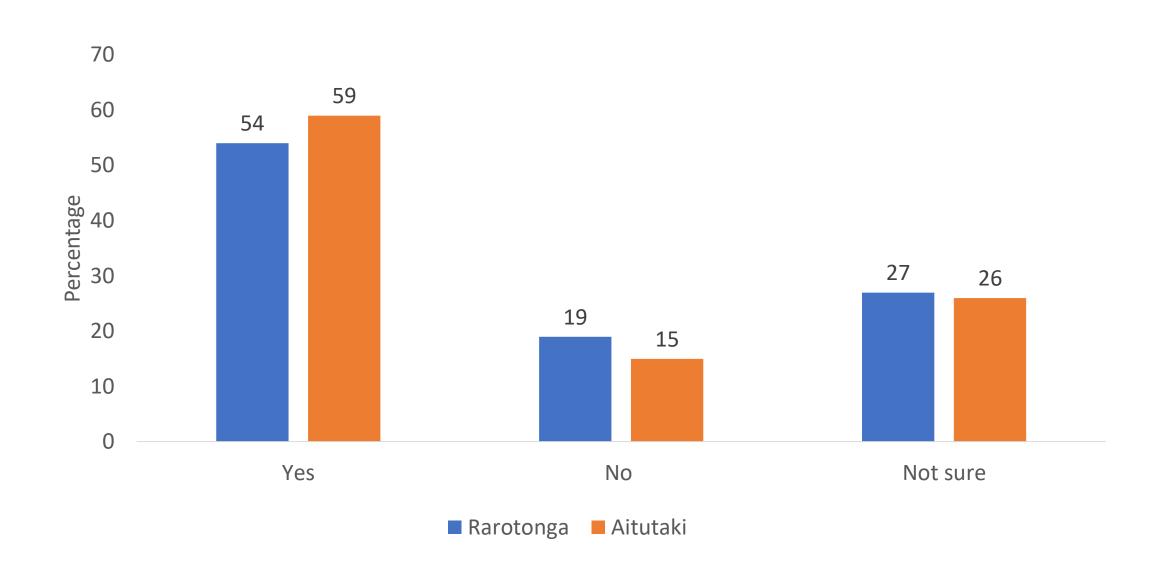
## Do you think tourists should be allowed back in the Cook Islands? CI Maori / Non-CI Maori



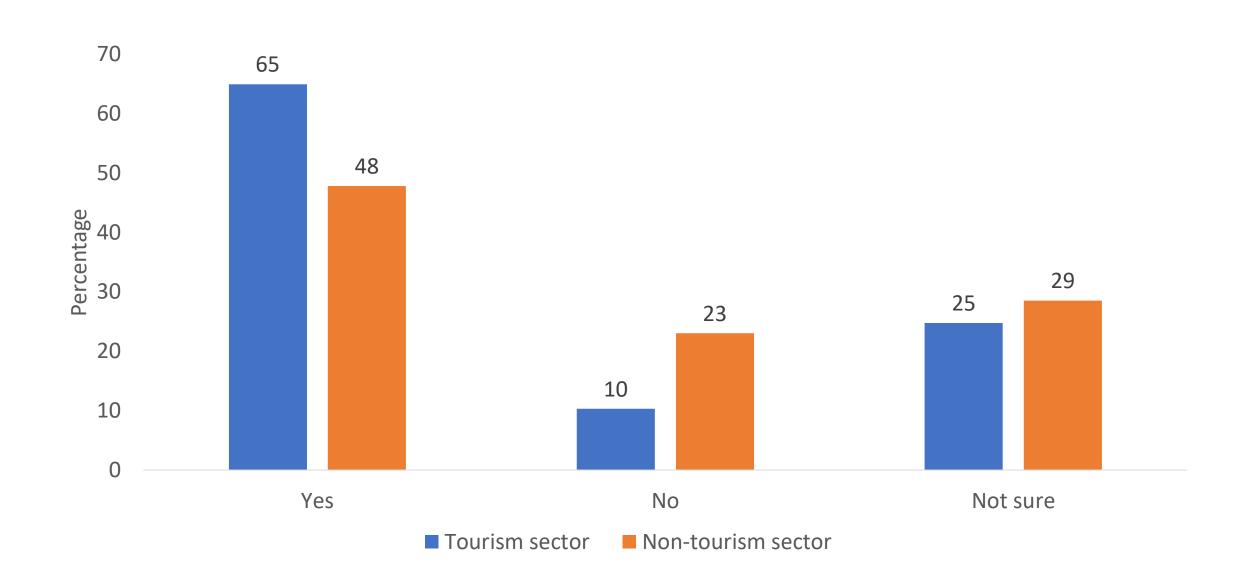
## Do you think tourists should be allowed back in the Cook Islands? Age group



## Do you think tourists should be allowed back in the Cook Islands? Rarotonga / Aitutaki



## Do you think tourists should be allowed back in the Cook Islands? Tourism / Non-tourism





# Do you think tourists should be allowed back in the Cook Islands? Comments given when answer is "No"

## Do you think tourists should be allowed back in the Cook Islands. No.

Health and safety concerns	75%
Maintain current situation of COVID-19 free	39%
Until vaccine is applied	17%
Lack of sufficient medical resources	15%
Only if travel restrictions applied	12%
Not until COVID-19 is controlled or cleared	11%
Recover from over-tourism	10%
Refocus on the local industry and people	8%
Not until we are confident with Government's approach	7%

#### Comments for tourists should not be allowed back

"It would benefit us yes but it's too risky during this pandemic."

"For the safety of our vulnerable and our people of the cook island we must not welcome tourist into our country just yet till we are well aware that this COVID-9 is up on the all clear. The Health of our people are more important than to welcome tourist that will highly endanger our people. Keep our bubble small and safe."

"We need to remain COVID-19 free for as long as we can."

"Our health system is not yet ready to handle COVID if it arrived. e.g. CT scan unit not ready; shortage of clinical personnel such as doctors & nurses; very limited availability of respiratory units; tracking app works sometimes at someplace; our emergency unit is unacceptable."

#### Comments for tourists should not be allowed back

"Once a safe number of people are vaccinated some can come."

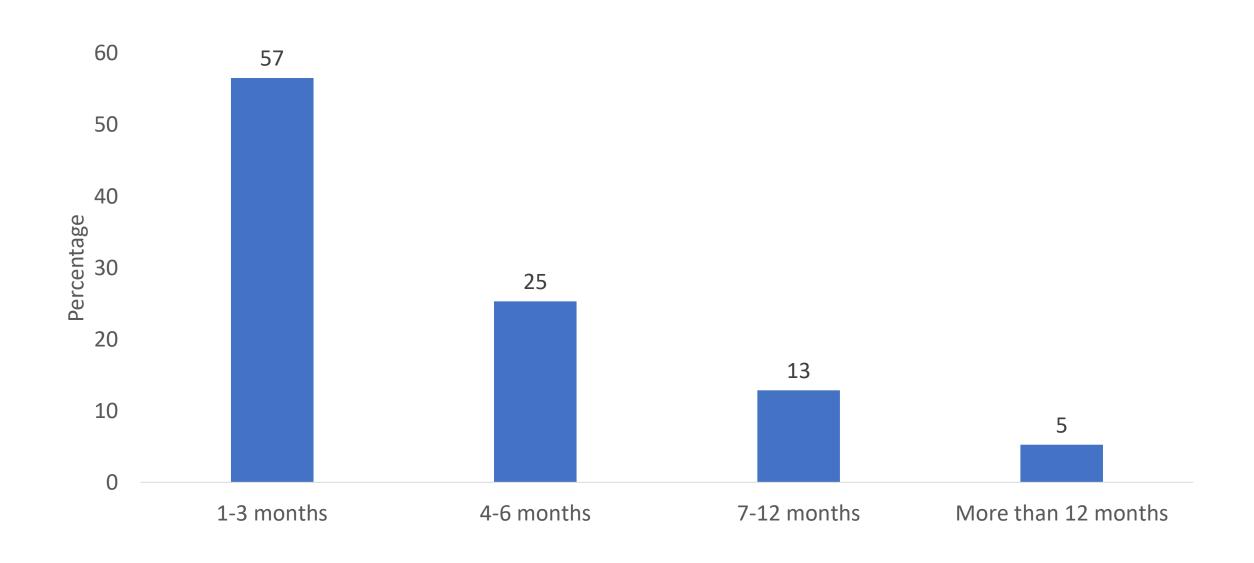
"Not til it has been 100% confirmed that the world is free of Covid-19."

"Over crowded when tourists are here. Its been nice having our island to ourselves. She's breathing."

"We just need to hold back on travelling and concentrate more on our infrastructure., our environment and even reviving some of our traditional practices on farming and planting to avoid bringing in toxic chemicals that impact our natural resources. We need to be resilient towards ourselves first."

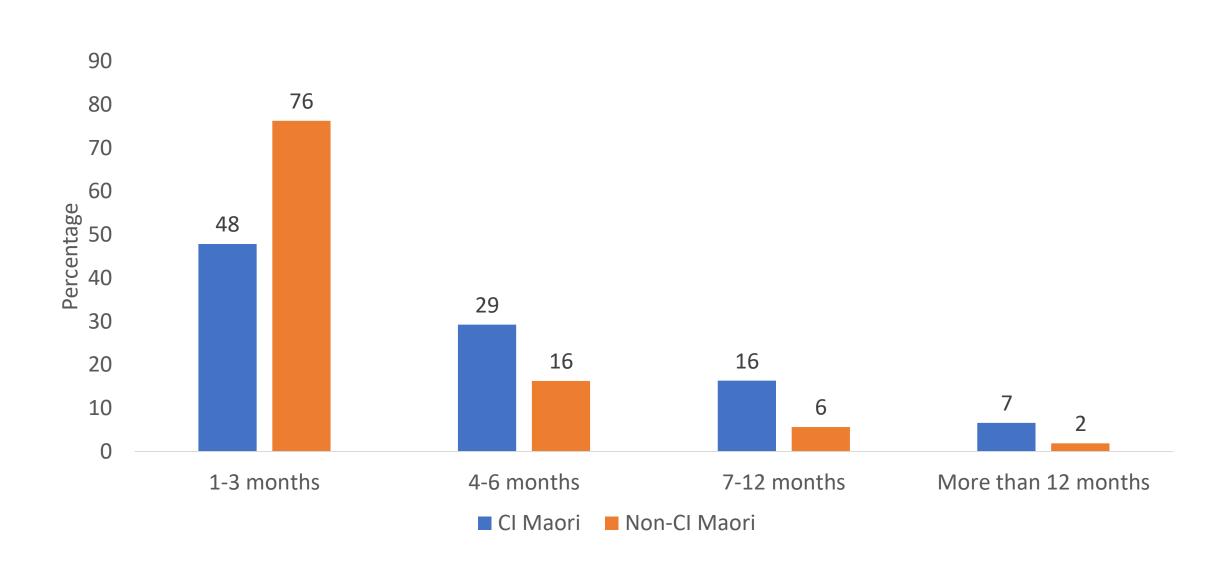
"Until we are confident in our government ministries and health ministry."

# For those who answered "yes" visitors should be able to return: How soon do you think visitors should be allowed back in the Cook Islands?

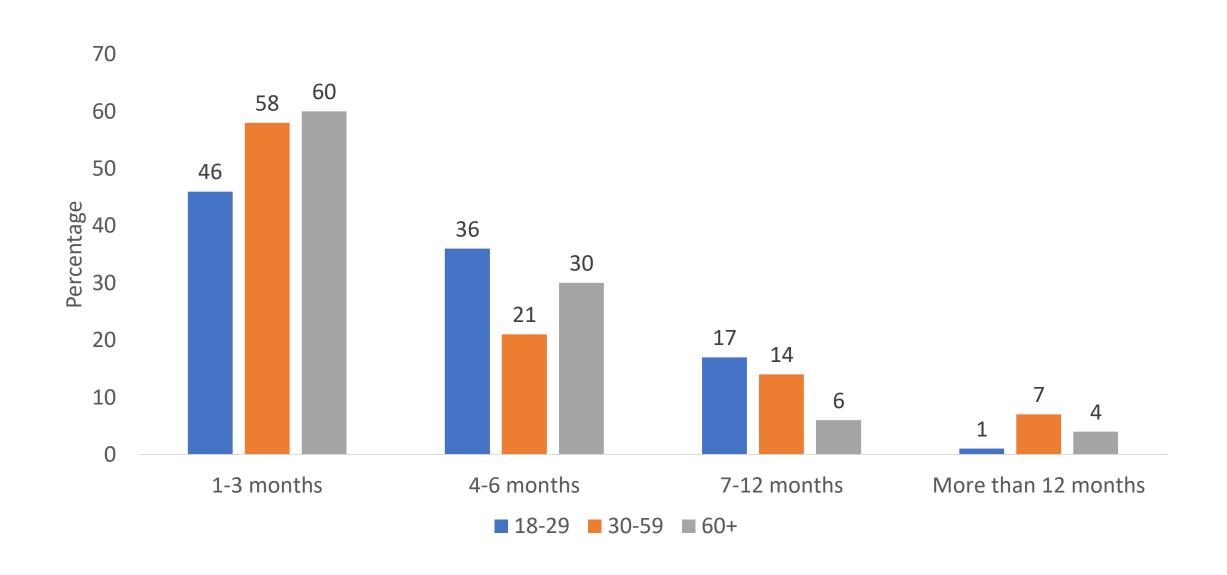


How soon do you think visitors should be allowed back in the Cook Islands?

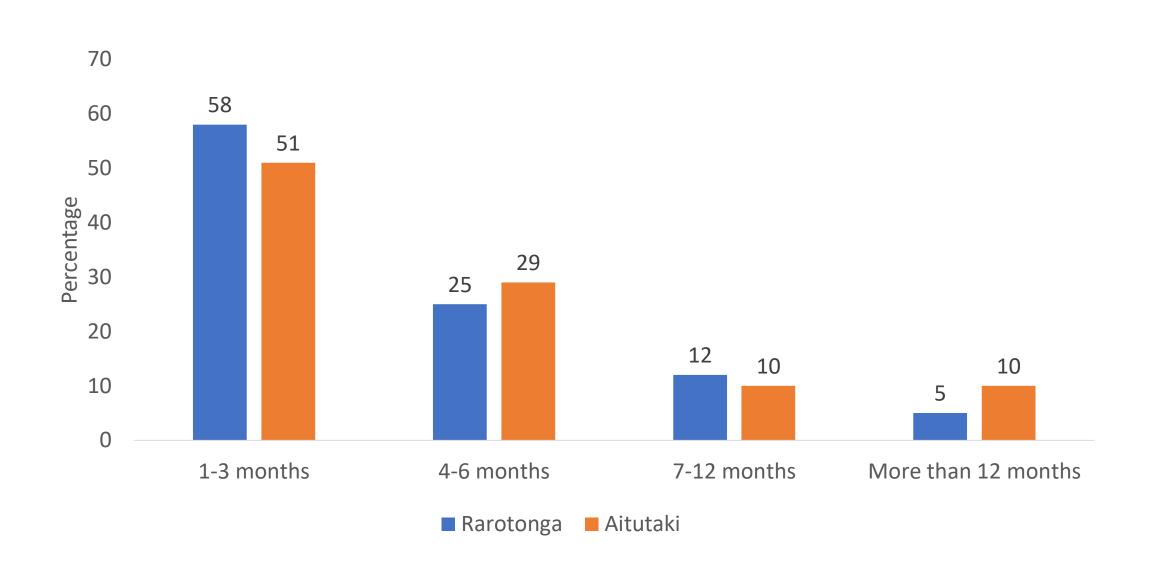
Cl Maori / Non-Cl Maori



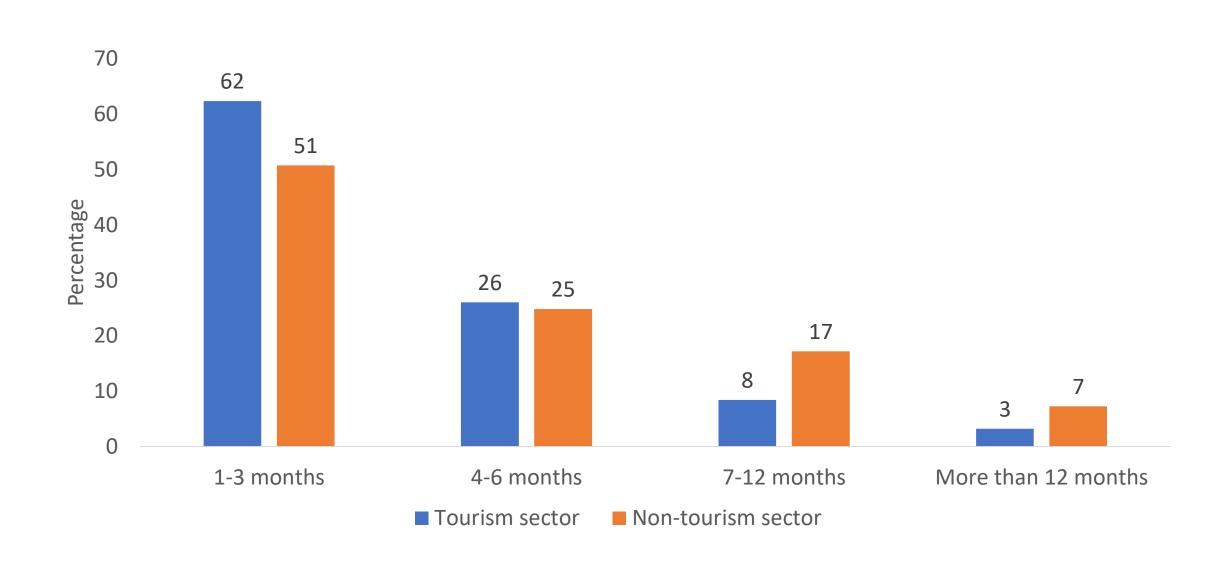
# How soon do you think visitors should be allowed back in the Cook Islands? Age group



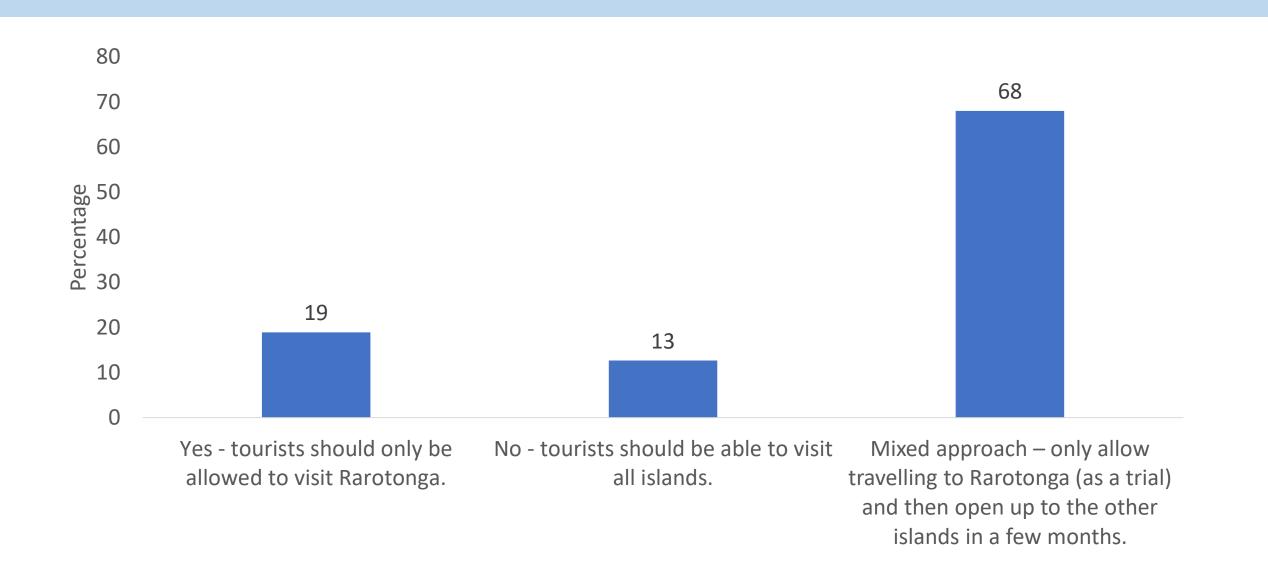
# How soon do you think visitors should be allowed back in the Cook Islands? Rarotonga / Aitutaki



# How soon do you think visitors should be allowed back in the Cook Islands? Tourism / Non-tourism

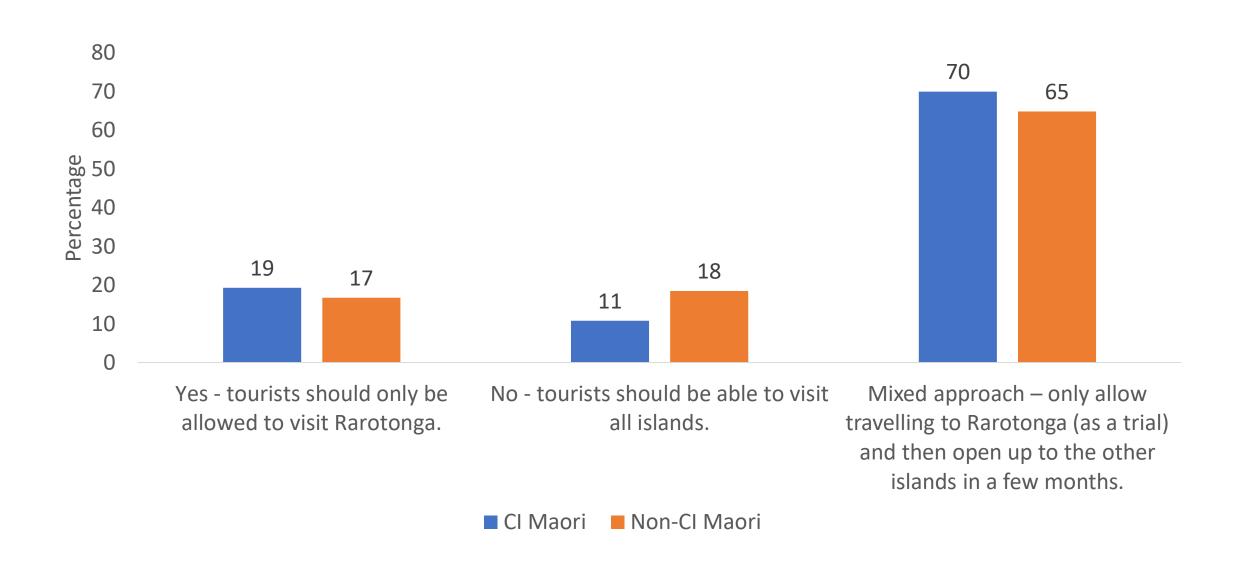


If the borders open to tourists, do you think tourists should only be allowed entry into Rarotonga?

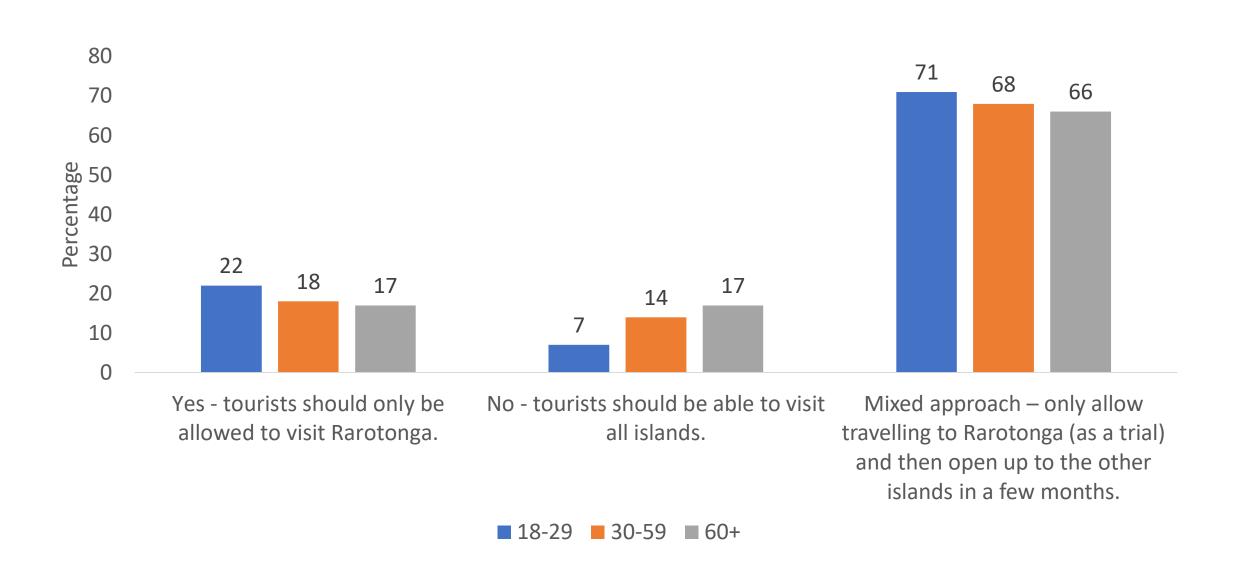


If the borders open to tourists, do you think tourists should only be allowed entry into Rarotonga?

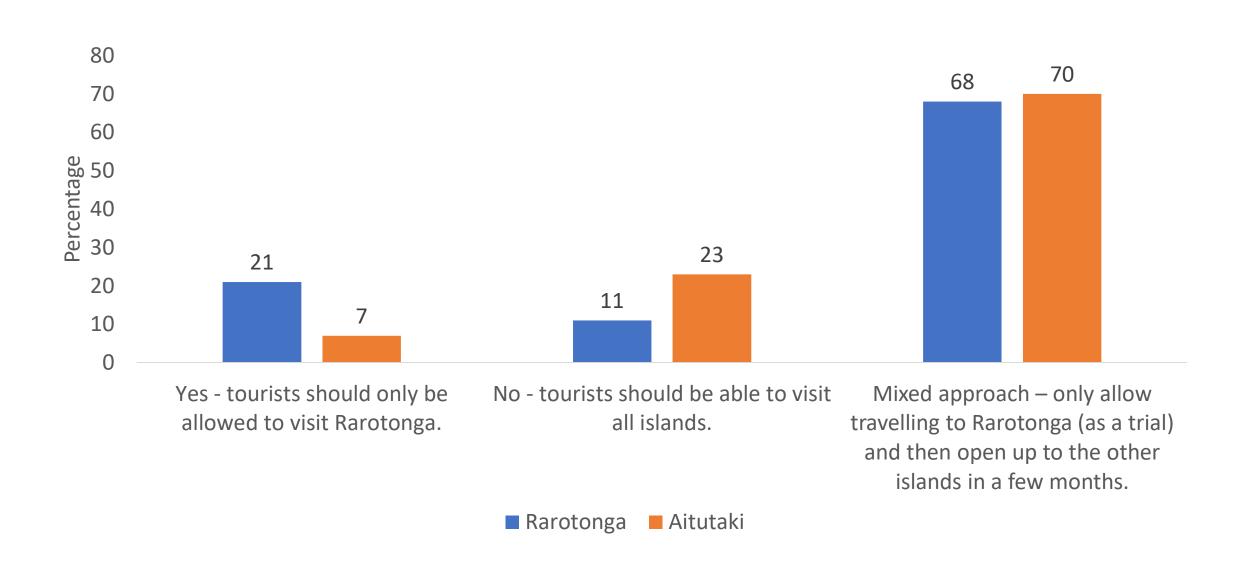
CI Maori / Non-CI Maori



# If the borders open to tourists, do you think tourists should only be allowed entry into Rarotonga? Age group

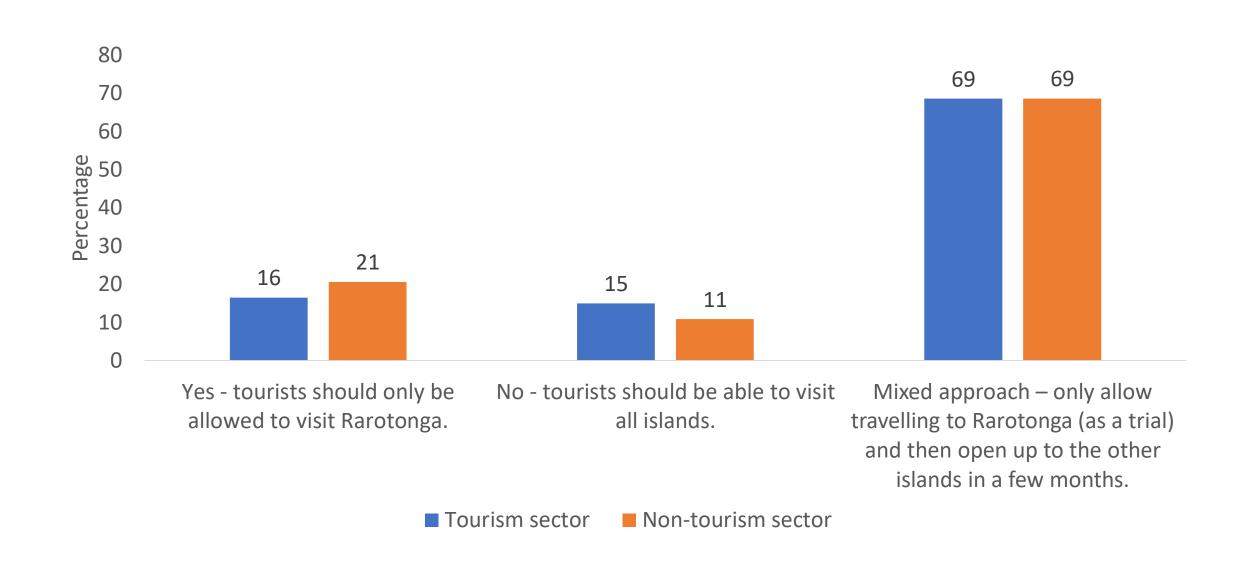


# If the borders open to tourists, do you think tourists should only be allowed entry into Rarotonga? Rarotonga / Aitutaki



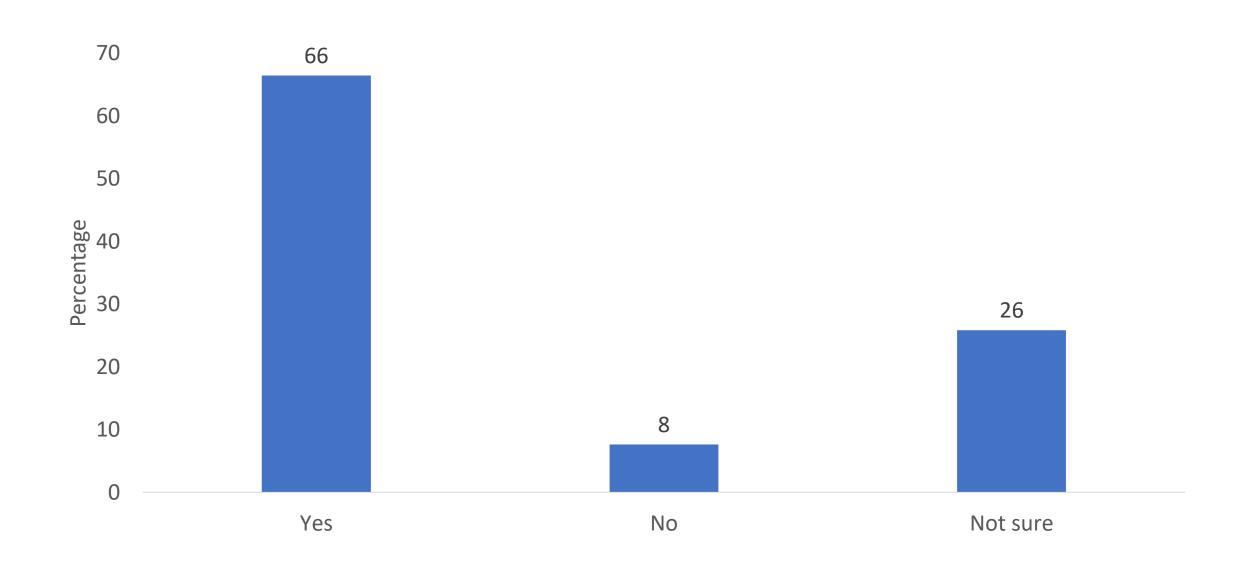
## If the borders open to tourists, do you think tourists should only be allowed entry into Rarotonga?

#### Tourism / Non-tourism

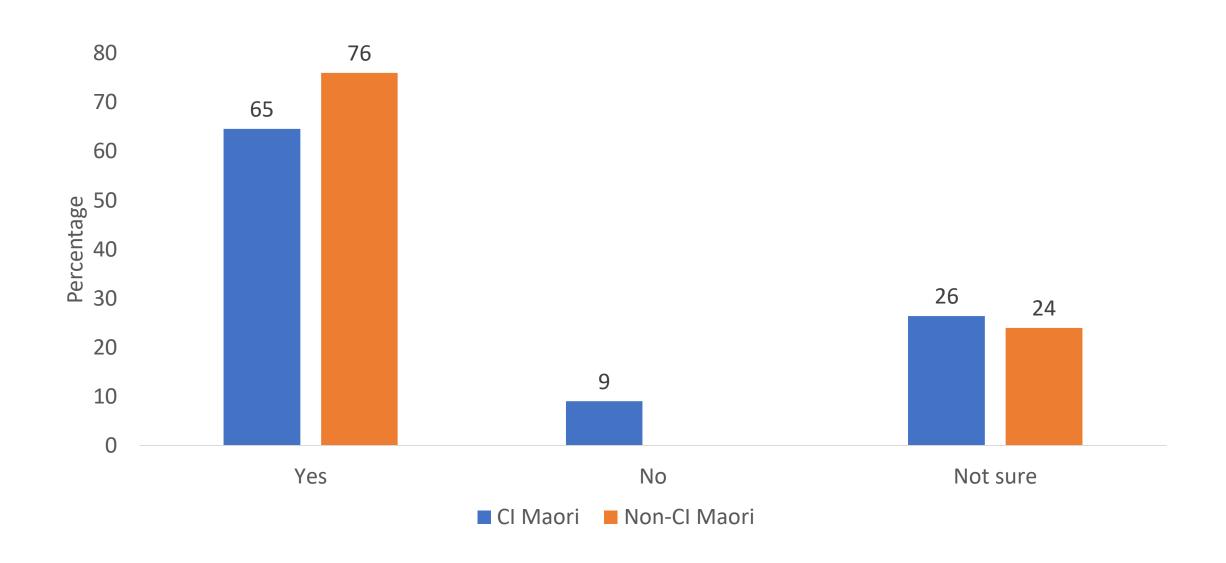


#### For those living in outer islands:

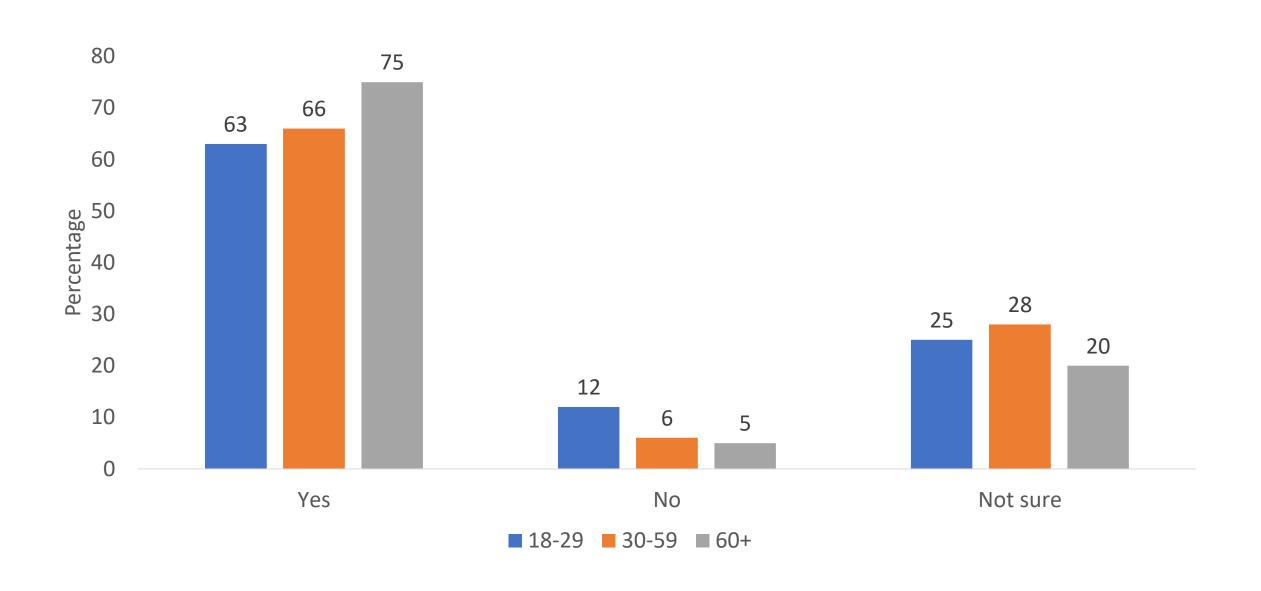
### Are you willing to welcome tourists back on your island?



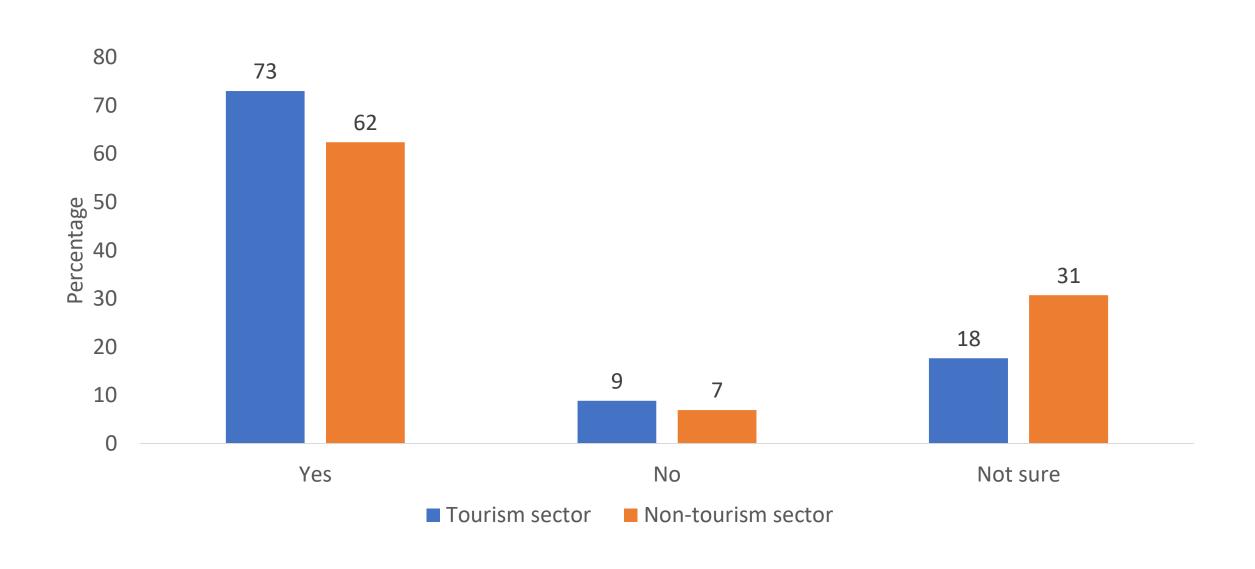
# Are you willing to welcome tourists back on your island? CI Maori / Non-CI Maori



# Are you willing to welcome tourists back on your island? Age group



# Are you willing to welcome tourists back on your island? Tourism / Non-tourism





Are you willing to welcome tourists back on your island? Comments given when answer is "No"

## Comments for not willing to welcome tourists back

"It better to make sure that the safety of the people comes first."

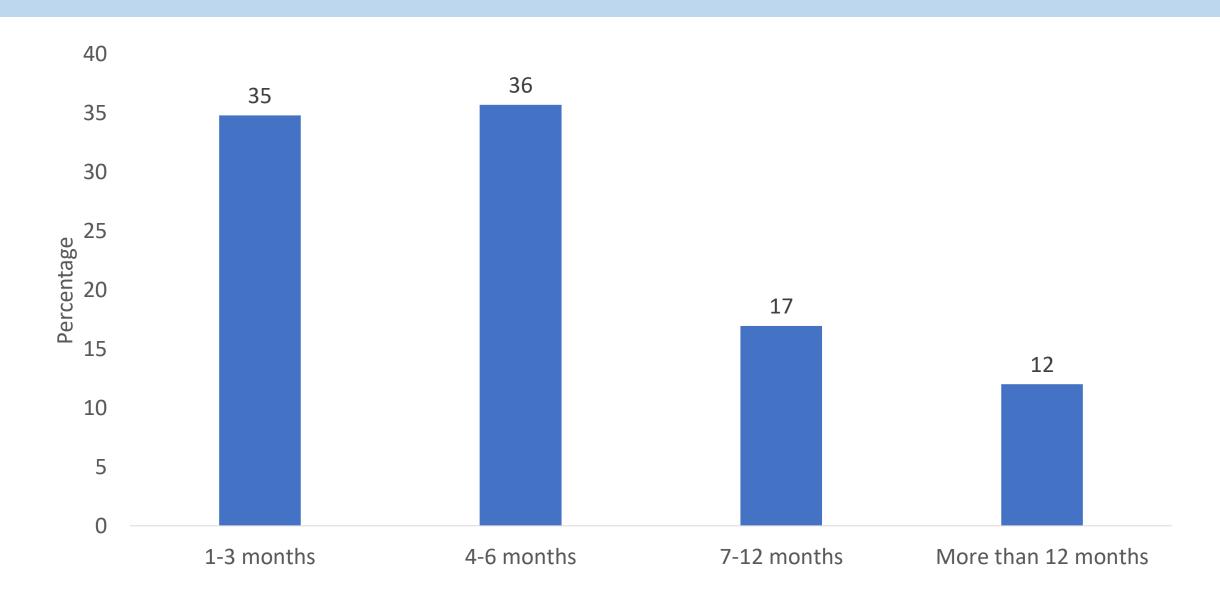
"The RISK of bringing COVID-9 into the country is there. No, thank you."

"Not until we are certain that the vaccine is properly trialled, and we are sure that it is safe"

"I only like the local tourists from Rarotonga to continue coming to Mangaia."

"me e turoto no rarotonga ua mai ka akatika au me no vao ake ia rarotonga kare au akatika ki runga i toku enua no te mea ka viviki ua te maki te tua ki runga uatu te tai tangata. (*Translation: If its visitors from Rarotonga I will allow but if its visitor from outside of Rarotonga then I won't allow on my island because the spread of the pandemic will be quick amongst the people)*"

# For those who answered "yes" to the question: How soon do you think visitors should be allowed back in the Cook Islands?





If tourists were allowed back in the Cook Islands, how will this affect you and your community?

Positive	56%
Negative	31%
Suggestions on practices to reduce risk	20%
Uncertainty or mixed positive and negative	7%
Not much effect or changes	7%

Creating more job opportunities or giving jobs back	46%
Economic benefit	43%
Benefit community well-being	9%
Tourism industry recovery	8%
Positive overall	7%
Back to normal life	4%
Being able to share our culture and tradition	4%
Family reunion	1%

Raised safety concerns and worries	73%
Over-crowded, traffic and environment damage	10%
Lose our culture and value and life quality	7%
Enjoyed the border closure	6%
Negative overall	4%
Higher living cost	4%

Health protocols e.g. Border control, test, vaccine and quarantine	55%
Community actions e.g. distancing, mask, CookSafe	26%
Control tourist numbers or allow only specific groups to come back	11%
Depends on the situation	8%
Communication and education	2%
Slow and steady process to welcome tourists back	2%

#### Positive effects on Cook Island if tourists were allowed back

"It would open up more job opportunities especially for those that lost theirs due to closed boarders"

"Definitely restore family income."

"It will be good for the economy and tourism operated businesses. It will definitely be a change of scene as we haven't had tourist on island in a long time."

"It obviously will have a positive impact on our economy which is really hurting."

"Positively."

"So likely to be positive, this can affect our peoples well being mentally, physically and emotionally"

"Some tourists would stay with myself where they would learn about the culture of the Cook Islands."

"Things will be back to normal. Our community will be up and running again."

"Can re-unite with extended family."

## Negative effects on Cook Islands if tourists were allowed back

"I will feel unsafe as I'm unsure of they are a carrier of COVID and they don't realise it."

"Risk of our children families and loved ones been affected with this pandemic going around"

"It will be a scary experience for our little nation because we are COVID free ."

"Keeping a distance from everyone. No more kissing or meeting others."

"Over populated accommodations. Damage to our lagoon pollution due to cruise tours. Sewage & sanitation overflow problem. Water shortage."

Continue next slide

## Negative effects on Cook Islands if tourists were allowed back

"My community will go back to running after the dollar and all we have come to realise about the quality of our lives will be lost."

"Expand our agriculture, education and medical facilities thus having better opportunities to stay home and thrive from our own economy and not have to move away to other countries to survive financially."

"We can look at other alternatives by living off the land and sell local organic produce to start of somewhere if the borders does not open."

"Price increases i.e rent, housing, food, flights etc and expecting our people to the same prices tourist pay."

## Suggestions on practices to reduce risk

"Tourists should undergo a 14 days quarantine just to be safe to me and my community and also the people of the Cook Islands."

"Cap tourism numbers. Quality over quantity."

"All depends on how COVID is progressing around the world"

"Good and bad."

"I believe it is due to the lack of information awareness and communication from Health"

"It will not be easy for sure for the first few days or months but we need to focus on the future and put aside our past. Slowly we can rebuild ourselves to be normal again."

## Uncertainty or mixed positive and negative

"With tourism borders opening soon there will be mixed feelings amongst the community. It has been nice to have no tourism having the island to ourselves and letting the environment restore itself."

"Mix feelings of happiness and scary at same time as of now."

"Well I don't know. It could be negative or positive. It all depends on the process."

"There are pros and cons in allowing tourist back, pros would be an income instead of unemployment and the cons would be that we are putting our young and old/vulnerable at risk of maybe getting sick/virus."

## Uncertainty or mixed positive and negative

"Some will be happy and others not. All opinions are different whether the community will financially gain as a whole or as individuals."

"Double edged sword, our mortgage paid or sacrifice paradise."

"It purely depends on what the Cook Islands can & will do to protect it people from the spread of Covid. Not to say that allowing tourists will have a negative impact. As there are always positive and negative impacts regardless. Environmental impact:- take into account water shortage."

#### No or little effects on Cook Islands if tourists were allowed back

"My daily life is not significantly impacted by tourism and I feel it wouldn't have a notable affect on me due to my limited interactions with tourists."

"Not much I suppose since we already experienced tourism before."

"It won't affect me directly as I do not work in the Tourism industry."

"I don't think our little community will be affected if the right procedures are followed."

The current closure of borders by the Cook Islands Government is the right approach.

Reviving tourism is critical to Cook Islands' economy and the local people.

I am confident businesses will do their best to ensure that their guests and their staff are safe from COVID-19.

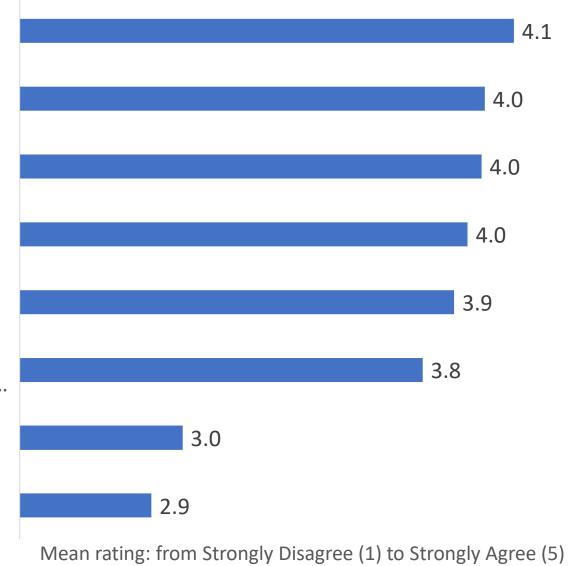
I am confident that the Cook Islands Government will do its best to ensure that members of the community are safe from COVID-19.

I am worried that tourists will bring in COVID-19 into the Cook Islands community.

Tourists from New Zealand should be able to travel freely to the Cook Islands if there is no COVID-19 community transmission in...

Tourists from countries other than New Zealand should be able to visit the Cook Islands provided they quarantine upon arrival.

Benefits associated with the return of visitors outweigh concerns over the potential health risks.



# COVID-19 related statements CI Maori / Non-CI Maori

The current closure of borders by the Cook Islands Government is the right approach.

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I am confident businesses will do their best to ensure that their guests and their staff are safe from COVID-19.

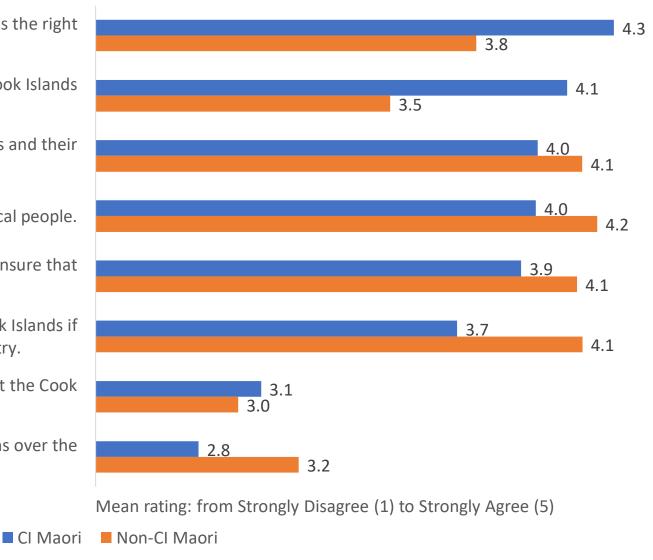
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Tourists from New Zealand should be able to travel freely to the Cook Islands if there is no COVID-19 community transmission in either country.

Tourists from countries other than New Zealand should be able to visit the Cook Islands provided they quarantine upon arrival.

Benefits associated with the return of visitors outweigh concerns over the potential health risks.



### Age group

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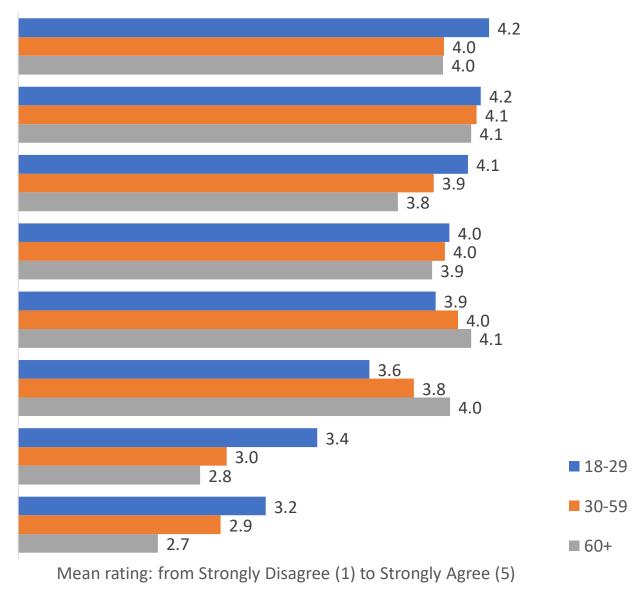
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### Rarotonga / Aitutaki

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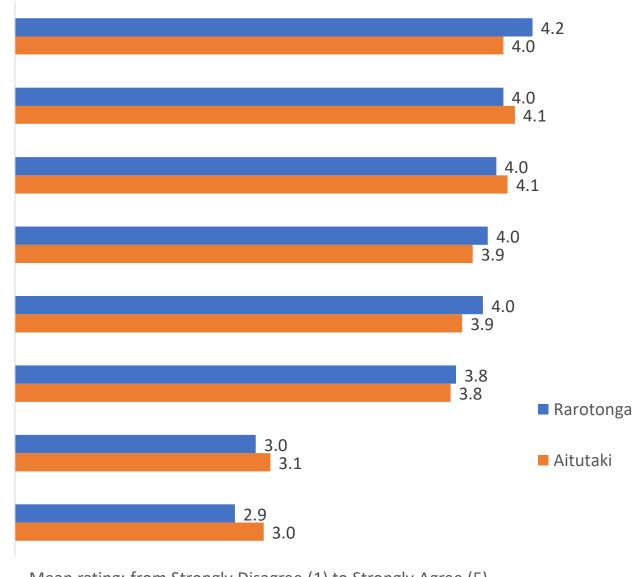
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Benefits associated with the return of visitors outweigh concerns over the potential health risks.



Mean rating: from Strongly Disagree (1) to Strongly Agree (5)

#### Tourism / Non-tourism

Reviving tourism is critical to Cook Islands' economy and the local people.

I am confident businesses will do their best to ensure that their guests and their staff are safe from COVID-19.

I am confident that the Cook Islands Government will do its best to ensure that members of the community are safe from COVID-19.

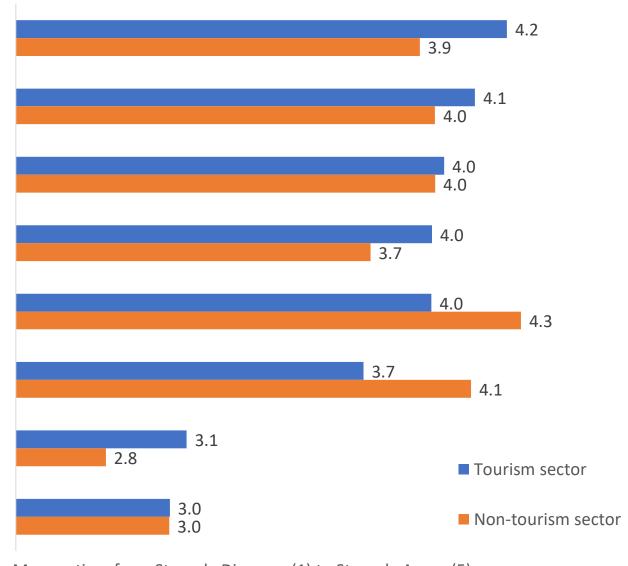
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Tourists from countries other than New Zealand should be able to visit the Cook Islands provided they quarantine upon arrival.



Mean rating: from Strongly Disagree (1) to Strongly Agree (5)



## Further comments

Prefer closing the borders for a while	
Opening the borders with conditions	30%
Suggestions on tourism development	8%
Opening the borders or welcoming tourists back	8%
Supporting government's approach or appreciation of the government support	5%
Tourism is important for the Cook Islands	5%
Prayers and best wishes	5%
Appreciation of being asked	4%
Diversifying the economy	3%
Community education and involvement	2%

Safety is priority	51%
Keeping COVID free	29%
Doing good without tourists	15%
Having not prepared well	8%

Quarantine, pre-test, and other precautions	56%
Welcoming NZ tourists back	22%
Being vaccinated	14%
Tourism back slowly or carefully	11%
To prepare ourselves better	7%
Open borders until COVID clear	3%
Keeping visitors in Rarotonga	2%
Welcoming Australian tourists back	2%

# Prefer closing the borders for a while

"We have done so well this year so why change that now? Our island has thrived throughout this pandemic without tourists. In my opinion we are actually doing pretty good right now. So if we were to bring and allow tourists back I pray that nothing goes wrong because so far it hasn't with the closure of the borders..."

"I agree that tourism plays a major role in our economy however we have just run so fast forward with infrastructure and businesses because of tourism without considering the impact to our environment, our island. It has been a pleasure to have our island to ourselves again, to see our people enjoying the beaches even, we barely did that, just focused on work."

"Health crisis shutdown all economic activities so better be safe and stand independently surviving locally as the Cook islands have sufficient resources to cater for its people's basic needs and wants. A small island nation need to focus on its people's well-being or face an economic cost it cannot afford."

"Safety of our people should be the utmost priority."

### Prefer closing the borders for a while

"Having two ventilators and 80 beds is insufficient. What we 50% of residents got infected within a week, do we have sufficient supply of medication, beds, ventilators, staffing?"

"I have loved having our island to ourselves. I have loved they way that this terrible pandemic has made hotels and restaurants to value their local customer's and their dollar. I could do another 12 months."

"Always have the well-being, safety and happiness of our people as paramount when making important decisions during this COVID19 period. Seek God for guidance, because all wisdom comes from Him."

"One case in the Cook Islands will certainly cause chaos and our health system will not be able to cope with any case at all. Unless health is certain they can handle the pressure, the borders should remain close until it is safe."

### Opening the borders with conditions

"Just maintain the social distancing, use the mask, practice proper hygiene."

"Providing New Zealand has no or very small community transmission, our borders should be open for quarantine free travel between our two countries. This should be for a three month trial and if there are no problems then look at other COVID free Pacific countries and COVID free states in Australia. All 'hot spot' countries should be banned until Covid is under control and all travellers have proof of vaccination."

"Since there's no COVID cases in Wellington and Christchurch we should immediately open our borders to them but in a safe way. Then Work on Auckland."

"Appropriate health checks and precautions plus the buffer of having to spend time in NZ without community transmission and the need to carry health/travel insurance are suitable precautions."

"COVID vaccination should be mandatory for every person living in the Cook Islands so the risk of opening up the border are mitigated."

### Opening the borders with conditions

"Preparation is very important...training staff with health and safety measures is also crucial."

"Safety & Quarantine is Key. Yes Tourism will help boost the economy but COIVD is the silent killer we have yet to experience. Slowly but surely."

"Until we can careful manage the spread of COVID-19 then we can allow a minimum quarantine period of 14 - 7 - 3 days respectively."

"At this point it is a matter of determining just how long our economy can last without the bulk of tourism posed against the potential health risks of a COVID outbreak in our rather small community and whether or not we have the facilities to manage and control a potential COVID outbreak."

"We need to take heed seriously advice by government and the ministry of health and also follow the examples of the New Zealand government in trying to beat this virus and keeping both or our boarder safe."

"The ones who want to travel to the Cook Islands for 30 days or more should be allowed to travel as long as they have done the necessary health checks...Immigration should have records of these ones coming and going over the years."

### Suggestions on tourism development

"There should be a cap on tourism numbers based on the carrying capacity of each island."

"The banks should continue mortgage repayment holiday until tourists come back."

"In the past 3 years, I talk to our tourists and the consciences is that they are continually being over charged. This needs to stop... They talk over the internet and could destroy the industry if not cleaned up."

"Environment tax needs to be reinstated and transparency needed for. Application of funds, NGOs and private sectors should also receive this funding like in Palau. Airbnb or other rental need to be taxed or discouraged. Local discount card scheme across board. At least 40% discounts."

"Tourism was uncontrolled before COVID. Too much growth too fast. Slow growth is best. We should maintain at 80'-100,000 tourists until cultural, environmental, education, health and infrastructure issues are addressed."

# Suggestions on tourism development

"COVID-19 has taught us that less is more. That quantity cannot replace quality. Far too much of the tourism dollar goes to overseas tax dodgers. This is an opportunity for a FRESH START, not a Kickstart to the same old system."

"Keep 2 months of the year free of tourists, only for returning family, to give our environment and culture a chance to heal, say December and January."

"We should be aiming to mid-high end tourism, we need local farmers contracts to supply local food and start preparing more local dishes, right now most of our tourist money goes back to NZ to pay for the food we import. Limit entry to 100,000 annually."

"At present, tourism amongst Rarotongan tourists travelling to the Pa Enua is a huge success through the Island hopper strategy. I've only heard very positive feedback. I also think its fantastic that those tourists are discovering the outer islands glory and what the people have to offer. It's also very educational and provides a positive understanding between them."

# Opening the borders or welcoming tourists back

"Cook Islands can not go on for another 7 months without tourism and also it will be very hard for us to get back into this routine of entertaining and sharing with our tourist since most of us have been on a very long break."

"COVID is the new norm. Our economy will not survive without the borders being opened. The cost of living has not been cheaper during COVID. Cost of goods have increased with no one really monitoring the price of goods. We need a price tribunal to ensure smaller stores are not hiking their prices to maximise revenue from the general public."

"The Cook Islands is blessed to be COVID-19 Free, so I believe at this time since the border in Australia Will re-open, we the Cook Islands should clean our island and ready to welcome tourist back in the Cook Islands "

"There will the right time to open opening the borders. We will just have to wait and survive off what our land gives us, food, water, etc. It is like we are doing the things or the way of living we had many years ago."

"We here need jobs, need tourists for our continued life."

"Let the tourists come and enjoy our paradise. Our country is ready for them."

#### Supporting government's approach or appreciation of the government support

"I am sure the government will not look at the profit first before its own citizens and work or seek expert opinions from other country's that are doing a good job maintaining this pandemic."

"With current situation I believe the government is trying to assist the Tourism Industry I want to thank The Cook Islands government for looking after workers, pray that the Lord will richly blessed Cook Islands as a whole."

"We should really abide with the NZ Govt's approach when they conducted their assessment."

"I believe in our government and health sectors in making the right choice for our people in the Cook Islands...thanking you all for a great job you all provide for our people. Kia Orana e Kia Manuia."

#### Supporting government's approach or appreciation of the government support

"We are blessed to live in Paradise. I am grateful for the govt stimulus package. I am one of the fortunate ones that is still able to work full time and be able to support and provide for my son."

"I believe that our Government is doing everything in their power to ensure the safety of our people. I have faith that they will continue to place our residents' interests above all else and I'm proud of how we have, as an island, have dealt with these COVID restrictions this far."

"The installation and operation of the new PCR lab to achieve rapid testing PLUS vaccinations will give greater comfort to the Cook Islands people to reopen borders and allow tourists back to the Cook Islands; in turn boosting economic activity on Rarotonga and the outer islands. Govt coffers fill up, civic services and civic investments are fast-tracked; order is restored."

### Tourism is important for the Cook Islands

"Well, Tourism helps us Cook Islanders. With Tourism we try to achieve more in everything we do, our culture, our standards and most Importantly, who we are. Tourism let's us experience other countries cultures or ways of living without leaving our country to see it."

"I believe that tourism is a vital part of Community here in Aitutaki not only because it brings in visitors who of course bring money into our island but also it gives us the benefit of sharing and exposing our culture and our story to the globe."

"It is common knowledge that tourism is the number 1 revenue maker for our country."

"The sooner we get tourist on the island the better it will be for our economy."

"In my opinion Tourism is an integral part of any country in the world, it provides opportunities to preserve and showcase the real beauty and what type of people or culture the country has to offer in the world. Tourism helps also in economic development of the Country. COVID 19 is only one of the challenges which I believe tourism and the Government can provide positive measures for, creating a positive impact or outcome for the Country."

## Appreciation of being asked

"Thank you for asking my opinion on COVID 19 and tourists. I hope the Government listens to me."

"Thank you for this survey it shows we can still have an opinion and to place our concerns within this polling...Meitaki Maata."

"Thank you for the survey provided as there were some topics I haven't thought about till it was brought up."

"All your questions are good and I have answered correctly to how I feel. It is good for our tourism in the future and to deal with this COVID."

"Thank you giving insight and for taking into account others opinions and concerns."

"Meitaki Maata for giving me the opportunity to answer your question as truthfully as I possibly can. Kia Orana."

### Diversifying the economy

"Our marine resources is a billion dollar industry if managed properly. Our agriculture is a million dollar industry if once again managed properly. This COVID-19 has evidenced how vulnerable our tourism industry is and how easily it can be wiped out."

"Stimulate other industries instead of being solely dependent upon Tourism."

"Only a few years ago we were questioning the economic benefit of Tourism (the tourism satellite account?), and looking at diversifying the economy. Now is an opportunity to explore and prop up other industries so we do not need to rely on tourism."

"Instead of relying on the Tourism industry to develop our Economy, other industries should be developed, e.g. Agriculture & Fisheries, Seabed mining, Offshore Banking for Rich."

"Diversity is the key, not just tourism...its time to invest in and build other industries especially food supply."

### Community education and involvement

"Education of all Cook Islanders is the key to getting tourists back. People are scared not because of Covid but unfortunately the information from churches etc has been incorrectly put across. It is very difficult to change peoples mindset when they are given wrong information. Its understandable to be scared of the unknown and is very difficult to figure out a way to reassure people when no one really has the answer."

"We are not informed as to the capabilities of practically treating patients here. The scattered development of facilities at Health Dept are not convincing."

"Education of the local community is also essential to reduce the spread of any misinformation - it seems that some comments or opinions on social media indicate a complete lack of understanding of the virus, how it's spread and measures to deal with it. Some of this 'panic-mongering' has a negative impact on the good work that is being done to start re-building the economy."

"Lets work together first then we can all move forward together. Don't leave us behind because we don't want trouble. One people one Cook Islands."





# Thank you!

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